

YEAR BOOK
OF THE
AMERICAN CLAN GREGOR
SOCIETY



CONTAINING THE PROCEEDINGS OF THE
SEVENTEENTH AND THE EIGHTEENTH
ANNUAL GATHERINGS
1926 AND 1927



COOKE GRAVEYARD, MONTGOMERY COUNTY, MARYLAND
G. C. W. Magruder in the background

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THE AMERICAN CLAN GREGOR SOCIETY

JOHN BOWIE FERNEYHOUGH, *Editor*

Richmond, Virginia

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CONTENTS

	Page
PROCEEDINGS SEVENTEENTH ANNUAL GATHERING.....	7
JOHN HOLMES MAGRUDER— <i>Miss Helen Wolfe</i>	12
MRS. MARY RUTAN (MAGRUDER) SHORT— <i>Mrs. Joanna M. Palmer</i>	13
AMONG THE MEMBERS.....	14
MRS. SALLIE WILLIE (CHEWNING) WALLACE— <i>Friends</i>	15
THOMAS MAGRUDER OF "THE FOREST"— <i>Caleb Clarke Magruder</i> ..	16
MRS. ELIZABETH (MAGRUDER) COOKE— <i>G. C. W. Magruder</i>	23
DESCENT OF ALPIN KING OF SCOTLAND— <i>Miss Juliet Hite Gallaher</i>	28
ADDRESS AT ROCKVILLE, MARYLAND— <i>Caleb Clarke Magruder</i>	33
ODE TO THE PATRIOTS OF MONTGOMERY COUNTY, MARYLAND— <i>John Bailey Nicklin, Jr.</i>	35
ADDRESS AT ROCKVILLE, MARYLAND— <i>Hon. William Tyler Page</i> ..	38
JAMES WILLIAM MAGRUDER— <i>Kenneth Dann Magruder</i>	43
"DUNBLANE"— <i>Miss Alice Maude Ewell</i>	52
ZADOCK MAGRUDER— <i>Mrs. Sue Magruder Smith</i>	54
EDWARD MAGRUDER TUTWILER— <i>Friends</i>	58
INCREASING THE MEMBERSHIP.....	60
CORRECTING OUR MAILING LIST.....	60
SAMUEL MAGRUDER, THIRD— <i>Robert Lee Magruder, Jr.</i>	61
NINIAN BEALL MAGRUDER— <i>Robert Lee Magruder, Jr.</i>	67
CEPHAS BAILEY MAGRUDER— <i>Mrs. Cornelia Smith Magruder</i>	75
MRS. CORNELIA SMITH MAGRUDER— <i>Robert Lee Magruder, Jr.</i> ...	81
PROCEEDINGS OF THE EIGHTEENTH ANNUAL GATHERING.....	83
MRS. LOUISA VIRGINIA (MAGRUDER) BERRY— <i>Mrs. Gertrude B.</i> <i>Patterson</i>	91
THE CHIEFTAIN'S WORK IN KENTUCKY.....	91
JAMES MILTON JOHNSON—"Daily Citizen," <i>Urbana, Ohio</i>	92
MARY THOMAS (MAGRUDER) HILL, "MAMETA"— <i>Mrs. Susie May</i> <i>van den Berg</i>	93
NINIAN MAGRUDER, PIONEER— <i>Kenneth Dann Magruder</i>	97
LETTERS FROM UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA.....	103
"GLENFRUIN"— <i>John Bailey Nicklin, Jr.</i>	104
MAGRUDER GRADUATES OF THE UNITED STATES MILITARY ACADEMY— <i>Major Marshall Magruder, U. S. A.</i>	106
JAMES BAILEY MAGRUDER— <i>Robert Lee Magruder, Jr.</i>	112
WILLIAM REARDEN MAGRUDER— <i>Mrs. Sue Magruder Smith</i>	115
DESCENDANTS OF MAGRUDER REVOLUTIONARY SOLDIERS FROM MONTGOMERY Co., Md., PART ONE	
ARCHIBALD MAGRUDER— <i>Marion M. Harrison</i>	123
DOCTOR DANIEL MAGRUDER— <i>Willett Clark Magruder</i>	129
JOHN BEALL MAGRUDER— <i>Caleb Clarke Magruder</i>	132
NORMAN BRUCE MAGRUDER— <i>Caleb Clarke Magruder</i>	132
NINIAN BEALL MAGRUDER— <i>Robert Lee Magruder, Jr.</i>	132
NINIAN (OFFUTT) MAGRUDER— <i>Robert Lee Magruder, Jr.</i> ...	133

WILL OF ARCHIBALD MAGRUDER.....	136
NATIONAL DEFENCE HIGHWAY— <i>Donald McDougal in Washington Times</i>	138
A GOOD FIGHTING NAME.....	139
A DEED OF GOOD CITIZENSHIP.....	139
THE COLONEL AND THE BIBLE— <i>W. C. Woodall</i>	140
ANCIENT MACGREGOR HEIRLOOM— <i>Herald-Tribune</i>	141
LIST OF MEMBERS.....	143
DECEASED MEMBERS.....	154
INDEX.....	157

ILLUSTRATIONS

COOKE GRAVEYARD.....	Facing Title Page
MRS. SALLIE WILLIE (CHEWNING) WALLACE.....	Facing Page 8
JOHN HOLMES MAGRUDER.....	" 12
MRS. MARY RUTAN (MAGRUDER) SHORT.....	" 14
MRS. ELIZABETH (MAGRUDER) COOKE.....	" 24
MEMORIAL TABLET AT ROCKVILLE, MD.....	" 34
JAMES WILLIAM MAGRUDER, D. D.....	" 44
EDWARD MAGRUDER TUTWILER.....	" 58
MRS. CORNELIA SMITH MAGRUDER.....	" 76
CEPHAS BAILEY MAGRUDER.....	" 76
WILLIAM PINKNEY MAGRUDER.....	" 84
JAMES MILTON JOHNSON.....	" 92
MARY THOMAS (MAGRUDER) HILL.....	" 94
MAJOR-GENERAL JOHN BANKHEAD MAGRUDER.....	" 106
WILLIAM THOMAS MAGRUDER.....	" 108
MAJOR LLOYD BURNS MAGRUDER.....	" 110
JAMES BAILEY MAGRUDER.....	" 112
WILLIAM REARDEN MAGRUDER.....	" 112

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COMMITTEE ON PROGRAM

Caleb Clarke Magruder.

COMMITTEE ON PINE

Caleb Clarke Magruder.

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COMMITTEE ON HOTEL

Clement William Sheriff.

COMMITTEE ON DECORATION OF HALL

Miss Mary Therese Hill, Mrs. Julia (Magruder) McDonnell, Mrs. Philip H. Sheriff.

COMMITTEE ON REGISTRATION

Oliver Barron Magruder.

COMMITTEE ON HONOR ROLL

C. C. Magruder, Chairman; Mrs. R. J. M. Bukey, Mrs. L. C. Higgins, Rev. J. M. Magruder, John Bowie Ferneyhough.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE GATHERING OF 1926

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 21, 1926

3:00 P. M.

The Seventeenth Annual Gathering of the American Clan Gregor Society was called to order by the Chieftain at 3 o'clock P. M. in the Cabinet Room of the Willard Hotel, Thursday, October 21, 1926.

After an invocation by the Chaplain, the Rev. Enoch Magruder Thompson, the Scribe read the minutes of the last gathering.

The report of Miss Mary Magruder, Registrar, was then received.

Miss Mary Therese Hill, Historian, read her report, which was followed by memorial sketches of John Holmes Magruder and Mrs. Mary Rutan Short, which were read by Rev. James Mitchell Magruder.

A memorial sketch of Mrs. Sallie Willie Chewning Wallace was read by Mr. E. W. Magruder.

The report of the Treasurer, Mr. J. E. Muncaster was as follows:

Balance on hand 1925.....	\$ 73.70
Dues collected.....	396.00
Interest on Liberty Bond (three coupons) ..	3.18
	<hr/>
Total.....	\$472.88

DISBURSEMENTS

Postage (Scribe).....	\$ 9.69
Postage (Treasurer).....	5.50
Printing Programs, 1925.....	26.03
Engravings for 1924 Year Book.....	41.77
Envelopes for Editor.....	5.50
Printing Programs, 1926.....	22.26
Other Printing.....	3.75
New Willard Hotel.....	5.00
	<hr/>
	\$119.50

Balance on hand.....	\$352.38
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The report of the Editor, Mr. E. W. Magruder, was that the 1924 Year Book was in the hands of the printers and should be ready within a few weeks.

The committee on the revision of the membership roll showed that no work had been done by that body.

The Chieftain reported that \$546.86 had been raised for the Edward May Magruder memorial. After some discussion it was voted that \$500 of this amount be sent to the Board of Directors of the Martha Jefferson Hospital to form a Perpetual Trust Fund for the support of a room. The remainder of the above amount to be used for a small tablet and the expenses incidental to its placing.

A telegram from the Mayor of New Orleans inviting this Society to meet in that city in 1927 was read and the Scribe was instructed to reply to the invitation.

The Chieftain announced that the official pine of this gathering had come from "Arthur's Seat," the home of Isaac Magruder. A letter from Mr. Robert Lee Magruder was read stating that he had been unable to secure pine from the home of Zadock Magruder.

On motion of Mr. Alexander Muncaster the meeting announced for 9:30 A. M. tomorrow, October 22, was postponed, and merged with the night meeting of that date.

The Society was then adjourned to meet at 8 o'clock P. M.

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 21, 1926

8:00 P. M.

After an invocation by the Chaplain, the Society was delightfully entertained by Miss Claire Sessford who sang "Mother Machree."

On the motion of Mr. Alexander Muncaster, the election of officers was held at this time, and on motion the Scribe was instructed to cast the unanimous vote of the Society for the following officers:

Caleb Clarke Magruder, Chieftain
 Rev. James M. Magruder, D. D., Ranking Deputy Chieftain
 John Bowie Ferneyhough, Scribe
 Miss Mary Magruder, Registrar
 Miss Mary Therese Hill, Historian
 John Edwin Muncaster, Treasurer
 Egbert Watson Magruder, Editor
 Rev. Enoch Magruder Thompson, Chaplain
 Alexander Muncaster, Chancellor
 Dr. Steuart Brown Muncaster, Surgeon.
 Mrs. Anne Wade Sheriff, Deputy Scribe

A sketch of Thomas Magruder of "The Forest" was read by the author, Mr. C. C. Magruder.

A paper on Elizabeth Magruder Cooke by George Corbin Washington Magruder was read by Mr. Alexander Muncaster.

A paper by Miss Julia Hite Gallaher, entitled "Descent of Alpin King of Scotland from Adam and Eve," was read by the Rev. Enoch Magruder Thompson.

On motion of Mr. E. W. Magruder, the proposed changes in Rules X and XI, which had been laid on the table at the 1925 Gathering were taken up for consideration. After some discussion the proposed changes in line 2, Rule X and line 2, Rule XI were voted against. The change in line 4, Rule XI was voted for and the word "death" was inserted before the word "absence."

On motion of Mr. Alexander Muncaster the fifty dollar Liberty Bond now owned by the Society was ordered sold, the proceeds turned into



MRS. SALLIE WILLIE (CHEWNING) WALLACE
BORN, 1849; DIED, 1925

the treasury of the Society, and that so much of the amount as may be necessary be used for the binding of the applications that have been accepted.

During the evening the Gathering was entertained by Misses Claire Sessford and Rosalie MacGregor Harding with dance solos and songs.

On motion the Gathering was adjourned.

FRIDAY, October 22, 1926

The Society which had gathered in the Court House of Montgomery County, Maryland, at Rockville, was called to order at 12 o'clock by the Chieftain who, in his address of welcome, outlined the objects of the American Clan Gregor Society and the purpose of this meeting to unveil a bronze tablet to the memory of the descendants of Alexander Magruder, bearing his surname, who served in the Revolutionary Army from Montgomery County, Maryland.

At the conclusion of the Chieftain's address an original Ode by John Bailey Nicklin, Jr., of Tennessee, was read by the Rev. James Mitchell Magruder.

The Chieftain then introduced the Honorable William Tyler Page, author of the *American's Creed*, who delivered an inspiring historical address.

At the conclusion of Mr. Page's address, the Chieftain, Mr. C. C. Magruder, presented the tablet to Judge Hammond Urner, Chief Judge of the Sixth Judicial Circuit of Maryland, who accepted it on behalf of Montgomery County and Court.

Master William Randolph Talbott, Jr., age 4 years, sixth in descent from Colonel Zadok Magruder, then pulled the cord and released the Maryland flag which had covered the tablet which bears the following inscription:

IN MEMORY OF THE DESCENDANTS OF ALEXANDER MAGRUDER, MARYLAND IMMIGRANT, BEARING HIS SURNAME, WHO SERVED IN THE REVOLUTIONARY ARMY FROM MONTGOMERY COUNTY, MARYLAND. ZADOK, COL.; SAMUEL WADE, SECOND MAJ.; JESSE AND JOSEPH, CAPTAINS; HEZEKIAH AND SAMUEL BREWER, FIRST LIEUTS.; CHARLES, NATHANIEL AND NATHANIEL BEALL, SECOND LIEUTS.; JOSIAH, ENSIGN; ENOCH, FIRST SERGT.; NINIAN AND RICHARD, THIRD SERGTS.; ARCHIBALD, BASIL, DANIEL, EDWARD, ELIAS, EZEKIEL, ISAAC, JAMES, JEFFREY, JOHN BEALL, LEVIN, NINIAN BEALL, NORMAN BRUCE, SAMUEL BEALL, WALTER, WILLIAM BEALL, WILLIAM OFFUTT, ZADOK, PRIVATES.

The meeting was then adjourned.

FRIDAY, October 22, 1926

8:00 P. M.

The Society was called to order by the Chieftain at 8 P. M.

A sketch of the Rev. James William Magruder, D. D., by Kenneth Dann Magruder, was read by Mr. C. C. Magruder.

A poem, "Dunblane," by Miss Alice Maude Ewell, was read by the Rev. James Mitchell Magruder.

A paper, "Georgia Magraders of the Ninian Offutt Magruder Line, Part Two—Zadock Magruder," by Mrs. Sue Magruder Smith of Alabama, was read by Mr. Alexander Muncaster.

The Chieftain announced the appointment of the following Councilmen and Deputy Chieftains.

THE COUNCIL

Mrs. John F. M. Bowie	Mrs. Phillip Hill Sheriff
Miss Helen Woods Gantt	Oliver B. Magruder
Dr. Robert E. Ferneyhough	Dr. Henry B. McDonnell
Mrs. Laura C. Higgins	Clement W. Sheriff
Miss Rebecca M. MacGregor	Henry M. Taylor

DEPUTY CHIEFTAINS

Mrs. Sue Magruder Smith	Alabama
Mrs. Eugenia F. Rees	California
Thomas L. Pollock	Colorado
Mrs. Jesse W. G. Myers	District of Columbia
Mrs. Mabel Magruder Permenter	Florida
Robert Lee Magruder	Georgia
Mrs. Edward F. Simpson	Illinois
Major Lloyd Burns Magruder	Kansas
Willett Clark Magruder	Kentucky
Thos. M. Wade	Louisiana
Calvert Magruder	Massachusetts
Alva W. Gregory	Maine
William P. Magruder	Maryland
Mrs. Ernest S. Griffith	Minnesota
Miss Nannie H. Magruder	Mississippi
Miss Gertrude O. Pendleton	Missouri
George Ninian Short	Montana
Mrs. Virginia M. Clarke	Nebraska
William Woodward	New York
J. Milton Johnson	Ohio
George C. W. Magruder	Oklahoma
Richard B. Magruder	Oregon
Kenneth Dann Magruder	Pennsylvania
Miss Carrie O. Pearman	South Carolina
John B. Nicklin, Jr.	Tennessee
Wm. Belhaven Hamilton Magruder	Texas
Mrs. Sallie Magruder Stewart	Virginia
Mrs. Elizabeth H. Snively	Washington
Gray Silver	West Virginia
Miss Elizabeth Bowman MacGregor	Wisconsin

The Rev. James Mitchell Magruder in his pleasing style and with well chosen remarks expressed to the Chieftain the appreciation of the Society for his efforts in erecting the tablet and arranging for the dedication services at Rockville.

The Chieftain announced that the E. M. Magruder Memorial Fund had been increased by \$100, making the total amount \$646.86.

The following musical program was rendered during the evening:

- MacGregors' Gathering,
by John Francis MacGregor Bowie
- Vocal Solo and Encore,
by Mrs. John Francis MacGregor Bowie
- Duet by, Mr. and Mrs. John Francis MacGregor Bowie
Mr. Geo. H. Wilson at the piano
- Violin Solos—To a Wild Rose and Love's Sorrow
Mr. Herbert V. A. Burkart
- Violin Solo—Meditation from Thais, Rondino
Mr. Frank J. Burkart
Mrs. Joseph Burkart, accompanist

On motion of Mr. James Mitchell Magruder a rising vote of thanks was extended Mrs. Burkart and her sons for the enjoyable music furnished by them.

A vote of thanks was also extended the manager of the Willard Hotel for the hospitality and courtesies extended during the Gathering.

On motion of the Rev. James Mitchell Magruder the Gathering was adjourned.

NUMBER OF MEMBERS PRESENT AND STATES REPRESENTED AT THE GATHERING OF 1926.

Attendance	
From Virginia.....	14
From Washington, D. C.....	34
From Maryland.....	31
From Pennsylvania.....	2
From Ohio.....	1
From Colorado.....	1
Total.....	83

JOHN HOLMES MAGRUDER

BY MISS HELEN WOLFE

In the death of John Holmes Magruder on December twentieth, 1925, the Clan Gregor Society lost one of its outstanding members of the older generation and Washington one of its best citizens. Though Mr. Magruder attended few of the Clan Meetings, he was deeply interested and enjoyed the Clan Book. He was also a member of the Society of Colonial Wars and of Sons of the American Revolution.

He was a lifelong resident of the District of Columbia; and did all in his power to further the best movements for the improvement of Washington. He was one of the incorporators of the Board of Trade. He thoroughly enjoyed the Society of the Oldest Inhabitants.

John Holmes Magruder was born October sixteenth, 1850, on E Street between Sixth and Seventh. Most of his boyhood was spent at Metropolitan View, where St. Vincent's Orphan Asylum now stands. The family lived there for some years before their home 310 E Street, N. W., was built. He was educated at Gonzaga School, which was then on F Street near Tenth. As a young man, with his brother, Dr. Lloyd Magruder, he took part in the social life of Washington, being among other things a member of the Bachelors' Cotillion.

Starting his business career with Mr. Egan and Mr. Bryan, he later branched out for himself. By his devotion to detail and integrity in methods, he built up a wonderfully successful business. Recently, he incorporated the firm, associating therein the three men who had been with him twenty-five years.

Mr. Magruder looked and acted the gentleman he was. Fond of beautiful things, he enjoyed nothing better than a visit to Sloan's, often returning with a choice article of china or furniture, bought with unerring good taste. Much of his leisure was devoted to worth-while books and to acquiring a knowledge of current events including baseball of which he was a fan. With a quiet sense of humor, he had a love for story-telling, sometimes of great length, but always well told and most entertaining. He was most upright and honorable in all of his dealings and was noted for his integrity.

On October 16th, 1882, Mr. Magruder married Sarah Arabella Slough, daughter of General Slough and Arabella McLane. Two children survive:—Natalie, the wife of Mr. Guy Campbell of London, England, and John Holmes Magruder, Lieut.-Commander, U. S. N.

Throughout, Mr. Magruder's ancestors were English and Scotch. He was the son of Thomas Contee Magruder and Elizabeth Olivia Morgan; grandson of Lloyd Magruder and Ann Holmes; great-grandson of Major Samuel Wade Magruder and Lucy Beall; great-great-grandson of Alexander Magruder and Ann Wade; and great-great-great-grandson of Samuel Magruder and Sarah Beall and great-great-great-great-grandson of Alexander Magruder, the Immigrant.



JOHN HOLMES MAGRUDER
BORN, 1850; DIED, 1925

MRS. MARY RUTAN (MAGRUDER) SHORT

BY MRS. JOANNA M. PALMER

Another of the charter members of the American Clan Gregor Society has answered to the roll call of the Great Beyond.

Mary Rutan Magruder was born in Marion, Ohio, November 18, 1855, where she resided until her marriage to Edmund James Short January 26, 1876, when the young couple removed to Bellefontaine, Ohio, and lived there for more than thirty years. Three children were born to them, the oldest dying in infancy, the second, Grace Magruder, passing away in her twenty-first year, and the youngest, George, living to be the pride of both parents and the comfort and joy of his mother, after the death of his father April 4, 1909.

The mother and son resided in Denver, Colorado, for a time, and then in Butte, Montana, where George was actively engaged in business and prominent as president of the Y. M. C. A., and in other social activities.

On November 3, 1925, Mrs. Short passed away in Butte, Montana, after several years of ill health. So, in brief, we give the bare outline of a life. She was born, she lived, she died—but only to those who knew this kinswoman of ours is it given to read between the lines and realize all the staunch integrity, the spiritual altitude, the richness, the serenity and the sweetness of a life thus briefly told.

Mrs. Short was a woman who had hosts of friends in every walk of life, made through her zealous church work, her philanthropic activities, and her recognized social standing. She was a member of the D. A. R., as well as of the American Clan Gregor Society and very proud she was of her Scotch ancestry and of her Revolutionary forebears. Some of the members of the American Clan Gregor Society no doubt remember Mrs. Short as she attended several gatherings and made many friends for herself by her winning personality and her keen interest in the organization. It was upon one of these trips to the East that she had the great pleasure of being a visitor, together with her son, in the White House. She was a personal friend of the wife of our late president, Warren G. Harding, and to them, George Short presented a tribute from the people of Montana, he having been selected to convey their messages of greeting, a kind of tribute from the West to the East.

Today we look back and realize how many of our original American Clan Gregor Society members have become a part of that great cloud of witnesses:

“Who, looking from some heavenly hill,
Or from the shade of saintly palms,
On silver reach of river calms
With loving eyes behold us still.”

And among them is the one to whom we pay this tribute of respect—another loyal daughter of the MacGregors, Mary Rutan (Magruder) Short.

She was the daughter of Thomas Jefferson Magruder and Elizabeth Fribley, grand-daughter of Ninian Magruder and Grace Townsend, great-granddaughter of Samuel Brewer Magruder and Rebecca (Magruder), great-great-granddaughter of Samuel Magruder and Margaret Jackson, great, great, great, granddaughter of Ninian Magruder and Elizabeth Brewer, great-great-great-great-granddaughter of Samuel Magruder and Sarah Beall, great-great-great-great-great-granddaughter of Alexander Magruder and supposedly Margaret Braithwaite.

AMONG THE MEMBERS

Dr. Walter Magruder Leonard of Cleveland, Ohio, was elected President of the Sons of the American Revolution of Cleveland, Ohio, in April, 1926. He is to address the Daughters of the American Revolution in Philadelphia in June.

His mother, Mrs. Elizabeth Cooke Magruder Leonard of Fostoria, Ohio, was elected in April, 1926, as Regent of the Daughters of the American Revolution of the Jane Washington Chapter of Ohio, and was a Delegate to the State Convention at Cincinnati.

In the 1925 Year Book the name of Sir Malcolm MacGregor's bride is printed "Yuila Rollo". It should have been "Gylla Constance Susan Rollo".

Lady MacGregor is the daughter of the Honorable Eric Norman Rollo and granddaughter of the tenth Lord Rollo.



MRS. MARY RUTAN (MAGRUDER) SHORT
BORN, OHIO, 1855; DIED, MONTANA, 1925

MRS. SALLIE WILLIE (CHEWNING) WALLACE

BY FRIENDS

Sallie W. (Chewning) Wallace, whose death occurred April 7, 1925, at her home in Norfolk, Virginia, was the daughter of John W. and Mary Strange Chewning.

She was born in Albemarle County, Virginia, March 9, 1849, at "Island Home" on the banks of the Rivanna River, the home of her parents. Mrs. Wallace attended the schools in her native County which was noted for most excellent ones for both boys and girls. In 1869, at the age of twenty, she was married to Dr. George Walke Wallace of Norfolk County, who had recently graduated in Medicine at the University of Virginia.

The young couple settled at Deep Creek, Norfolk County, Virginia, where Dr. Wallace practiced Medicine most successfully, for a few years. As his health could not stand the strain of an active practice, he had to give up Medicine and moved to Berkley, now a part of Norfolk, Va., where he opened a Drug Store, in which business he continued until his health broke down, a few years before his death.

She was a devoted Presbyterian, and gave liberally of her time and talent to Church and Sunday School work. A beautiful and attractive girl in her youth, time developed a woman of sterling worth and character.

Mrs. Wallace was a Charter Member of the American Clan Gregor Society and was a very regular attendant at all of its gatherings as long as her health permitted. She was deeply interested in the Clan and all of its members and after she could not attend the gatherings she was always anxious to see the Year Book to know what was done at the Gathering.

She had hosts of friends, and her home was a rendezvous for friends and relatives. Old and young came to share with her their joys and sorrows—for advice and consolation. Her friendship was not of the fair weather kind, but showed forth its brightest and best in times of trouble and distress.

Thus passed away one of the "Salt of the Earth," whose life is beautifully summed up by one who loved her, in these words "A devoted Church woman, a sincere Christian, a kind neighbor, a loving friend, a bright and loving personality which endeared her to a large circle of friends, and whose beauty of character is an inspiration to those who are left behind."

Mrs. Wallace was the daughter of John W. Chewning and Mary Elizabeth Strange, granddaughter of Gideon Alloway Strange and Harriet Magruder; great-granddaughter of John Bowie Magruder and Sarah B. Jones; great-great-granddaughter of James Magruder and Mary Bowie; great-great-great-granddaughter of Ninian Magruder and Elizabeth Brewer; great-great-great-great-granddaughter of Samuel Magruder and Sarah Beall; great-great-great-great-great-granddaughter of Alexander Magruder, Maryland immigrant.

THOMAS MAGRUDER OF "THE FOREST"

BY CALEB CLARKE MAGRUDER, Maryland

Thomas Magruder was the first-born child and only son of Isaac Magruder and Sophia Baldwin, his sisters being, Henrietta, who married Levin Beall, Clarissa Harlowe (christened Harvey), who married James Webb, and Emma Corbett, who married Brooke M. Berry.

His mother was five generations removed from John Baldwin, "The Hero of Warrasquake," and she was the daughter of Thomas Baldwin and Sophia Butt, Neé Duvall. She was of kin to the Chase Family of Maryland, among whom were Samuel Chase, Signer of the Declaration of Independence, and Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States; and Jeremiah Townley Chase, Chief Judge of the Maryland Court of Appeals, the Supreme Court of that state.

She was aunt to Gabriel Duvall, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States, who was succeeded in that high office by my great-great uncle, Philip Pendleton Barbour, who was a grand nephew of Edmund Pendleton, first Chief Justice of Virginia. Thomas Magruder's father was a planter, who having taken the "Patriot's Oath," Cincinnatus-like left the plow and flew to arms as a private in the 29th Battalion of Montgomery County, Maryland Militia during the Revolutionary War, and later served as such in the 34th Maryland Regiment during the period of the "French Menace."

Thomas Magruder was born on the home-plantation of his parents known as "Knave's Dispute," Montgomery County, Maryland, on November 24, 1779. The statement that he was born in Montgomery County will doubtless prove startling to many of his descendants who have thought that he was born in Prince George's County, Maryland.

I confess to a similarity of thought until considering data for this paper—in fact I told one in this audience within a few weeks that he was Prince George's-born.—but the statement that he was born in Montgomery County is correct, as evidenced by the will of his grand-father Nathan Magruder, in these words: "I give and bequeath to my son Isaac all that land and plantation whereon he now lives to be divided from his Brother John's Part by a line beginning at the end of the first line of a Tract of land called Turkey Thickett- - -."

"Turkey Thickett" is in Montgomery County, and it was revealed by the searches of the late William Edwin Muncaster that the land mentioned as adjoining "Turkey Thickett" was known as "Knave's Dispute," and further, that it was the home of Isaac Magruder when he lived in Montgomery County. Isaac Magruder was therefore a resident of Montgomery County, at the date of the execution of his father's will in 1781, two years subsequent to the birth of his son, Thomas, and he did not become a resident of Prince George's County, so far as any records show, until 1799, at which time he was a private in the 34th Maryland Regiment of Prince George's County.

Isaac Magruder's death occurred in 1808 at "Arthur's Seat," Prince George's County, but it was his wife's property, and the administration upon his estate shows that he owned 41 slaves and other personalty in Prince George's and his former home in Montgomery.

March 30, 1799 Thomas Magruder was living with his parents at "Arthur's Seat," as evidenced by the roster of Captain Jacob Duckett's Company of the 34th Maryland Regiment upon which he was listed as Sergeant, and his birth-date given as November 24, 1779, with the further notation, "has a gun." On this same roster his father's birth-date is recorded as 1755. When slightly over twenty years of age Thomas Magruder, on January 4, 1800 (date of marriage license), was united in marriage with Mary Clarke, born in Prince George's County in the year of his birth. She was fifth in descent from Daniel Clarke, Captain of Colonial Militia in Anne Arundel County, Maryland; grand-daughter of Joshua Clarke, First Lieutenant of Prince George's County Militia during the Revolutionary War; and daughter of Caleb Clarke, civil officer (constable) in that County during the last period mentioned. She was great-great-grand daughter of Mareen Duvall, French Huguenot, of Anne Arundel County, Maryland, and her mother-in-law, Sophia (Baldwin) Magruder was his great-grand daughter.

Two of Mary (Clarke) Magruder's brothers amassed considerable fortunes and won political distinction in New York State: Archibald Smith Clarke, who was a member of the 14th Congress, and Staley Nicholls Clarke, who was a member of the 27th Congress. I own a photograph of the latter, given to me by a grandson, showing a large, full face, strong mouth and chin, soft eyes, and an expression of much benignity.

The donor told me a great-grandson of Staley Nicholls Clarke married a daughter of the late Melville W. Fuller, Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States. Upon marriage, or very shortly thereafter, Thomas Magruder and his wife, Mary Clarke went to live with his maternal grandfather, Thomas Baldwin, within whose home the elder of his eleven children were born.

He was Quartermaster of the 14th Maryland Regiment, September 9, 1807; and was Quartermaster of the same regiment in the War of 1812.

My father has told me that his grandmother, Mary (Clarke) Magruder, and his uncles had often spoken of his service during that period, and of his participation in the Battle of Bladensburg.

This historic town was less than ten miles from his home, and the British advance thereon was over a route less than four miles away.

Bladensburg is an inglorious field to American arms, but we must recall that the enemy had seen service in the Peninsular and Napoleonic Wars, while those opposing them were, in the main, made up of raw militia.

Thomas Magruder was reared in the Protestant Episcopal Church, but as a young man became a convert to Catholicism.

As I have heard the legend in connection therewith it is to the effect,

that he requested the presence at his home of the minister then at Holy Trinity Church, some two miles away, to administer baptism to one of his children—I am inclined to think to his second-born child, Isaac Grandison.

It appears there was a rule in that church forbidding infant baptism outside of the church unless the infant was in extremis, or at least ill. The rule had not been strictly adhered to, contrariwise, had become so lax that many were ignorant of it, but the minister appealed to was desirous of reestablishing it, and declined to attend for the purpose requested unless the infant was ill. Shortly thereafter Thomas Magruder joined the Catholic church, but to think that his change of religion was on account of defiance, or due to pique is to offer insult to sense.

The more liberal thought would be that his was an honest change of faith, probably largely influenced by his wife who was a Catholic.

Some years ago I was given a note from the Jesuit records of Maryland in which it was recorded that a Father General of that Society had recently returned to the United States after a visit to Rome, where he had been given a relic by the Pope for presentation to Thomas Magruder, but what this relic was I have never been able to learn.

January 13, 1804 the will of Thomas Baldwin was admitted to probate, and by its provisions his widow, Sophia, was devised "during her natural life or widowhood" all of decedent's estate—realty and personalty—and at her death all of such property was to pass to his grandson, Thomas Magruder, also named as residuary legatee.

Sophia Baldwin died intestate within a few months of her husband, whereupon Thomas Magruder became possessed in fee of all of his grandfather Baldwin's property, including "my dwelling-plantation with all the improvements and appurtenances thereunto belonging."

Sophia Baldwin was the only issue of her parents, who at the time of her marriage to Thomas Baldwin was the widow of Thomas Butt, and the daughter of Benjamin Duvall and Sophia Griffith.

Thomas Baldwin was a planter and proprietor of a popular Inn on the "Old Stage Road" between Baltimore, Annapolis, Bladensburg and Washington—the then gate-way to the South—which was well patronized by the celebrities of the day.

This road is now known as "Defense Highway", built by State and Federal aid, and is in large measure the result of my father's untiring interest in its building, as evidence of which Governor Harrington of Maryland presented him the pen used when he signed the law providing for its construction.

Thomas Magruder died August 14, 1830, and his was the first interment on the property which he had inherited from his grandfather Baldwin. I have never heard any description of his personal appearance other than that he was a tall, well-built man who held himself erect, and was very dignified.

His will, written by his wife's nephew, United States Supreme Court Justice Gabriel Duvall, was executed February 1, 1822, and admitted to

probate October 26, 1830. Through it his widow was to retain possession of all of his real estate (during widowhood) until their children were educated, he directing "that my sons Caleb Clarke and Walter Smith shall have a classical education to prepare and fit them for professional characters if they shall be so inclined; and I do direct that my other children shall have a suitable education."

His son Thomas Baldwin was bequeathed \$500 and a slave only, "his education having cost me considerable sums of money" (he had been graduated M. D. from the University of Maryland in 1821). Personalty was bequeathed to the remaining ten children, and a home with their mother provided for his daughters while unmarried. Upon the decease of his widow all of his real estate, excepting the homestead, was to be sold upon terms satisfactory to the majority of his sons then of legal age, his son Thomas Baldwin excepted, and the proceeds divided among his ten children.

It was his wish that the homestead "should be owned and possessed by one of my family"; and with this in view, he directed that upon his widow's death the property should be disinterestedly appraised by "respectable men" chosen by his son Thomas Baldwin and such of his other sons as might then be of legal age, and purchased by said son Thomas Baldwin upon payment of their proportionate shares to his other sons.

In the event that his son Thomas Baldwin failed to become the purchaser of the homestead his right was to pass to testator's second son, Isaac Grandison, and if he failed to exercise the privilege it was to pass to his third son, Caleb Clarke, and thus in succession to his other sons according to seniority.

His eldest daughters, Sophia and Sarah, were bequeathed \$500 and his youngest daughter, Mary Thomas, \$800, "as she is yet to receive her education." Provision was made for advances of money to the children by the executrix, and their daughters were to have their legacies within two years after marriage.

The widow was named as executrix, and if she declined to qualify as such, administration was to pass to his son Isaac Grandison. The Inventory of his personal estate was taken December 17, 1830, and filed January 6, 1831 by Isaac Grandison Magruder who joined with his mother in the administration. It shows the contents of ten rooms, horses, cattle, tobacco, farming implements and 33 slaves valued at a total of \$8,440.44.

Their First Account was filed June 12, 1832, showing sale of tobacco at \$2,066.96, thereby increasing the personal estate to \$10,507.40, and showing a disbursement of \$2,398.03, which reduced the same to \$8,109.37. A First Additional Account was filed June 11, 1833 showing additional collections of \$1,016.94. The Second and Final Account of Mary (Clarke) Magruder, filed October 16, 1847, as surviving executrix indicating as such that Isaac Grandison Magruder was then deceased, showed addi-

tional receipts increasing the personal estate to \$14,534.24, and disbursements of \$6,257.50, leaving for distribution among the heirs \$8,276.74.

In accordance with Thomas Magruder's provisions that his sons Caleb Clarke and Walter Smith should have classical educations they entered the Washington Catholic Seminary, now Gonzaga College, and I have testimonials awarded to the latter for proficiency in geography and Greek, but both are without dates as is a similar testimonial awarded Staley Nicholls for "Perspicuity and Knowledge of the Figures of Speech."

Caleb Clarke Magruder entered the above mentioned institution in the fall of 1826, and his testimonials for the ensuing months of that year show, three for "Proficiency in the Use of the Globes," two for proficiency in French, and the same number for proficiency in Latin and Greek; while for the remainder of the second term there are three testimonials for French and Greek, and four for Latin.

He was graduated from this institution, and Georgetown University conferred upon him the honorary degree of Master of Arts in 1834. He studied law under his second cousin, Justice Duvall, and all his life adhered strictly to his profession. Walter Smith Magruder died under age in Mississippi, Staley Nicholls Magruder took to the farm, but another son became a "professional character" in the person of Archibald Smith Magruder, M. D. of Jefferson Medical College in 1838.

Mary (Clarke) Magruder survived her husband until the spring of 1864, and upon her death, intestate, she was buried by the side of her husband. My father has thus described her to me: small of stature, with an oval face, blue eyes, and light hair turned to gray, who smoked a clay pipe in her latter days.

As stated in Thomas Magruder's will his homestead consisted of 211 acres, and in accordance therewith his eldest son, Dr. Thomas Baldwin Magruder, entered upon its possession at the decease of his mother, but in about two years thereafter he decided to return to Mississippi where he had gone to live shortly after his graduation in medicine. Isaac Grandison Magruder, the second oldest son having predeceased his mother in 1847, the property rights in the homestead vested in the next oldest son, Caleb Clarke Magruder, who acquired the property in fee, increased the acreage to about 300, and gave a deed for it to his son Caleb Clarke. This property lies in three election districts of Prince George's County—Bowie, Queen Anne and Kent, with two public roads causing this political division.

In 1898 my father conveyed to my brother, the late Dr. Ernest Pendleton Magruder, that portion lying in Bowie district; to my brother, Thomas Nalle Magruder, that portion lying in Queen Anne district; and to the writer, that portion lying in Kent district. Upon the death of my brother Dr. Ernest P. Magruder in 1915, my father purchased his portion and gave deed for it to my brothers Mercer Hampton Magruder and Arthur Hooe Staley Magruder, since which time the former has sold his interest to my brother Arthur (1924).

The old Baldwin house stood on my division of the homestead until

1898, when it was razed and a kitchen built on a part of its rock foundation. Its location was within a few feet of another house built by Thomas Magruder which is now occupied by me as a summer home.

Most of the great aunts and great uncles mentioned in this paper died at a period beyond my recollection, but I remember Uncle Tom, Aunt "Betsy," Uncle Isaac's widow, Aunt "Nardy," Uncle Archie's widow, Aunt Mary Tom and her husband Uncle William Hill, Uncle Jack and Uncle Staley.

Within my recollection Uncle Staley lived in the old Baldwin house, occupying a second-story room, facing South, which led out to a porch, running the full length of the house, where he slept in summer, and until the house was razed these were known as Uncle Staley's room and Uncle Staley's porch. In the house built by Thomas Magruder, now owned by me, is a room used by Aunt "Betsy," still spoken of as Aunt "Betsy's" room by the third succeeding generation. When, in 1876, Amanda Louise Magruder, granddaughter of Dr. Thomas Baldwin Magruder, affectionately known as "Teenie," visited Maryland to join a party of friends and relatives bound for the Centennial Exhibition in Philadelphia, she occupied this room, and with her diamond engagement ring cut into one of the panes of glass the initials of her fiancé W. B. McL. (William Brant McLean) which initials are still to be seen.

On my brother Thomas Nalle's portion of the old homestead is a red sandstone showing the initials T. B. (Thomas Baldwin) marking one of the boundary lines. Also on his property is located the old graveyard where, in addition to Thomas Magruder and Mary Clarke, his wife, repose the remains of their descendants: Isaac Grandison Magruder and his wife, Margaret Elizabeth Hill, and their children, Emma Corbett (Magruder) Wilson, Richard Hill Magruder (and his son Francis Calhoun Magruder), Mary Francis Magruder, Henrietta Magruder, Isaac Grandison Magruder, Jr., and John Beall Magruder; Sarah Magruder, Caleb Clarke Magruder (1808-1884) and his wife Mary Sprigg Belt, and their children, Thomas Belt Magruder, John Marshall Magruder, and Mary Rebecca Magruder; Caleb Clarke Magruder (1839-1923) and his wife Bettie Rice Nalle, and their son Dr. Ernest Pendleton Magruder; Edward Walter Magruder and his wife Lizzie Maria Mullikin, and their children, Lilly Magruder, and Beulah Magruder; John Beall Magruder and his wife Mary Anne Hill, and their daughter, Elizabeth Virginia Magruder; Staley Nicholls Magruder; Dr. Archibald Smith Magruder, and his children, Joseph Magruder, Susan Hilleary Magruder, Ella Winifred Magruder, Laura Josephine Magruder, Alice Maude Magruder; and Professor Mike Knaw, a private tutor to Thomas Magruder's children.

The issue of Thomas Magruder and Mary Clarke were: Dr. Thomas Baldwin Magruder, Isaac Grandison Magruder, Sarah Magruder, Sophia Magruder, Caleb Clarke Magruder, John Beall Magruder, Walter Smith Magruder, Staley Nicholls Magruder, Richard Weems Magruder, Dr. Archibald Smith Magruder and Mary Thomas Magruder. Thomas

Magruder had a step-mother when on April 3, 1802, Isaac Magruder was married to Anne Hill. She must have been a wonderful match-maker judging from the marriages which followed between her Hill nieces and nephews and her Magruder step-children, for Margaret Elizabeth Hill married Isaac Grandison Magruder, Philip Hill married Sophia Magruder, Mary Anne Hill married John Beall Magruder, and William Wilson Hill married Mary Thomas Magruder.

I suppose I missed having a Hill as a paternal grandmother for the reason that the family supply was exhausted—there were no more Hills to marry.

Thomas Magruder was the son of Isaac Magruder and Sophia Baldwin; grandson of Nathan Magruder and Rebecca Beall; great grandson of John Magruder and Susanna Smith; great-great grandson of Samuel Magruder and Sarah Beall; great-great-great grandson of Alexander Magruder, Maryland immigrant.

MRS. ELIZABETH (MAGRUDER) COOKE

BY GEORGE CORBIN WASHINGTON MAGRUDER

Elizabeth (Magruder) Cooke was a daughter of Dr. Zadok Magruder of "The Ridge," Montgomery County, Maryland, and Martha Willson his wife, and a sister of Dr. William Bowie Magruder. She was born October 6, 1804. Dr. Zadok Magruder died at the age of forty-four leaving a widow and ten children, six sons and four daughters. What a task for any woman to be left a widow with ten children, a large body of land, and a number of slaves to care for, with little money, which was generally the case in those days! She was a woman of very decided character and brought up her children to work. It is related of her that when at one time her daughters complained of the amount of work that she required of them when there were so many servants, she replied, "I love my daughters better than my slaves, and would rather bring them up in idleness than permit my children to grow up worthless." That was the early training Elizabeth (Magruder) Cooke got in her home.

Friends, we are living in a wonderful age, so different from the time when our dear aunt was a girl. Children were then taught to be "seen but not heard." In those days when a young man called to see a girl he did not drive up in an automobile and honk, honk, honk for her to come out and go riding with him, but he would hitch his horse to the horse-rack and walk to the front door like a gentleman, and would be received by the father or the mother, and later, after Ma's consent, the blushing, sweet girl went for a buggy or horseback ride provided they returned by a stated hour. Then, when bed-time came, the young man was invited to remain all night and his horse was put away, or he had to bid the girl and family good-night. Quaker meetings composed of two members and kissing were not allowed until after engagement. Nice girls were plentiful but hard to get. They were particular about a young man's morals and family standing. But now, if a young man can run barelegged ten or fifteen miles an hour, he is a hero; or if he can drive an automobile two hundred miles an hour without killing himself or two or three people, he is a hero; or if he can fly over a mountain or across the sea, even if he should knock the top off a mountain peak in going toward the North Pole, if he has on sheep-wool leggings and a fur coat, he is a great hero, whether he ever reaches the Pole or not. And if one can successfully jump from high bridges or go over Niagara Falls in a barrel, it is enough to entitle him to society whether he ever had a grandmother or not. Now, our dear aunt was raised in the olden days. I heard my father say she walked three miles to attend Rockville School, and returned with the brothers to their Uncle Robert Pottinger Magruder's on the Frederick Road.

This moral, practical training which she got as a girl laid the foundation for a healthy, practical life which she enjoyed until about six years previous to her death.

She married Nathan Cooke of "Gray Rock," November 17, 1825, and when my grandfather died, leaving my father, a small boy, who was taken to live with Uncle and Aunt Cooke, where he began his school days with a Mr. Musser at Middlebrook. My father was devoted to this Aunt and Uncle and they to him. On the west side of the brick house which Uncle built while my father was with him is a stone set in the brick on which was lettered by my father the following:

"Nathan Cooke
Isaac N. Power, Car. (Carpenter)
Richard Selence, Mas. (Mason)
George Rhodes 1838."

My father was fourteen years of age when he cut the names and date on this stone, and he told us of the valuable lesson learned from the carpenter Powell. Uncle encouraged my father to work by allowing him to raise potatoes. He once had about \$3.00 in Uncle's hands made by the sale of the potatoes he had raised by hard labor, and one day when my father was going to Rockville carpenter Power asked him to buy the best pocket knife he could find. My father never dreamed of the carpenter being dishonest; so he bought the best knife he could find and gave it to Power and it was the last of Dr. Julian's potato money. Uncle said afterwards that he could have saved my father from the loss of his potato money, but thought he would let Julian learn a lesson. My father said that while it was a mean trick in Power to rob a little boy of his money, it was a valuable lesson to him.

Uncle had a large plantation and many slaves. He was a kind and hospitable man and entertained lavishly. They generally had a Methodist minister and family living with them. I remember so well Mr. Armstrong Martin and Mr. Bond; the latter of whom married Elizabeth Lumsdon, Aunt's niece and name-sake, and I drove her to Goshen Church the last Sunday before she was married. Aunt had two other name-sakes beside Cousin Lizzie Lumsdon—one was her niece, Lizzie Magruder, daughter of Aunt's brother Robert; and the sister of the writer, Mrs. Elizabeth Leonard.

Closely associated with the memory of dear Aunt Lizzie's every day life was a large bunch of keys which she often carried in her apron pocket from which a strong string encircled her waist. One very large key interested us young folks more than all the rest. That was the one which opened the dear old closet under the hall steps. In this closet were kept peach and apple pies, cakes, nuts, oranges, bananas, chest-nuts, dates, candy and raisins. Methinks I hear some ancient rattling of the key in that ponderous lock now, saying, "open up." What a place in which to be left alone!

Three or four of Aunt's nieces and nephews and their families had standing invitations to spend Christmas at "Gray Rock." Always



MRS. ELIZABETH (MAGRUDER) COOKE
BORN, 1804; DIED, 1886

kind and loving and happy to greet her loved ones, young and old, as they filed in, not only to spend Christmas together, but any time. It was the family home and meeting place. She would meet each when alighting from the carriage or at the front door, and grab for the little ones first. Then kiss my father and mother leading the way inside when she would help my mother to take off the children's wraps, noticing the nice, warm home-knit gloves, coats, socks, etc. She would examine each thing and say, "Maggie, you are a wonderful mother, indeed you are. Just see how nicely you have made this and that." To which my mother would reply, "Oh, Aunt, if I was only half so wonderful as you." But she never liked compliments; so modest in every particular, she seemed her happiest when allowed the privilege of taking the humblest seat. She would soon send for the Preacher and family to come down to the sitting room. She would quietly slip out after getting the conversation started, to look after that never-to-be-forgotten dinner, leaving large silver baskets with raisins, nuts, apples, oranges, etc., for the company to munch on until the dinner was announced. I never heard of one child being lonely or wishing to go home. After Aunt's return to the room Mr. A—— or Mr. M—— would read or speak of some interesting missionary experiences. Instantly Aunt's face would take on such a sweet, heavenly smile, for she was so interested in sending the Gospel to foreign lands.

She was almost a constant sufferer for six years before her death with chronic rheumatism. My father attended her until he moved to Ohio. Whilst she was relieved of very severe pain at times, she suffered with a stiffness in her limbs and hands for which there seemed no remedy, so that the latter years of her long and well-spent life were passed in an invalid chair excepting at night. But that determined Christian fortitude which had characterized her whole life was present with her during these trying years and brought peace and happiness to her soul up to the time of her death which occurred February 18, 1886. She was a consistent member and worker of the Methodist Church South at Gaithersburg and Goshen.

Old "Uncle Billie Mockabee," brother of "Uncle Jef," whose picture is shown in Year Book containing the Proceedings of 1917, was the carriage-driver. On Sundays "Uncle Billie" would put on his black beaver and drive the big two-horse carriage up for "Miss Lizabeth." The iron steps were unfolded and let down outside until after the occupants were inside when "Uncle Billie" would fold the steps one after another until the last. The whole package would rest inside until someone wished to get out, then "Uncle Billie" would get down, open the door, let down the steps, and fold again. It was a closed carriage with glass windows on the sides and in front. Uncle always rode horse-back on a pacer; with white corded sheepskin over his saddle. He was ready to follow "little missus" in the "great carriage." She was hardly up to the average weight of women, weighing about 110 or 115 pounds, while Uncle weighed about 275 pounds. When follow-

ing the carriage he would soon be overtaken by one or more of his neighbors when the conversation would jump from good weather to bad corn, stripping tobacco, harvesting, or fox-hunting. He was fond of this sport and kept a pack of ten running dogs, besides old dogs and puppies, a boy to care for them, pull down and put up fences, blow the horn, and carry his bottle of red-pepper water, which he used for throat trouble.

Uncle was an excellent provider, kind and affectionate husband, father, friend and master, honest and true to his family and his country. Aunt was a lump of energy and determination and she had a mind of her own. And while she had a cool head and control over her temper, she was slow in asserting her rights.

Aunt loved flowers and a good garden. She, with a man, would plant and work a square of canteloupes. She believed in planting in the signs of the moon, whether it is right or wrong to so believe, and she raised the most delicious nutmeg canteloupes I ever ate. She also had asparagus, lettuce, radishes, cabbage and grapes in the garden; a green walk with arborvitae, roses and other flowers along it. Uncle had the melon patch planted in a ten acre lot where he would never plant until June. He was a successful farmer, but did not believe in deep plowing and early planting. Long after his neighbors had planted corn, he would start a number of two-horse plows and it would not be long before he would start planting. Having the ground in good shape his corn would come up and grow rapidly and at earing time he would have a good crop. One of his neighbors who took delight in remarking about how slow Mr. Cooke was in planting his corn, came over after Christmas to buy corn. "Why Jack, you come to buy corn from me, a poor farmer who don't know when to plant his corn?" "Yes, Mr. Cooke, I am about out." "Well Jack, you can get the corn, but say, Jack, don't go about talking of my bad farming any more, will you, Jack?" "No, Mr. Cooke, I certainly can't laugh at you after seeing your pile of corn." "Well come around here and look in these bins." "My, my, Mr. Cooke, what are you going to do with it all?" "Going to sell it to the good farmers around here who laugh at my bad farming. I say Jack, you are not going to laugh at my farming any more, are you?" "No, sir." "Jack, I wish you would feed my young foxes in the den next to your field when out that way any time. Carry them a bit of fresh meat and fix up the stone at the entrance." "Well, good day, Mr. Cooke, I will pay you for this corn before long." "That's all right Jack, but remember not to laugh about my poor farming, and look after my fox den."

The love for fox hunting was the cause of Uncle's death. One of his dogs, so eager to be off when let out of the kennel, reared upon the shoulder of a colt Uncle was riding causing the animal to back suddenly throwing him over his head upon the ground. He died in about three days from internal injuries. My father was with him constantly until

the end, but nothing could be done to save his life. He was conscious until a short time before his death, and understood his condition.

His farm was named "Gray Rock" because of the fact that off in the woodland about a half-mile east of his dwelling is a large gray moss-covered rock.

Among the precious letters of my sister is one of the last, if not the very last, written by Aunt. Between her stiff and swollen fingers she clutched her pencil and wrote my sister quite a long letter, which she began on the 30th of May, continued on the 2nd of September and finished it in October. In this letter she spoke of the writer as well as the rest of the family in endearing words of love. A sweet message was sent to each, and she said Aunt Matilda, the old cook, was so glad to hear from "Marse Julian" through her, and said, "I shall never forget his kindness to me and all the colored people around here. Give him my best love." "If I only had the use of my hand I would have more to say, but you must judge the pain it gives me. It is only that I love you that I have held out. I hope Arthur will not forget to write me, and Julian also. I love them all and would love to see them. If we never meet again in this world I hope to meet in another where parting will be no more. With much love to you all, your affectionate, Aunt Lizzie."

I was one of her nephews to act as pall-bearer according to her request. It was one of the coldest days in February of 1886, when I rode horseback from my home, "The Rest" in the District of Columbia, to "Gray Rock" and from there to Goshen Church, where the funeral services were held by the Reverends Prettyman, Martin and Bond, with a quartette by the Bradley boys after the services. The ladies present were advised not to go on the long, cold drive to the grave on the old Cooke homestead. She was laid in her last resting-place about sunset to await the coming of her Lord.

DESCENT OF ALPIN KING OF SCOTLAND FROM
ADAM AND EVE

BY MISS JULIET HITE GALLAHER, VIRGINIA

As numerous interesting sketches of Clan Gregor have been prepared by the late Dr. Edward M. Magruder and others, it occurred to me that this line carried from Gregor, son of King Alpin of Scotland (from whom the clan is traced) might also prove of interest back to its ancient origin.

Biblical history is our authority, from our first parents to Zedekiah (whose name was changed from "Mathanica" by the King of Babylon). King of Judah, 619-587 B. C. the last of the Kings, whose daughter Tea Tephi, flourished 580 B. C. and married Heremon Eochaid, King of Ireland (who was grandson of the Egyptian Pharaoh, mentioned in Exodus, whose daughter Scota married Milesius, father of Heremon Eochaid) she carried with her the famous stone of Scone (the pillow of rock used by Jacob when he had his wonderful dream) which today remains in the possession of her descendants, the Kings of Great Britain and Ireland. From Zedekiah to Niall of the Nine Hostages, is substantiated from, O'Hart's "Irish Pedigrees"; O'Halloran's "History of Ireland"; Keating's "History of Ireland"; McGroghegan's "History of Ireland"; O'Cleary's "Annals of the Four Masters"; and the histories of Scotland accurately chronicle it to King Alpin.

Adam, 4000-3070 B. C. m. Eve.
 Seth, 3870-2978 B. C.
 Enos, 3765-2860 B. C.
 Cainan, 3675-2765 B. C.
 Mahalaleel, 3605-2710 B. C.
 Jared, 3540-2578 B. C.
 Enoch, 3378-3013 B. C.
 Methusaleh, 3313-2344 B. C.
 Lamech, 3126-2344 B. C.
 Noah, 2944-2006 B. C. m. Naama.
 Shem, 2442-2158 B. C.
 Arphaxad, 2392-1904 B. C.
 Salah, 2307-2126 B. C.
 Heber, 2277-2187 B. C.
 Peleg, 2243-2004 B. C.
 Reu, 2213-2026 B. C.
 Serug, 2181-2049 B. C.
 Nahor, 2052-2003 B. C.
 Terah, 2122-2083 B. C. m. Amthetha.
 Abraham, 1992-1817 B. C. m. Sarah; m. (second) Keturah.
 Isaac, 1896-1716 B. C. m. Rebekah.
 Jacob, 1837-1690 B. C. m. (first) Rachel; m. (second) Leah,
 whose son Judah, b. 1753 B. C. m. Tamar.

- Phares,
 Hezron,
 Aram.
 Aminadab,
 Naashon,
 Salmon (1451 B. C.) m. Rahab. ("The Scarlet Woman.")
 Boaz (1312 B. C.) m. Ruth, daughter-in-law of Naomi.
 Obed,
 Jesse,
 David, King of Judah and Israel, 1085-1015 B. C. m. Bathsheba,
 widow of Uriah, the Hittite, and dau. of Eliam.
 Solomon b. 1033 d. 975 B. C., King of Judah and Israel, m.
 Naamah, an Ammonitess.
 Rehoboam, b. 1016 d. 978 B. C., King of Judah, m. Macah dau.
 of Absalom, by this third and favorite wife.
 Abijam, King of Judah, 973-955 B. C. m. Maachah, dau. of
 Abisholan.
 Asa, King of Judah, 955-914 B. C. m. Azubah, dau. of Shilki.
 Jehoshophat, King of Judah, 914-889 B. C.
 Jehoram, King of Judah, 889-885 B. C. m. Athaliah, dau. of
 Ahab, by Jezebel, dau. of Ithabaa, King of Tyre.
 Ahaziah, b. 906 d. 885 B. C. King of Judah, m. Zibiah, of Beer-
 sheba.
 Joash, King of Judah, 885-839 B. C. m. Jehoaddan, of Jerusalem.
 Amaziah, b. 864 d. 810 B. C., King of Judah, 839-810 m.
 Jeholiah of Jerusalem.
 Uzziah, b. 826 d. 758 B. C. King of Judah, m. Jerusha, dau. of
 Zadock.
 Jotham, b. 783 d. 742 B. C., King of Judah.
 Ahaz, b. 762 d. 726 B. C., King of Judah, m. Abijah, dau. of
 Zechariah.
 Hezekiah, b. 751 d. 698 B. C. King of Judah, m. Hephzibah.
 Manasseh, b. 730 d. 643 B. C., King of Judah, m. Meshullemeth,
 dau. of Heruz of Jotbah.
 Amon, b. 691 d. 641 B. C., King of Judah, m. Jeidah, dau. of
 Adaiah of Boseath.
 Josiah, b. 649 d. 610 B. C., King of Judah, m. Hamutal.
 Zedekiah (whose name was changed to Mathanichah by the King
 of Babylon): King of Judah, 619-587 B. C., being the last
 of the Kings, his dau. Tea Tephi, who flourished 580 B. C.,
 m. Heremon Eochaid, King of Ireland (gd. son to the
 Egyptian Pharaoh mentioned in the Exodus, whose dau.
 Scota, m. Milesius, father of Heremon Eochaid, supra)
 who reigned fifteen years. She took with her the stone
 of Scone (the pillow of rock used by Jacob when he had
 his famous dream) which today remains with her descen-
 dants, the Kings of Great Britain and Ireland.

- Irial Faidh, of Munster, King of Ireland, reigning eleven years.
 Eithriall, King of Ireland, reigning twenty years; slain at the battle of Raeive.
 Prince Follam.
 Tighernmas, King of Ireland, reigning fifty years.
 Prince Eanbotha.
 Prince Smiorguil.
 Fiachafh Labhrúine, King of Ireland reigning twenty-four years, slain in battle.
 Aongus Oilbhúagach, King of Ireland, reigning twenty-one years, slain in the battle of Bealgadan by Eochaidh Mumbo, of Munster.
 Prince Maoin,
 Rotheachta, King of Ireland, reigning twenty-five years; slain at Cruachain.
 Prince Dein.
 Siorna Saoghalach, King of Ireland, reigning twenty-one years, slain at Aillinn.
 Prince Oliolla Olchaoín.
 Giallachadh, King of Ireland, reigning nine years, slain by Art Imleach.
 Nuadhá Fionn Fail, King of Ireland, reigning twenty-two years, slain by Breas, a son of Art Imleach, supra.
 Simon Breac, King of Ireland, reigning six years, slain by Sedna Innaraigh.
 Muriadhach Bolgrach, King of Ireland, reigning four years, slain by Enda Dearg.
 Fiach Tolgrach, King of Ireland, reigning seven years; fell by Oilíoll.
 Duach Laighrach, King of Ireland, reigning ten years; slain by Lughaidh Laighd.
 Prince Eochaidh Buillaig.
 Ugaíne More, the Great, King of Ireland, reigning thirty years, slain by his brother; m. Ceasair Chrúthach, dau. of the King of the French.
 Cobhthach Caolbreag, King of Ireland, reigning four years, slain at Dinnrigh.
 Prince Meilage, fell in the battle of Claire, called the Seventh Monarch of Ireland.
 Jaram Gleofathach, King of Ireland, reigning seven years and was slain.
 Conla Cruaich Cealgach, King of Ireland, reigning four years; died at Tara.
 Oilíolla Caisfhiachlach, King of Ireland, reigning twenty-five years and was slain.
 Eochaidh Folleatham, King of Ireland, reigning eleven years, and was slain.

- Aongus Tuirimbeach, King of Ireland, reigning thirty years, died at Tara, 324 B. C.
- Eanda Aighnach, King of Ireland, reigning twenty-eight years and was slain.
- Prince Labhra Luire.
- Prince Blathachta Eamhna.
- Easamhuin Eamhna, an Irish Prince.
- Roighneium Ruadh, an Irish Prince.
- Prince Finligha.
- Prince Finn, m. Benia, dau. of Criomhthann.
- Eochaidh Feidhlioch, King of Ireland, reigning twelve years, died at Tara, 130 B. C.
- Prince Bias Fineamhnas.
- Lughaidh Riebdearg, King of Ireland, reigning twenty years, m. Devorguilla, dau. of Fargall, King of Lochloinn and d. of grief at her death, 9 B. C.
- Criomhthan Niadhna, King of Ireland, reigning sixteen years, m. Nartath Chalock, dau. of Loch, son of Daire of Cruit-heantuaidh; he died 9-A. D.
- Fioraidhach Fionfachtnach, King of Ireland, reigning twenty years; died 36 A. D.
- Fiachadh Fionohudh, King of Ireland, reigning twenty years, m. Cithne, dau. of the King of Alban (Scotland). He was slain 56.
- Tuathal Teachtmán, b. 56; d. 106, King of Ireland, reigning thirty years; m. Baine, dau. of Scal.
- Fiedhlinhidh Teachtmán, King of Ireland, reigning nine years, m. Ughna, and died 119.
- ConnCead Chadhach, King of Ireland, reigning twenty years, m. Cithne, and died 157.
- Art Aonfhir, King of Ireland, reigning thirty years, m. Cachtach and died 195.
- Cormac Ulfhada, King of Ireland, reigning forty years, m. Cithne Ollamhdha, and died 266.
- Cairbre Liffeachaire, King of Ireland, reigning twenty-seven years, slain 284.
- Fiachadh Streabhthuine, King of Ireland, reigning thirty years.
- Luirreadhach Tireach, King of Ireland, reigning thirty years, m. Muirion and died 356.
- Eochaidh Lohneadhain, King of Ireland, reigning twenty-three years, m. Carthan Casduff, dau. of the King of Britain, he died at Teamhair, 365.
- Niall of the Nine Hostages, King of Ireland, reigning twenty-three years, m. Roighneach (his second wife) and was slain at Muirnicht, 405.
- Prince Eogan, who died of grief at his brother's death.

- Prince Muireadhach, m. Earca, dau. of Lodharn, King of Alban (Scotland).
- Mortough, King of Ireland, reigning twenty-two years, m. Duinfeach.
- Feargus More, King of Argyleshire.
- Dongard, King of Argyleshire, 452-457.
- Couran, King of Argyleshire, 501-535, m. Ada, sister of Aurelius Ambrosius, and aunt of King Arthur.
- Aidan, King of Argyleshire, 570-604.
- Eugene III King of Argyleshire, 605-622.
- Donald, King of Argyleshire, 636-650.
- Prince Dongard.
- Eugene IV King of Argyleshire, 688-692.
- Prince Findan.
- Eugene V King of Argyleshire, 704-721.
- Ethafind, King of Argyleshire, 730-761.
- Achaias, King of Argyleshire, 787-819, m. Fergusia.
- Alpin, King of Argyleshire, 831-834.

ADDRESS OF CALEB CLARKE MAGRUDER AT ROCKVILLE
MARYLAND

OCTOBER 22, 1926

Ladies and Gentlemen:

American Clan Gregor Society bids you a cordial welcome, and expresses pleasure at your presence.

This Society was organized in Washington City in the fall of 1909, and holds yearly gatherings.

It is officered by our hereditary Chief, Sir Malcolm MacGregor of MacGregor, Ancestral Chief of the Clan Gregor of Scotland; Chieftain, Ranking Deputy Chieftain, and such others as is usual in similar organizations; a Council, appointed by the Chieftain, and Deputy Chieftains appointed for the District of Columbia, and for each state in which we have membership.

Its objects are:

- To gather kindred together in clanship;
- To inspire cordiality among its members;
- To foster home ties;

To collect genealogical and historical records for the compilation and publication of a complete and authentic history of it and its members.

Membership is restricted to those of Scottish MacGregor blood, those married to such, and the descendants of same.

Membership has been extended to more than 600, representing the District of Columbia, and 31 states of the union.

Those who cannot attend our annual gatherings are kept in touch with the proceedings of the Society through the medium of a Year Book.

The insignia of the Society is: A sprig of Pine or Scottish Fir, the badge of the Clan Gregor of Scotland, surmounting a MacGregor tartan silk ribbon of prescribed measurement.

Sprigs of Pine worn at our gatherings have been cut from such old Magruder homes in Maryland and Virginia as: Anchovie Hills, Dunblane, Craignich, Grampian Hills, Arthur's Seat, The Ridge, Knave's Dispute, Glenmore, and Edinchip, Balquehider, Scotland, the ancestral home of The MacGregor.

During the World War we contributed upward of \$300 toward the relief of wounded and imprisoned MacGregors in Europe, notwithstanding *we* were then at war.

After the conflict the names of 52 of our membership were placed upon our Honor Roll, with jeopardy of life as the sole basis of recognition, and *not* mere service.

Honor Roll medals presented were, bronze, for home service; silver, for overseas service; and gold, for those who made the supreme sacrifice.

So that our Service Flag, with its 52 stars, reflects 50 Honor Roll Members who survived the conflict; and two who made the supreme sacrifice.



IN MEMORY OF THE DESCENDANTS OF
ALEXANDER MAGRUDER,

MARYLAND IMMIGRANT, BEARING HIS SUR-NAME, WHO SERVED
IN THE REVOLUTIONARY ARMY FROM MONTCOMERY COUNTY, MARYLAND

ZADOK COLONEL SAMUEL WADE SECOND MAJOR

JESSE AND JOSEPH CAPTAINS

HEZEKIAH AND SAMUEL BREWER FIRST LIEUTENANTS

SECOND LIEUTENANTS

CHARLES, NATHANIEL AND NATHANIEL BEALL

JOSIAH ENSIGN ENOCH FIRST SERGEANT

NINIAN AND RICHARD THIRD SERGEANTS

PRIVATES

ARCHIBALD, BASIL, DANIEL, EDWARD, ELIAS, EZEKIEL

ISAAC, JAMES, JEFFREY, JOHN BEALL, LEVIN,

NINIAN BEALL, NORMAN BRUCE, SAMUEL BEALL

WALTER, WILLIAM BEALL, WILLIAM OFFUTT, ZADOK

PLACED BY
AMERICAN CLAN GREGOR SOCIETY
1928

ODE TO THE PATRIOTS OF
MONTGOMERY COUNTY, MARYLAND,
ANNO DOMINI 1776.

By JOHN BAILEY NICKLIN, JR., TENN.

The clarion call of Freedom o'er the land
Was heard and every loyal heart was fired
With zeal to join the ranks of bravest band
Which through all dread privations never tired,
But fought for Home and Country till the end
Had come with vict'ry as their glorious meed
And they returned alike to wife and friend
And they with joy and peace returned to lead
Their children into paths of righteousness
That brings the only balm of happiness.
The County of Montgomery heard the call,
Magruder's children rallied to respond
And bravely marched away to risk their all
To win the blessings of the Land beyond.
For sweet and pleasant is a patriot's death
And happy is his pathway in those Fields
Elysian when his feeble, latest breath
Is spent and he to Heav'n his spirit yields.

O glory of a noble Clan,
As long as mind and memory can
Control the hearts and souls of man
So long thy greatness thrives.
And thus till end of time and race
We hold the splendor of our place,
In joy our lines we proudly trace
To those of strongest lives.

The County of Montgomery gave her sons
To answer to the call of Liberty,
To face the Hessian charge and British guns
That came in anger o'er the restless sea.
What awful suffering was then their lot,
What glorious self-denial there was born
That love of self or fortune all forgot,
That bade the sword in righteous cause be worn.
These noble soldiers wracked by hopes and fears
Alternate in the sway of war so grim,
No time did find for foolish sighs nor tears
Not e'en when faith and hope grew wan and dim.
For there was always he, the wise, the best,
The Cincinnatus of the new-born West,
Immortal Washington, to bring their rest.

MacAlpin! Still each heart awakes
 With throbs of pride that ne'er forsakes
 The Scot whose spirit e'er partakes
 His share of Gregor's line.
 We gather now to pledge anew
 Once more our love and honor true,
 Forgetting never aught of due,
 MacAlpin, that is thine.

In Alexander's proud Magruder Line
 Old, old MacGregor lineage prouder still,
 Full one and thirty now in glory shine
 And in our loyal memory always will
 For they on many a battle-field abound:
 At Guilford Court House and at Eutaw Springs,
 King's Mountain, Camden, Cowpens, they were found,
 And last at Yorktown where the Briton flings
 Himself in vain against the Patriot's line
 Which yielded not one backward tread,
 And so the splendour of his royal sign
 Must bow to those in freedom bred.

MacGregor, sprung from Scotland's King,
 Whose praises still we stand to sing,
 Our fathers' fealty now we bring
 As oft in years of yore.
 To others who have known of joy
 And sorrow's ever dread alloy,
 But most of all, our own Rob Roy,
 We render homage more.

How strong the forces of Democracy,
 How undisturbed the march he ever knows,
 We see the tottering Autocracy
 In many nations where the fever shows:
 So Kings and Emperors leave their ancient thrones
 For Liberty to seat her children there;
 Perhaps a palace is a heap of stones
 Where all was once the home of beauty rare;
 Perhaps the seats of Caesars now behold
 The chosen of the People armed with power
 Which brings protection ready to enfold
 The weakest in their little earthly hour.

O glorious Clan, O deathless Name,
 None other is so linked with fame
 Through countless suffering that came,
 MacAlpin, as is thine:

We love thee, for our hearts unite
In praising them that saw the light
Amid the darkness of their night
And now like stars do shine.

All honor to Magruder's noble sons
Who risked their lives and fortunes for the Cause,
The sacred cause of Liberty:
They rushed to arms and with their flint-lock guns
Drove off the foe that slaved them with such laws
That still can shame for cruelty.
Such deathless love of Freedom lives no more
But we can honor them that loved of yore,
Who fought as none had ever fought before.
And so today we bring our share of praise
To honor them that won the greater fight
And having finished here their mortal ways
Beheld the glory of the eternal Light:
We honor them for they were true and brave,
For they were brave and true who fought to save
And chose to die than rather live a slave.

O faithful Band, O chosen few,
That hunger, cold and fever knew,
Behold us as with honor due
We place this tablet here:
Through all the years that backward lie,
And those that yet will pass us by
Before we come at last to die,
We hold thy honor dear.

ADDRESS OF HON. WILLIAM TYLER PAGE AT ROCKVILLE, MARYLAND,
October 22, 1926

The men whose names are inscribed on yonder tablet were red-blooded Americans. But looking behind, far behind the fact of their American nativity, looking into the very background of their own existence we find that those men sprung from the loins of Scottish ancestors whose proud motto was "Royal is my race", of whom Sir Walter Scott said: "they were famous for the indomitable courage with which they maintained themselves." These men, to whom just tribute is now being rendered were true descendants of the Clan MacGregor, said to have been the purest branch of the ancient Gael of Scotland, whose blood was unmingled with that of any other race.

Springing probably from the Albiones, the first known inhabitants of Scotland, and taking the name MacGregor from the first Gregory or Gregor, this clan of the Highlands fought for existence, fought for the right to live, and although their early history is not altogether to their credit, being bloody and ruthless, there was strong justification for their deeds. Their lands taken from them and transferred to others, their strong arms became and constituted their only title to property, and the more they fought for what they believed to be theirs of right the greater became their offense, until they were finally outlawed, persecuted, and even rendered nameless. Still, that indomitable spirit remained alive, unsubdued, and was transmitted to descendants from generation to generation. One of these descendants was Alexander Magruder of the lineage of Gregory of whose history we know but little. He was described as a Maryland immigrant. In his veins flowed the blood of a "royal race" of people who hated oppression and injustice of every kind and form. Doubtless, like so many others he emigrated from the Old World seeking a land wherein was the promise of civil and religious liberty and where a man, molded in the image of God, could be a man, and could himself help to sow the seeds from which freemen might spring into being. And so the immigrant, Alexander Magruder, became the progenitor of a great family, became the father of sons whose names are linked indissolubly with the history of the Maryland Colony as loyalists and patriots. Indeed, the family name, Magruder, is one without which the history of Maryland would be incomplete. In pre-revolutionary times Magruders took a prominent part in those epochal events which spelled the beginnings of a nascent nation. In forum and in council their opinions and advice were sought and given. And when the call to arms was sounded none responded with more avidity and zeal than did the Magruders. With that daring and courage, mingled with the love of adventure and of country, characteristic of the best traditions and history of the Clan Gregor, they officered and manned the Continental Line in defense of and for the independence of the Colonies. Spurred on by the thought that they were fighting against oppression

and injustice as did their ancient forbears they won back the right to a name which is writ in part not only upon yonder tablet but a name which is also inscribed high on the scroll of American patriots.

The family name, Magruder is almost synonymous with that of the State of Maryland itself. The progeny of Alexander Magruder, immigrant, and of his sons, Samuel and Alexander Jr., of his grandson, John, and of his great grandsons, Nathan and Nathaniel, were numerous and occupied chiefly those parts of early Maryland known as Prince George's and Frederick Counties.

But when in the fateful year of 1776, Washington and Montgomery Counties were carved out of Frederick County and erected into separate entities in honor of George Washington and Richard Montgomery, respectively, it fell to the lot of those men, memorialized here today, to become residents of the new county of Montgomery; and at once the name Magruder became identified with and indelibly impressed upon the life and history of this county, and so it has been to this day.

As a family, in its generic sense, the Magruders, naturally, were and are a homogeneous people. It was in the blood. They stuck together and preserved the family name, the family history and the family traditions. In fact, as a family the Magruders furnish a fine example of the preservation of the unit of society upon which and around which is built the only sure guarantee of permanency for State and Nation.

It will be observed upon the memorial tablet that the given or christian names of some of these men are familiar to students of the old Testament. Such names, for instance, as Nathan, as Zadok, as Enoch, as Daniel, as Isaac. This fact should not be over-looked or regarded lightly. To my mind it is of great significance. It shows two things, that the Magruders not only derived some of their names, each of which had a meaning of its own, from old Testament history of the Hebrew people, but also they regarded with reverence the family life as the basis of society and the nucleus of Government.

Abraham was the father of many nations. He was the founder of the family relationship. With him and other patriarchs the family was to be preserved in its integrity in all its parts if the race of people of which it was a member was to be perpetuated and preserved. To the Hebrew people the family name meant much. With it was linked, with holy rite the name of Elohim, the God of Nature and of Jehovah, the personal revelation of God, which name was held in awe and reverence. We find the family name and the family life strongly emphasized throughout Hebrew history having its culmination, together with the full revelation of the fatherhood of God, when he sent into the world his only begotten son in whose human home at Nazareth we have the ideal in its completest form.

Well might we stop here and ponder with some degree of apprehension upon the condition of American family life today. The Great World War left the family largely to its self and disintegrated its members. The reaction is seen in the lack of reverence of the home and a disposition

on the part of its units to live, as they say, their own lives apart from the influences of home life. This was the attitude of the young man in the Golden Parable. He did not realize his responsibilities as a unit in that home. Selfishly he demanded the portion of his goods which he soon wasted in riotous living, but when he was reduced to penury and want and hunger he found a loving father only too willing to forgive and to restore the Prodigal to the loving atmosphere of the home environment.

The names father and mother lie at the center of God's Commandments and in the family the child is taught to say "brother" and "sister" in order that in the wider spheres of life he may see himself as a part of the family of mankind. It is in the home that the child first learns the fatherhood of God and the brotherhood of Man. God reveals himself under a family name, Abba, Father, and in his Godhead as Father and Son; and in heaven and in earth He has a great family.

The American home is the one thing that preserves us as a Nation. Whatever menaces the home menaces the national life. Many forces today are at work destructive of the home life and tend to uproot the family. The old fashioned home in which God and the Bible and the family altar had a prominent place is all but extinct. Of secular education the child is assiduously filled at the expense of his religious training. Religion formed the basis of the lives of the men and women who made and preserved us as a nation, but we cannot expect the children of today who are the citizens of tomorrow to carry on the work of this great nation in the spirit of their forebears if the family life is destroyed and the child paganized.

Religious education is the great need today. Secular education alone produces a lopsided entity. Unless the child is primarily taught in the home the rudiments of religion and acquires there some knowledge, at least, of the Bible, he cannot be properly fitted for his life's work.

It is computed upon reliable authority that in so-called religious homes there are over 20,000,000 young people between the ages of 5 and 25 who attend no Sunday school, including 12,000,000 boys and girls of school age. In New York City alone there are 860,000 in public schools, and only 260,000 in the Christian and Jewish Sunday schools, and this is probably typical of the large cities in America. What is the result? It is that crime and immorality are increasing among the young. How can this be offset? It would seem that it could be offset by a greater number of young people being brought within the power and influence of religious teaching. Because we have the testimony of Judge Fawcett, of New York City, to the effect that in the five years he has been on the bench as a judge he has had 27,000 boys before him for sentence and not one of them was an attendant at Sunday school.

The Magruder family tenaciously clinging together and preserving the integrity of home and family name is a splendid example in patriotism which, if emulated, would insure the perpetuity of the best in the life of the nation.

Another thing to be observed in connection with this family is that

its original progenitor, Alexander Magruder, was an immigrant and the thought must come to us when we so regard him that this mighty nation owes its independence and the blessings of our free institutions to the men who came out of many nations to make here a homogeneous people under one flag and under a constitution which guarantees the privileges of a citizenship and the enjoyment of those great 'desiderata,' sought but never found until the American Government was set up, namely, civil and religious liberty, freedom of speech, freedom of the press, personal and property rights, general education and universal suffrage. A heritage which Americans enjoy in common and the sole possession of none in particular. Not inherent in any part of our people is the right exclusively to regard themselves as having a superior claim to the title and name of American. It does not come with good grace, as proud as we might justly be of the right to be called Americans, boastfully to arrogate to ourselves from whatever source we may have sprung, the sole proprietorship of all that goes to make up American citizenship. Rather should we in the possession of all of the blessings vouchsafed to us through the blood of martyrs and the grace of God be humble and tolerant. We are learning more and more with the receding years that after all what made Abraham Lincoln great was his love of truth and the love of man brought to perfection and living in perfect harmony with one another. Exemplified in a life of patience, humility and tolerance he had learned the lesson of true tolerance, "malice towards none; charity for all," which the complexities of modern life make so difficult to practice whether it be in private life or in public service.

For myself I am proud to be a native of the State of Maryland in which the first religious toleration act was passed, and whether I come by it naturally or by acquisition I cannot, if I would, feel intolerant of the views or of the political or religious principles of my fellowmen.

The Apostle Peter, a strict Jew, learned this lesson of tolerance through the vision of the net let down in which to him were unclean beasts of which he was commanded by God to eat. And when in the narrow spirit of the Mosaic law he declined there came to him the words: "That which God has cleansed call not thou unclean." And he went and preached eloquently to the Gentiles. Who was he, he said afterwards, that he could resist God. In God's sight we are all his children and very dear to him.

And are we not numbered in that great multitude which no man can number of whom God is the Father, who made out of one blood all nations of men for to dwell upon the whole earth, and who sent his Son to preach peace to them that are far off and to them that are nigh?

In this spirit let me say what is in my heart to say as an American citizen laying every other consideration aside:

By birth I am a native of America. I am a Gentile and a Caucasian. In religion I am an Episcopalian. In politics I am a Republican. Yet if every Republican were tonight to fall in his place I believe my country-

men of the other party, in spite of what I deem to be their errors, would take the Republic and bear on the flag to liberty and glory.

I believe if every Protestant were to be stricken down by a lightning stroke my brethren of the Roman Catholic faith would still carry on the Republic in the spirit of a true and liberal freedom.

I believe if every man of native birth within our borders were to die this day, the men of foreign birth, who have come here to seek homes and liberty under the shadow of the Republic would carry on the Republic in God's appointed way.

I believe if every man of the North were to die, the new and chastened South, with the virtues it has cherished from the beginning of love of home and love of State, would take the country and bear it on to the achievement of its lofty destiny. And what I say of the men of the South I say also of the men of the North.

I believe if every Gentile in the land were called away our Hebrew brethren, with their great racial history from the beginning, from whom the world has learned so much of law and of government, with their homogeneity, with their perspicacity and their innate love of liberty, would do the work of the Republic.

I believe if every Caucasian were suddenly to give back his life to Him who gave it our American citizens who wear the livery of the burning sun, the products of the black seeds of tragedy sown upon our soil over 300 years ago, who have learned through bitter experience the value of a land of the free, whose material and mental advancement in 60 years has been marvelous, would take up the burdens of America and bear them onward. The grim reaper must gather into his sheaf 120 million Americans by natural processes or by assassin's bullet before he can dismember or destroy the Republic which Washington and the men of the Revolution established, which Lincoln preserved and which their successors perpetuated.

Of course, there would be mistakes. Of course, there would be disappointments and grievous errors. Of course, there would be many things for which lovers of liberty would mourn. But America would survive them all, and the nation our fathers planted would abide in perennial life.

This I say because—

I believe in the United States of America as a government of the people, by the people, for the people, whose just powers are derived from the consent of the governed; a democracy in a Republic; a sovereign Nation of many sovereign States; a perfect Union, one and inseparable; established upon those principles of freedom, equality, justice, and humanity for which American patriots sacrificed their lives and fortunes.

I therefore believe it is my duty to my country to love it, to support its Constitution, to obey its laws, to respect its flag, and to defend it against all enemies.

JAMES WILLIAM MAGRUDER

BY HIS SON, KENNETH DANN MAGRUDER.

On September 13th, 1864, James William Magruder boldly entered the world, apparently defying a precedent established by seven Magruder ancestors; for, instead of being born in Maryland or Virginia, he made his first appearance in the little town of Marion, Ohio, since made famous by the late President of the United States, Warren G. Harding.

His early boyhood days in this town were filled with all the romance of a President in the making. He earned his first watch by driving cows home at eve. He was a volunteer fireman of Marion, proudly wearing his uniform when occasion required. He bore the reputation among his playmates of being the champion marksman; because the first time he was challenged to show his skill, he calmly hit the bull's eye and departed, never again being called upon to prove his worth. Ambitious to be a watchmaker's assistant, he qualified on his first attempt to take apart and put together again a watch. In 1881, his career in Marion was brought to an end by his graduation from the Marion High School.

On his seventeenth birthday, he matriculated at Ohio Wesleyan University. Here, too, he made history. In the story of his class for the Freshman year, it is stated that he was one of ten who took most active part in "bloody scenes connected with the raising of the flag and the Battle of Washington's Birthday." In the account of "The Parade" following the victory on this memorable day, we read that "at two o'clock, the class in procession, commanded by Magruder, the flag proudly and defiantly waving over their heads, marched through the streets in honor of her victory, much to the chagrin and mortification of the Sophomores." This event led to his organizing the military department of the University. He was elected captain of the first company and adjutant of the first battalion.

During each of his college years, there were some outstanding events. For his Sophomore Banquet, Magruder was elected to give the toast, "The Class of '85." In the same year, he played the part of General Geometry in "The General Geometry Exhibition" at the City Opera House. At his graduation exercises in 1885, he delivered an address, "Brother Jonathan," which received the greatest praise. He was a member of one of the literary societies of the college. He was also exchange editor of the college "Transcript." From the social standpoint, he was a member of Delta Tau Delta Fraternity.

This second period of young Magruder's life ended with honor to his name; for he was elected a member of the Phi Beta Kappa Fraternity, that organization of scholars of the first rank.

When Magruder entered Ohio Wesleyan University, he was fully expecting to enter the legal profession. In fact, he had a position awaiting him with Lee Dobson, a cousin, who proved himself very quickly to be

one of the leading attorneys of Kansas City, being appointed a judge by special act, on account of his youth.

However, the influence of the President of Ohio Wesleyan, Rev. Dr. Charles H. Payne, led to Magruder's choosing the ministry.

He had been baptized in Marion at Epworth Methodist Episcopal Church by Rev. William Deal, in 1868; and as early as March, 1871, had united with the church under Rev. L. A. Belt. But his Junior year at college still found him struggling to satisfy the rigorous tests of those days for being a genuine Christian. The following quotation is from an article on the subject by Dr. Louis Albert Banks:—

"He went into Saint Paul's Church, Delaware, Ohio, one night, convinced that however much of virtue might be in a Methodist altar for others, it had no efficacy for him; his only hope of salvation was in going to work for the saving of others. Opposite to him sat a student who had the unenviable reputation of being the toughest man in the junior class, to which Magruder belonged. He resolved to go for him. The young fellow knew enough about Magruder to be surprised at his coming, and said: 'Why, are you a Christian?'

"'No, I am not,' said Magruder.

"'Well, then, why do you come for me?'

"'Because you need it and so do I,' was the reply. 'Come along!'

"And the toughest man in the class got up and went with him, and his chum, who was sitting by him, followed close behind. Kneeling with them, Magruder explained as well as he could in the way it had been explained to him, how to become a Christian. Both the young men were converted, but Magruder rose from the altar, as he then believed unsaved. . . Still, there was no joy in his heart, and the gladness of salvation had not come to him.

"Next night, as he entered the church, he made a resolution that he would not quit the church until he had found the 'witness of the Spirit.' The revelation came sooner than he expected. He had become so used to struggle and effort, that it did not occur to him that it could come in any other way. But during the pastor's sermon, on 'Watch, therefore, for in such an hour as ye think not the Son of Man cometh,' there dawned upon him, like the coming of the morning, 'the light which lighteneth every man that cometh into the world.' And from that day, Magruder has walked in the light, and has been like a city set upon a hill, or a light flashing from a lofty candlestick, that not only cannot be hid, but gives light to all about him."

His new calling meant his permanent departure from Marion.

In 1887, he graduated from Drew Theological Seminary.

Meanwhile, a young lady, Mary Estelle Dann, had occupied his thoughts since Delaware days, when she had been a fellow-student at the University. He knew that he had found his ideal for a wife.

But her father, J. W. Dann, a leading manufacturer of Columbus, Ohio, a useful inventor, poet, philosopher, and many other worth-while



JAMES WILLIAM MAGRUDER, D. D.
BORN, OHIO, 1864; DIED, NEW YORK, 1918

things not usually combined in one man, intended to make sure in a practical manner that Magruder had the ability to succeed in life.

The plan adopted and how it worked, has been written graphically by Magruder, himself, and were it a shorter tale would be given here in full. The story begins as follows:

"Why the president of the company should want me to go on the road to sell goods was a mystery. I had no knowledge of business, still less of his kind of business. I had never seen the inside of a bent-works. How could I talk shafts, poles, rims, bows, felloes, spokes, reaches; not to mention all the other parts of running-gear, whose names constituted to me an unknown tongue? I was a green graduate just out of college, and headed for a school of theology.

"Nor did I suspect, until long afterwards, why he instructed me to attempt no business till I got west of Chicago. It was not because I was a prophet in my own country, and had to go away from home to be honored according to my deserts. Rather was it to save me from the disgrace of running back home at the first failure or the first suggestion of homesickness—I will not say, lovesickness; though I have to admit there was a rumor abroad that I was in love with the president's daughter."

The story of his success, won by ingenuity, with the odds against him, provides the kind of thrill experienced when reading the autobiography of a self-made capitalist, though the expense of the trip of more than 1500 miles was slightly greater, perhaps, than the profit from his sale.

A letter which he wrote to the president, read as follows:—

"Dear Sir: The Mason Carriage Co. wants 2,000 sets of ————. I suppose you know what they are. I do not. The pattern is enclosed herewith. If the price you quote is satisfactory, you will get the order."

He concluded the story by saying that, though the company made no money out of him, he made the fortune of his life out of the company. Two years later he received from the president the following letter:

"Dear Sir: Yours of recent date is received. My wife and I cheerfully consent to any mutual arrangement made between our daughter and yourself, and we certainly add our best wishes for future and continued prosperity. We look on your union with confidence, and from the first it has had our full approbation."

September 21, 1887, the marriage took place at the home of the bride on East Broad Street in Columbus. That Magruder chose one endowed with the rarest virtues and talents, has been attested by Time from that day to this.

Immediately after this union, the young couple went to England, where at Cambridge University Magruder pursued primarily the further study of Greek Testament exegesis under Brooke Foss Westcott, later Bishop of Durham, and called the father of Christian Socialism. The teaching of Westcott, together with the example of men like Hugh Price Hughes, head of the West London Mission, intensified the interest which Magruder had always had in social movements. Among the valued

friends made at this time, were William F. Moulton and family, and Stanley Baldwin, subsequently Premier of England. Magruder was privileged in hearing addresses by Gladstone, Mark Guy Pearse, and Spurgeon. During the Christmas vacation, he and his bride devoted two months to study in Stuttgart, Germany.

When they returned to America in the spring of 1888, Magruder was sent at once to take the place of the pastor of a church in Madrid, St. Lawrence County, New York, the pastor having died suddenly.

After ten months, he returned to Ohio, where he undertook a suburban pastorate at Camp Washington, Cincinnati. The field here might be considered unpromising by some pastors. It was certainly a difficult place for a Methodist minister. Being in the stock-yard district, there was a more or less ungodly element among the population.

As an example of work common at that time, the young couple on one dark night in a driving storm took a long hazardous walk along the narrow footpath of the canal, in answer to a note from a vicious drunkard, who stated baldly that Magruder must call at once if he wanted to save him from the Devil. When they finally arrived, a big, burly blacksmith challenged the minister savagely to save him if he could. The result was that this man in time became completely transformed and was a power for good in the church and among his fellow-workmen. Among others so transformed was an original member of the Jesse James gang.

Mr. Magruder's next charge was at Wesley Chapel, the Mother Church in Cincinnati, where he followed Charles Reynolds Brown, now Dean at Yale. Under his guidance for five years, the old historic church continued the good work of Dr. Brown.

The neighborhood was filled with young rowdies, who repeatedly broke the church windows and attempted to break up meetings. Adjoining the church was an old burying ground used as a dump, despite protests. The gravestones were broken and worn beyond recognition. Accordingly, Mr. Magruder won the interest of the boys who had been a menace in that community, so that they gladly cleaned up the burying-ground, screened the church windows, and developed one of the first playgrounds in the country. Having recreational facilities, they gave no more trouble. Mr. Magruder started them on the road to good citizenship.

His tithing system made Wesley Chapel famous; and to this day, it is approved and accepted by many churches throughout the nation.

So reluctant was Wesley Chapel to part with its young minister, that an unsuccessful effort was made to upset the five-year limit imposed by the Methodist Church at that time, by seeking to place the chapel under missionary rule.

Mr. Magruder's usefulness in Cincinnati was not confined to the church. He took an active part in Associated Charities work with Dr. Philip W. Ayres, the General Secretary. He convinced the labor union men of his sincere interest in their welfare, and exerted great influence over them, in spite of their not always coinciding in views. His cour-

ageous advice to the labor men at the time of the Pullman troubles rendered invaluable service to the public. One of his most radical innovations in that era was his invitation to Samuel Gompers to speak in Wesley Chapel. Mr. Magruder was constantly on the lookout for bringing about improved conditions wherever needed.

His belief was that the church should be the center and soul of all movements for the material and spiritual betterment of people's lives. He tried to make the church an inspiration, and gave organization a subordinate place. His sermons were kept short and to the point. He always included in his services an informal discussion of current events.

At the close of his five years at Wesley Chapel, he accepted a call to St. Paul M. E. Church, in Springfield, Ohio; though he had been eagerly sought for the mission field in South Africa and South America, and for the directorship of one of the foremost non-sectarian city missions in the country.

In 1899, he was selected by Bishop Bashford Professor of Sociology and Economics, a new department at Ohio Wesleyan University. Commenting upon his appointment to this chair, the Epworth Herald declared that he "is large every way excepting in bodily stature." "He has more practical knowledge of his theme than three-fourths of the men who assume to teach it."

He was also elected Financial Secretary of the University, and was largely instrumental in securing the Million-Dollar Twentieth Century Thank-Offering.

Two handsome offers in the ministry came to him during this period; but he remained at his post until 1902, when he resigned, having missed the contacts with public affairs which his work in the ministry had brought. He was convinced that greater usefulness could be found in his original line of activity.

Though reluctant to leave Ohio, he was persuaded to establish himself in Portland, Maine, which had clamored for his services as pastor of Chestnut Street M. E. Church. Here he introduced radical changes. The Sunday School was given special attention, and by 1907 nearly 1000 were enrolled as members. He foresaw that in time his church would be wholly enveloped by the business district, so he started an endowment of \$100,000. The church also bought two houses adjoining the property, so that these could be used when needed in the future for community work. His vision was realized last November, when the community house was opened.

Mr. Magruder was active in the Y. M. C. A., in the Civic Club, in the formation of the Anti-Saloon League, and in the Federation of Churches.

In 1905, Ohio Wesleyan University conferred upon him the degree of Doctor of Divinity.

His work as President in building up the Portland Associated Charities attracted the attention of Dr. Edward T. Devine, head of the New York Charity Organization Society and Director of the New York School in Philanthropy. The result was that the Associated Charities of Balti-

more, through Mr. John M. Glenn, called Mr. Magruder to the State native to his ancestors from the time of Alexander the Immigrant to that of his grandfather, Ninian.

On September 1, 1907, he began his new work as General Secretary. As Dr. Edward L. Watson of Baltimore stated in Mr. Magruder's obituary, "He chose humanity as his flock and a whole city for his parish instead of a single congregation." This secretaryship was one of the most important positions to be found in the field of social work. All of Mr. Magruder's predecessors had been of exceptional ability. There had been Amos Warner, who wrote the classic text book, "American Charities"; Mary E. Richmond, author of authoritative books such as "Social Diagnosis"; Jeffrey Brackett, who left Baltimore to become the Director of the Boston School for Social Workers held under the auspices of Harvard; and Miss Mary Wilcox Brown, now Mrs. John M. Glenn of the Russell Sage Foundation.

Again quoting Dr. E. L. Watson, "He faced a difficult situation. Strained relations existed between competing social agencies. His untiring, generous and good-tempered manner with his fellow-workers, his spirit of service, won his way to success. He was a persona grata with the press and secured their support of his program. The Federated Charities resulted from his labors, several other societies being unified in this stronger organization. He developed a card reference system which recorded for municipal uses the life-story of all dependents. It has been copied throughout the land and has proved of invaluable assistance to the police and every charitable agency. He revolutionized the viewpoint of many churches toward organized charity. He was the steady and unselfish power behind the throne of wise business men who in the last 10 years (before 1919) have saved Baltimore from bread-lines, police and indiscriminate relief. . . .

"Meanwhile, this executive, who proved so capable an administrator and who had genius to know how to handle men, whose good temper never failed, whose patience and resourcefulness had no limit, was also a teacher. For eight years he taught philanthropy in the Social Science Department of Goucher College and proved himself an inspiring instructor."

It was from this college that his daughter, Marguerite, was graduated in 1915.

In Baltimore, he was in constant demand to serve in all worthy enterprises. He started the movement for the establishment of the Baltimore City Club. He was a member of the Campaign Committee of the Maryland branch of the Progressive Party when Charles J. Bonaparte was chairman. He was appointed repeatedly by the Governor and Mayor for special service. For instance, Governor Goldsborough appointed him a member of the Vice Commission, and at another time, to investigate the management of the Maryland Penitentiary. He made a special study of the magistrate system in Baltimore. He was on the Advisory Committee of the National Child Labor Committee. President Roose-

velt invited him to the monumental White House Conference on the Care of Dependent Children, in 1909. He was a member of the Court of Honor, Boy Scouts. He held a summer pastorate at First M. E. Church. He was a leader of the Men and Religion Forward Movement; a member of the faculty of Epworth League Institute, Drew Theological Seminary; Methodist delegate to Silver Bay Conferences; a delegate to the First National Conference on Housing in America; etc.

"In advance of the entrance of America into the war he worked hard and successfully to create a skeleton organization to conserve Baltimore's social resources and which, when the test came, proved adequate to preserve the self-respect and decent standards of living of the families hard hit by the war."

At the time of the disastrous Ohio flood, in 1913, he had complete charge of the Red Cross relief work at Hamilton, where the homes of 22,000 people were under water.

The satisfaction which he gave at that time, was remembered; and, March 20, 1917, Ernest P. Bicknell, director of Civilian Relief of the National Red Cross, summoned him to Washington to help the Red Cross to meet the national crisis. Mr. Magruder was granted a leave of absence by the board of directors of the Federated Charities and by Goucher College. He was to be in Washington for a minimum period of six weeks as assistant director of civilian relief. His duties were to assemble men in positions similar to his own as General Secretary of the Federated Charities, and through them to strengthen the connection between local agencies for civilian relief and the national Red Cross organizations.

In April, 1917, when the great munitions plant at Eddystone was blown up, he was rushed to Chester, Pennsylvania, to direct all relief work. After that job was completed, he spent a few days in New York organizing the Red Cross Relief Reserve Corps, the purpose of which was organization in rural communities where large industries subject to disasters like that at Eddystone were located too far from Red Cross emergency relief centers.

He was urged to be a member of the Root Mission to Russia during the Great War for the purpose of organizing relief work in that country; but his many obligations in his own land induced him to decline.

In September, 1917, on an extension of his leave of absence from Baltimore, he became Director-General of Civilian Relief in the District of Columbia, Maryland, Virginia, and West Virginia, which comprised the Potomac Division established by the Red Cross War Council. It was one of thirteen divisions and included 100 chapters having a total membership exceeding 100,000. He dealt mostly with problems arising in the families of soldiers and sailors, many of which were lacking in guidance. This was the most difficult problem with which the civilian department was required to grapple at that time.

On April 1, 1918, shortly after his release from Red Cross work, he began work in New York City as Manager of the Southern Division,

War Camp Community Service. His task was to establish wholesome centers for the social betterment of large industrial communities. Being associated with his old friend, Howard S. Braucher, General Secretary of the National Playground and Recreation Association, whom he had called to the secretaryship of the Associated Charities in Portland some years earlier, and feeling that he was engaged in perhaps the most congenial work of his life, Mr. Magruder, though conscious of overstrain, was rejoicing over his prospects. But he did not realize how seriously he had exhausted his physical powers; for on the sixteenth day of the month, he died suddenly in his room at the Harvard Club of New York. "He verily went to his death as they at Verdun and Cantigny."

The funeral services were held at Columbus, Ohio. Dr. Alpheus B. Austin, his room-mate at Ohio Wesleyan and at Drew Theological Seminary, Dr. Ernest Tittle, and Professor Cyrus B. Austin of Ohio Wesleyan University officiated. He lies buried in beautiful Green Lawn Cemetery at Columbus.

Mr. Magruder's friends and co-workers throughout the nation mourned his loss and felt that his place could never be filled. A memorial meeting was held in McCoy Hall, Baltimore. At this meeting, it was evident how broad were his relationships. A Catholic priest, Jews, and Gentiles assembled to pay him tribute. Hundreds of letters were received by his widow, all expressing the same grief and the belief that he was not only an irreparable loss to his personal friends but to his country as well. "His associates have termed him 'the Happy Warrior,' and verily he was a doughty optimist in the serious war for human well-being." "Baltimore," continued Dr. Watson, "owes much to his statesmanlike administration of the Federated Charities."

Mr. Magruder was a man loved by everyone with whom he came in contact. But he was not merely a public man: he was a pronounced family man. Never was he so happy as when he was with his family in his home. All who visited, were impressed by this fact. Many were those who told him that his home was ideal and unparalleled.

In the years which have elapsed since his death, his influence has continued great. Only recently, the writer has been informed that in Baltimore, whenever a great problem arises, the question likely to be asked is, "What would Dr. Magruder do?" Or, if some great step should be taken and is not, people say, "If Dr. Magruder were here, it would be done." In classrooms and out of them, he is quoted as an authority.

This strong survival of him in memory would have been a surprise to Mr. Magruder; because writing was always extremely distasteful to him, so that posterity knows him chiefly in memory and in the fruits of his labors, not all of which are known to have originated with him. It is with pleasure we note that "The Survey," after five and a half years had passed since his death, recalled that "The 'opportunity' story, as a device to educate the public through the newspapers about the side of a family-welfare society's work that the public seldom sees, was originally worked out in Baltimore through co-operation between the News and Dr. Ma-

gruder." This type of story has been adopted throughout the country and continues highly successful. It is a good example of Mr. Magruder's fund of practical ideas. People were in the habit of turning to him for suggestions whenever they faced a difficulty. The result was fresh hope and enthusiasm. "The Happy Warrior" would not fail them.

It may be of interest to know that Bishop Bashford had selected Mr. Magruder as the one to re-write satisfactorily the amusement clause in the rules of the Methodist Church. But death intervened, so that the Bishop himself finally drafted it. This was the clause which was adopted recently, attracting so much attention.

The ministry of James William Magruder was to others without stint or favor to himself. He left behind him a good name. His life was well spent and deserving of the best reward.

James William Magruder was the son of Thomas Jefferson Magruder and Elizabeth Fribley, grandson of Ninian Magruder and Elizabeth Lyons, great-grandson of Samuel Brewer Magruder and Rebecca Magruder, great-great-grandson of Samuel Magruder III. and Margaret Jackson, great-great-great-grandson of Ninian Magruder, Sr., and Elizabeth Brewer, great-great-great-great-grandson of Samuel Magruder and Sarah Beall, great-great-great-great-great-grandson of Alexander Magruder and Margaret Braithwaite.

DUNBLANE

MISS ALICE MAUDE EWELL

Blood is thicker than water,
And Scotch blood thickest of all;
So we have come together,
Drawn by our Chieftain's call.
Some from the far-flung southland,
Some from the East and West;
Blood is thicker than water,
And Scottish blood is best.

There are three places I know of
That have the self-same name,
Right back like a thread they lead me
As to an altar's flame;
The first, it is in Scotland,
Begun in History's morn,
The last is in Virginia—
The place where I was born.

Sing Hey for the Land of Heather!
Sing Hey for Virginia's hills!
For the morning mist of mountains!
And the eves where sunset thrills!
But there's another homestead
On Maryland's fair plain,
And green are the fields still spreading
Around this Old Dunblane.

In girlhood's days I saw it;
My loving eyes it drew,
That mossy mellowed dwelling,
Link 'twixt the old and new.
Set in its clumps of boxwood,
Under its spreading trees,
It stood for loved traditions
And dear Colonial ease.

To Dunblane by the mountains
The wrath of war had come,
And then defeat and failure
Made a desolated home;
And tho' young hearts were happy,
Right readily they turned
To tales of days departed
And o'er past glories yearned.

How well she loved, my grandma,
Amid our post-war strife,
To tell of "Uncle Frankie"
And Barbara, his wife;
Of all the handsome cousins
With lovers in their train
All lapped in peace and plenty
At blissful "Old Dunblane."

And in thought she further wandered
To him who staked away
This fertile fair plantation
In that card-playing day;
How wife and son redeemed it,
How life went gaily still;
And there was one young hearer
Whose ears would drink their fill.

Blood is thicker than water,
And Scotch blood thickest of all,
So we have come together
Drawn by our Chieftain's call;
Some from the far-flung southland,
Some from the East and West;
Blood is thicker than water
And Scottish blood is best.

Again a war is over,
Again unrestful days,
The end of an old era,
A parting of the ways;
And some are false and foolish,
And some are brave and strong,
But—winter nights are dreamful still
And summer days are long.

Again the old traditions
Speak, e'en against our will,
And when Clan Gregor calls us
It finds us loyal still.
Our Chieftain calls—we follow,
It does not speak in vain
That he should come of that long line
That hails from Old Dunblane.

ZADOCK MAGRUDER

BY SUE MAGRUDER SMITH

Zadock Magruder, son of Ninian Offutt and Mary (Harris) Magruder, was born in Prince George's County, Maryland, and died in Columbia County, Georgia, May 23, 1819.

He married first, a Miss Talbot. His second wife was Tracy Rearden of Charleston, S. C. (1775-1868), whose father, William Rearden, was an Englishman, killed in the Revolutionary War when she was but three years of age. Her brother, Joe Rearden, met his death at the Battle of New Orleans, serving under General Andrew Jackson, in the War of 1812.

My father, William Rearden Magruder (1814-1888) was the youngest child of Zadock and Tracy Rearden Magruder. He was only six years of age when his father died in Columbia County, Georgia, but remembered that he was a big man whose hair was of a dark color.

Zadock Magruder was a member of the Presbyterian Church, and firmly believed in occupying the family pew in full force on Sunday. He was a wealthy planter and slave owner.

My colored mammy, older than my father, remembered him well and gave me much valuable information of him that proved to be absolutely true. She lived to be 98 years old, and survived to know five generations of Magruders. So great was my hunger for some knowledge of my people, that, to nettle her pride and stimulate her memory, I would often pretend to believe the Magruders were "common people." She would flare up and tell many things that had lain dormant in her memory, which a cousin, Estelle (McGar) Murray, in Texas, later vouched for. She wrote me "Old Mammy knows what she is talking about, for grandma has often told me the same."

When asked if she remembered Zadock Magruder, her answer was "Of course I remember Marse Zedock—he was a large fine looking man and had such a proud walk and dress—he sho' dressed fine—and "Miss", she had to dress fine too. I remember once seeing "Miss" crying and Marse Zedock had his arms around her. It scared me to see "Miss" crying, till some of them told me her Ma was dead. Then after awhile, I don't know how long, here come a line of covered wagons filled with "niggers"—South Kalina, rice planting niggers. Marster said he did not need 'em, so they carried 'em off and sold 'em."

Zadock's widow, Tracy, lived forty-eight years after his death in 1819. Although she married Captain Samuel Paul, a very elegant gentleman, within two years after her bereavement, she sang Zadock's praises through the years that followed. She died in 1875 and is buried at Pine Valley, Texas.

I have often wondered, if by any accident, Captain Paul ever overheard her adulations. She would say, "Zadock was a capable man and I want you boys to be fine men like your grandfather."

Cousin Estelle (McGar) Murray, of Texas, above referred to, knew our grandmother intimately. Martha Ryons (Magruder) McGar, was my father's sister, and she had seven sons and three daughters. It was to these boys she would say "Oh, children, you have blue blood in your veins, fling your hatchet high, it might stick."

My father said he always regretted that he remembered so little about his father, who was a patriot and christian, leaving a sweet aroma of a life well spent.

Zadock Magruder was a soldier in the American Revolution. According to the returns of Montgomery County, Maryland, 1778, he took the patriot's oath there.

A certificate of service, dated July 20, 1784, signed by Colonel Benjamin Few, is on file in the Archives of the State of Georgia. This certificate reads as follows:

"STATE OF GEORGIA.

RICHMOND COUNTY. This is to certify that Zadock Magruder, hath stedfastly done his duty from the passing an Act, to wit, on the 20th of August, 1781, until the total expulsion of the British from this State and cannot to my knowledge be convicted of plundering the country, and is therefore under said Act entitled to 250 acres of good land free from tax ten years.

Given under my hand this 20th day of July, 1784, as per certificate of Capt. James Daniels.

BENJAMIN FEW, COLONEL."

For such service, Zadock Magruder, was granted a parcel of land in Washington County. Mention of this fact is made in "Georgia's Roster of the Revolution," written by Lucian Lamar Knight, State Historian and Director of Archives and History for the State of Georgia.

The children of the first marriage of Zadock Magruder to Miss Talbot, were Ninian Talbot Magruder, Sophrina I. Magruder, Salina T. Magruder and Eliza Magruder.

The children of the second marriage to Tracy Rearden were Martha Ryons Magruder and William Rearden Magruder.

Zadock Magruder left no will, but on February 8, 1820, Letters of Administration on his estate, were granted to his widow, Tracy Magruder, and his brother George Magruder. (Administration Book D, page 108, Columbia County, Ga.)

On January 22, 1824, the estate of Zadock Magruder, deceased, of Columbia County, Georgia, was distributed among and between:

Samuel Paul, who had married the widow,

Peter Knox, who had married Eliza Magruder.

George Magruder, as guardian for Ninian Talbot Magruder, Martha Ryons Magruder and William Rearden Magruder, minor children.

Samuel Paul, as guardian for Sophrina I. and Selina T. Magruder, minors. This record will be found in Distribution Book C, pages 280 to 286, Columbia County, Georgia, records.

Selina T. Magruder and Sophrina I. Magruder died in 1825 and 1830 respectively. On January 28, 1825, the estate of Selina T. Magruder, deceased, of Columbia County, Ga., was distributed among and between:

Peter Knox, who had married Eliza Magruder,

George Magruder, guardian for Ninian Talbot Magruder, Martha R. Magruder and William R. Magruder. (Distribution Book C, page 352).

On January 31, 1831, the estate of Sophrina I. Magruder, deceased, of Columbia County, Georgia, was distributed among and between:

Peter Knox, who had married Eliza Magruder.

John McGar, who had married Martha R. Magruder.

John McGar, guardian for William R. Magruder.

George Magruder, guardian for Ninian Talbot Magruder.

(Distribution Book R, Pages 96, 97 and 98.)

Ninian Talbot Magruder, son by the first marriage, married Miss Hitt, of Augusta, Georgia. His will is on file in Columbia County, Georgia. His daughter, Martha Magruder, married Childs Bowers, and moved to Mississippi.

Eliza Magruder, daughter by the first marriage, married Peter Knox on October 6, 1823. Both are buried in the Knox graveyard in Columbia County, Georgia. The inscription on their tombstones read:

"Eliza Knox, died September 12, 1872, age 69 years."

"Peter Knox, died March 22, 1852, age 61 years."

There were seven children to this marriage, three sons and four daughters:

1. Oscar F. Knox, who was a physician, married Susan Kendall, and reared a large family in Pikes County, Alabama.

2. Cephas P. Knox, born March 3, 1830, and died June 23, 1864, according to inscription on his tomb in the family graveyard in Columbia County, Georgia.

3. James Knox.

4. Mary Ann Knox, married first Leonard Bassford, and secondly B. R. Benson.

5. Ellison B. Knox, who married Happ Tillery.

6. Amanda M. Knox, born March 3, 1838, and died November 8, 1907. She married Zachariah Kendrick, and lived at the old Knox homestead in Columbia County, Georgia, until her death, and her remains are interred in the family burying ground.

7. Georgia Catherine Knox, born in Columbia County, June, 1840, and died in Oxford, Georgia, February, 1913. She married John Lampkin Zachry of Columbia County, Georgia, in 1857. She was the youngest of seven children and the mother of our newly elected member to American Clan Gregor Society, Mrs. J. W. Quillian (Lucy Zachry) her husband being Minister of the Methodist Church, North Georgia Conference.

Martha Ryons Magruder, daughter by the second marriage, married John McGar, of Augusta, Georgia, on November 4, 1825. (Marriage bond on file in Augusta, Georgia.) The family moved from Columbia

County, Georgia, in 1835, to Tuskegee, Alabama, and later moved to Texas. She died May 15, 1863, and her husband John McGar died September 20, 1863, and both are buried in Texas. They reared a very large family, their issue being:

1. Sophronia Jane McGar, born February 4, 1828, died June 8, 1901. Married in Tuskegee, Alabama, to Walter Warren, January 31, 1849.

2. Talbot McGar, born July 3, 1832, died May 1, 1895. Married in Augusta, Georgia, January 31, 1857, to Mary C. Hitt.

3. William W. McGar, born July 7, 1835, died November 6, 1901. Married in Tuskegee, Alabama, to Georgia Perry, on October 1, 1857.

4. John Leith McGar, born March 30, —, died October 10, 1894. Married to Lucy Traylor on October 26, 1864.

5. Henry B. McGar, born June 27, 1842. Married to Sallie Smith of Missouri, on May 14, 1868.

6. Josephine Philoqua McGar, born April 30, 1840.

7. Charles L. McGar, born March 15, 1845, died June 24, 1900. Married Virginia L. Taylor on October 28, 1880.

8. Paul McGar, born December 29, 1850, died June 28, 1894. Married Maud R. Martin on November 9, 1879.

9. Estelle McGar, born October 24, 1847. She married first, Edward Chambers, Captain, Confederate States Army, and secondly to J. Adair Murray a Confederate soldier who distinguished himself at the Battle of Galveston.

William Rearden Magruder, son of Zadock Magruder by his second marriage was born in Columbia County, Georgia in 1814 and died at Tuskegee, Alabama, in 1888.

Zadock Magruder was the son of Ninian Offutt Magruder and his wife Mary Harris; grandson of Ninian Magruder, Jr., and his wife Mary Offutt; great-grandson of Ninian Magruder, Sr., and his wife Elizabeth Brewer; great-great-grandson of Samuel Magruder and his wife Sarah Beall; great-great-great-grandson of Alexander Magruder, Immigrant.

EDWARD MAGRUDER TUTWILER

BY FRIENDS

Birmingham as a great industrial centre has attached to and incorporated in its citizenship some of the ablest men of affairs in the country.

Edward Magruder Tutwiler had already attained a place of eminence in his profession as an engineer when he came to Birmingham 44 years ago. His keen business sense foresaw the future commercial advantages of Birmingham. He became interested in various industries and it was to his own advantage as well as that of Birmingham that such was the case. A brief sketch of his career is, therefore, appropriate in the Clan Year Book.

Born October 13, 1846, at Palmyra, Fluvanna County, Virginia. He was a son of Thomas H. and Harriet Magruder (Strange) Tutwiler. His great-grandfather Shores served the American Colonies in their struggle for independence and his grand-father Martin Tutwiler was a Sergeant in the second war against Great Britain. Thomas Harrison Tutwiler, his father, was a lawyer and served as a commonwealth attorney and as a member of the State Legislature for Fluvanna County. He had been liberally educated, having attended the University of Alabama (1833-34) while his uncle, Dr. Henry Tutwiler was a professor in that Institution. He later—1843—graduated in law at the University of Virginia. Thomas H. Tutwiler espoused the cause of the confederacy when Secession came and held the rank of Captain in the Quarter-Master's Department.

These facts are noteworthy since family connections and home influences are known to be often a determining factor in a life's destiny. Edward Magruder Tutwiler had every incentive to patriotism as a youth. He was a cadet at the Virginia Military Institute in 1864 when the call came to check the Federal advance up the Valley of Virginia. He volunteered with others of his school, and was in the celebrated battle of New Market when forty-three of these boys were either killed or wounded. He served at the front until the evacuation of Richmond. With the close of the war he returned to V. M. I. and was graduated in 1867. The following two years he earned his living as a teacher. He then entered upon his profession as a rodman in the engineering corps of the Lehigh Valley and Susquehanna Railroad. He made rapid advance during the next ten or twelve years. He served from locating to chief engineer in connection with the Chesapeake and Ohio R. R., Cincinnati, Southern, Miami Valley, and finally with the Georgia Pacific R. R. Mr. Tutwiler located the eastern end of the C. & O. from Richmond to Newport News during the early seventies. In 1879 he served one year as Assistant Engineer of the City of Cincinnati. His connection with the Georgia Pacific led to his coming to Alabama in 1881. Two years later he became superintendent of Coalburg Coal and Coke Com-

pany, and this was the most strenuous period of his existence; General Superintendent of mines, Sloss Iron and Steel Co., 1885-1889; President Tutwiler Coal, Coke and Iron Company, 1892-96; director in First National Bank of Birmingham in 1894, and later Chairman of the Board. He was director in various other enterprises among them Tutwiler Hotel Co., Birmingham. He was a Democrat; a Junior Warden in the Church of the Advent (Episcopal); President of the Country Club, etc.

Major Tutwiler was a charter member of the American Clan Gregor Society and was Deputy Chieftain for Alabama from the time of the organization of the Society until his death. He attended the gatherings whenever he could and always took a keen interest in the Society and everything connected with it.

Mr. Tutwiler retired from active business in 1906 and devoted his attention only to private interests. He was devoted to travel and with Mrs. Tutwiler and her sister, Mrs. Magruder, left home for a second trip around the world in December, 1924. On the homeward journey aboard the S. S. Empress of France, after a short illness, he passed away April 19, 1925—his heart having been weakened by age and illness. His remains were brought home and buried in Elmwood. In Birmingham he reared his family, made his fortune and completed his career, taking front rank as a useful citizen and a successful man of affairs. These were the material things of history, but even with such a background of accomplishment he possessed always the qualities of a gentleman and bore himself with the simplicity of a real democrat. There are many from different walks in life who tell of their debts to him for substantial help during the early struggles for a foot-hold. The community, toward which he was never indifferent, the church to which he gave generously of both his time and his substance, his friends to whom he was always devoted and for whose comfort and welfare he was ever concerned, and the family of which he was the head, whose members depended upon him for counsel and sympathy, are now joined together in the realization of a great loss.

Married (1) April 11, 1876, at Crittenden, Ky., to Mary Jeffray, who died 1885; (2) July 11, 1887 at "The Island," Albemarle County, Virginia, to Margaret Lee Chewning (a cousin), daughter of John W. Chewning and Mary Elizabeth (Strange) Chewning. Children by first marriage: Temple Wilson, who very early entered the iron and steel business in which he made an enviable record as General Manager of the Tata Iron & Steel Company, of Jamshedpur, India, married Florence Wilhoite; Edward Magruder, Jr., served as private in Company F, 2nd Alabama Volunteer Infantry, U. S. A., Spanish American War, General Manager Alabama State Land Company, Birmingham, married Mary Anderson; Herbert, Coal, Coke and Iron Broker, Birmingham, married Mary Addison; Ernest, who died in 1896, age 13.

Edward Magruder Tutwiler was the son of Thomas H. Tutwiler and Harriet Magruder Strange; grandson of Gideon Alloway Strange and

Harriet Magruder; great-grandson of John Bowie Magruder and Sarah B. Jones; great-great-grandson of James Magruder and Mary Bowie; great-great-great-grandson of Ninian Magruder and Elizabeth Brewer; great-great-great-great-grandson of Samuel Magruder and Sarah Beall; great-great-great-great-great-grandson of Alexander Magruder, Maryland Immigrant.

INCREASING THE MEMBERSHIP.

We earnestly ask every member to make a special effort to secure new members.

There are many persons in each state who are eligible for membership, and who would join the Society if an effort were made to acquaint them with its objects. There are, too, the sons and daughters of former members who would come into the Society if asked to do so.

If the names of eligible persons are sent to the scribe, Mr. Robt. Lee Magruder, Jr., Box 93, Chipley, Ga., or to the editor, application blanks will be sent them and an invitation extended to join the Society.

CORRECTING OUR MAILING LIST.

A few names in our roll of members are without addresses for the reason that letters to the old addresses have been returned and the scribe has lost connection with them.

All members are asked to send the scribe or the editor any information that will aid in correcting the roll.



EDWARD MAGRUDER TUTVILER
BORN, 1846; DIED, 1925

SAMUEL MAGRUDER, 3RD

BY ROBERT LEE MAGRUDER, JR.

SAMUEL MAGRUDER, 3RD (1708-1786) of Prince George's County, Maryland, Frederick (1748) and Montgomery (1776), when these counties were created, was the son of Ninian Magruder (1686-1751) and Elizabeth Brewer; grandson of Samuel Magruder (1654-1711) and Sarah Beall; and great-grandson of Alexander Magruder, the immigrant, and his wife Margaret Braithwaite.

Samuel Magruder 3rd, was born February 24th, 1708, on his father's home plantation, known as "Alexandria" in Prince George's County, Maryland. His birth is recorded in the Parish Register of St. Barnabas' Protestant Episcopal Church, Queen Anne's Parish, Prince George's County, Maryland.

Copied from this Church register are the following births:

Samuel Magruder, son of Ninian and Elizabeth, born January 24, 1708.

John Magruder, son of Ninian and Elizabeth, born October 11, 1709.

Ninian Magruder, son of Ninian and Elizabeth, born April 5, 1711.

Sarah Magruder, daughter of Ninian and Elizabeth, born March 19, 1713-14.

Elizabeth Magruder, daughter of Ninian and Elizabeth, born October 4, 1717.

Nathaniel Magruder, son of Ninian and Elizabeth, born October 30, 1721.

Rebecca Magruder, daughter of Ninian and Elizabeth, born February 7, 1725.

Rachel Magruder, daughter of Ninian and Elizabeth, born January 1726-7.

The will of Ninian Magruder, executed May 6, 1751, probated June 26, 1751, is recorded in Will Book 1, Prince George's County, Maryland, and in it he mentioned as heirs the children above named and in addition thereto, son James and daughters Verlinda Magruder and Ann Clagett.

The witnesses to Ninian Magruder's will were James Magruder, Nathaniel Magruder, Jeremiah Magruder and James Gibson.

He bequeaths to son John three hundred acres, where he now lives; to son Nathaniel 101 acres of same tract and 200 acres of "Honesty", where he now lives; to son James 300 acres of "Alexandria", where I now live; 300 acres of "Honesty" and one-third of lot 47 in Marlboro; slaves, furniture, cattle; sons SAMUEL and Ninian the remainder of "Honesty"; sons John and Nathaniel 330 acres of "Grubby Thickett"; to daughter Rachel Clagett 1,300 pounds sterling, slaves; to daughter Verlinda, slaves, furniture, currency, cattle and side saddle written for to London; to daughter Sara Beall, slave; to daughter Elizabeth Perry, slave; to daughter Ann Claggett, slave; to daughter Rebecca Offutt, slave.

The will further states "To my eleven children, SAMUEL, John, Ninian, Nathaniel, James Sarah Beall, Elizebeth Perry, Ann Clagett, Rebecca Offutt, Rachel Clagett and Verlinda, the remaining estate," and he appointed his son James as executor.

From the estate of his father, it will therefore be seen that Samuel Magruder, 3rd, received large tracts of land, and he acquired other lands by purchase and grant.

Samuel Magruder, 3rd, married Margaret Jackson (1711-1801), daughter of John Jackson and Ruth Beall. John Jackson (her father) died in Frederick County, Maryland, in 1761, and in his will mentions wife Ruth, and among other children, Margaret (Jackson) Magruder. Ruth Beall (wife of John Jackson) was the daughter of Alexander and Elizabeth Beall, and in Marquis' Abridged Compilation of American Genealogy Alexander Beall is named as son of John Beall and grandson of Colonel Ninian Beall.

The birth records of the children of Samuel Magruder, 3rd, and his wife Margaret (Jackson) Magruder, are recorded in the Parish Register of St. Paul's Protestant Episcopal Church, Prince George's Parish, (now Rock Creek Parish) formerly in Prince George's County, Maryland, and now in the District of Columbia.

Copied from the church register are the following births: Elizabeth Magruder, daughter of Samuel 3rd and Margaret, born November 8, 1730. Ruth Magruder, daughter of Samuel 3rd and Margaret, born July 8, 1732. Sarah Magruder, daughter of Samuel 3rd and Margaret, born April 11, 1734. Ninian Beall Magruder, son of Samuel 3rd and Margaret, born November 22, 1735. Ann Magruder, daughter of Samuel 3rd and Margaret, born July 8, 1738. Margaret Magruder, daughter of Samuel 3rd and Margaret, born September 30, 1740. Joseph Magruder, son of Samuel 3rd and Margaret, born October 16, 1742. Samuel Brewer Magruder, son of Samuel 3rd and Margaret, born October 14, 1744.

Samuel Magruder, 3rd, was elected Vestryman of Prince George's Parish and served from March 26, 1733, to April 26, 1736; April 19, 1742 to April 1745, March 27, 1749 to March 30, 1752, and from April 19, 1756, to April 16, 1759.

His brother Ninian Magruder, Jr., was Vestryman from April 4, 1743 to March 31, 1746. Ninian Magruder, father of Samuel 3rd, had also held similar offices, and their names appear on the list of voters favoring St. Paul's church as the site of the Parish Church on August 13, 1728.

On the 21st of July, 1726, the Assembly of Maryland erected Prince George's Parish with St. Paul's as the parish church. About the year 1800, St. Paul's became the Parish Church of Rock Creek Parish and Christ Church, Rockville, became the Parish Church of Prince George's Parish. The old church of St. Paul's is in the new Parish and the new church, Christ's, is in the old Parish.

Samuel Magruder, 3rd, was also connected with St. Barnabas' Church, Queen Anne Parish in similar office of Vestryman.

In Captain George Beall's Troop of Horse of the Colonial Militia, 1748, Prince George's County, Maryland, we find the name of Samuel Magruder, 3rd.

On August 19, 1755, Samuel Magruder, 3rd, conveyed by deed to William Offutt, Jr., 200 acres of land. (Frederick County, Lib. E. fol. 806.)

On January 23, 1758, he conveyed 206 acres to his daughter and her husband, Ann and Henry Clagett (Frederick County, Lib. F. fol. 385), and on the same date to his son, Ninian Beall Magruder, 250 acres, part of Magruder's and Beall's Honesty. (Frederick County, Lib. F. fol. 387.)

The services of Samuel Magruder, 3rd, during the period of the American Revolution, were civil rather than military, which was to be expected, since he was 69 years of age at the time of the Battle of Lexington.

At a meeting of seventy-five gentlemen at Frederick, January 24, 1775, to endorse the action of the Continental Congress, and who formed themselves into a Committee of Observation, for Frederick County, Maryland, and sub-committees for each district in Frederick County, Maryland, among the names of those present is that of Samuel Magruder 3rd.

In Brumbaugh's Maryland Records, page 184, under a list of the number of souls taken and given in to the Committee of Observation, under date of August 22, 1776, for Lower Potomak Hundred, we find the name of Samuel Magruder, 3rd, given as of the age of 69, and his wife Margaret's age is given as 65.

In 1778 a return was made of those who took the Patriot's Oath in Montgomery County, Maryland, and among the list appears the name of Samuel Magruder, 3rd, and that of his three sons, Ninian Beall Magruder, Samuel Brewer Magruder and Joseph Magruder.

It will be recalled that Montgomery County was cut out of Frederick County in 1776, and on the division of the counties, the lands and home of Samuel Magruder, 3rd, were in Montgomery County, Maryland.

He held the office of Justice of the Peace in this county during the years 1781, 1782 and 1783. This was quite a big office in those days, and it required severe and binding oaths of allegiance to the Colonies.

The sons of Samuel Magruder, 3rd, all took an active part in the cause of American Independence.

Samuel Brewer Magruder was commissioned Ensign, Lower Battalion, Montgomery County, Maryland, by the Committee of Safety, September 12, 1777. He was promoted to First Lieutenant, Lower Battalion, July 15, 1780. (*Maryland Archives, vol. 43, p. 248.*)

Joseph Magruder was commissioned Captain in 1777, by the Council of Maryland, and it is in recognition of his valiant services that the "Captain Joseph Magruder" Chapter, Daughters of the American Revolution is named.

Ninian Beall Magruder was a soldier in Second Company, 29th Bat-

talion, Montgomery County, Militia, Captain, Jesse Wilcoxon, Colonel, John Murdock, Commanding.

Ann Magruder, daughter of Samuel Magruder, 3rd, married Henry Clagett, who was also in the Revolutionary War as soldier. While in camp, a friend was stricken with a contagious disease. He asked leave to nurse him; did so, sickened and died. "Greater love hath no man than this—that he lay down his life for his friend."

Some years ago there was organized in Kentucky, the Henry Clagett Chapter, Daughters of the American Revolution, with membership restricted to his descendants.

The will of Samuel Magruder, 3rd, of Montgomery County, Maryland, is dated the 27th of March, 1784, and it was proved the 13th of July, 1786. (Montgomery County, Md., Will Book Lib. B. fol. 240.)

The body of the will follows:

"To my wife, Margaret, negroes, household effects, cattle, cash, etc., also to said wife, for life, the use of my dwelling plantation, consisting of three tracts, viz: Part of Magruder's Purchase (it being part of a tract originally called "Friendship"), part of the addition to Magruder's Purchase, and part of the Resurvey on the addition to Magruder's Purchase, said three tracts containing in all 300 acres.

To my son, Samuel Brewer Magruder, the Resurvey on the addition to Magruder's Purchase.

Following tracts to be sold, viz: 20 acres, part of the Resurvey on the addition to Magruder's Purchase; 25 acres called Mill Use; 33 acres part of Beall's and Magruder's Honesty; joining said Mill Use; one other part of Beall's and Magruder's Honesty, containing 80 odd acres, adjoining Zachariah Magruder's land, and that part of Contention, which I bought of John Hawkins and Elizabeth, his wife, containing 237½ acres; the money arising from said sale to be divided into six equal parts and distributed, as follows, viz: one-sixth to my daughter Elizabeth Offutt, wife of William Offutt, one-sixth to my son Ninian Beall Magruder, one-sixth to my daughter Ann Clagett, widow of Henry Clagett, deceased, one-sixth to my son Joseph Magruder, one-sixth to my son Samuel Brewer Magruder, and one-sixth equally among my six following grand-children, viz: Elizabeth, Samuel, Verlinda, Rebecca, Sarah and Zachariah Williams.

My three sons, Ninian Beall Magruder, Joseph Magruder, and Samuel Brewer Magruder, Executors."

It is therefore to be presumed that his daughters Ruth (born 1732) and Sarah (born 1734) died either in infancy or unmarried before the death of their father, as no provision was made for them in the will of their father, and I have never heard of any of their issue.

Margaret Magruder (born 1740), daughter of Samuel Magruder, 3rd, married Jacob Williams, and she was probably dead when the will was made, for no provision was made for her, although a legacy was left to each of her six children.

Elizabeth Magruder (born 1730), daughter of Samuel Magruder, 3rd, married William Offutt on December 21, 1750.

Ann Magruder (born 1738), daughter of Samuel Magruder, 3rd, married Henry Clagett.

Alexander Offutt, son of Elizabeth (Magruder), Offutt, and Ann Clagett, daughter of Ann (Magruder) Clagett, were married on January 13, 1791, thus more closely uniting the blood ties of Elizabeth and Ann Magruder, daughters of Samuel Magruder, 3rd.

Joseph Magruder (1742-1793), son of Samuel Magruder, 3rd, married twice, first to Mary Jackson, and after her death, he married in 1778, Katherine Fleming (1747-1821), daughter of John and Ann White Fleming.

Samuel Brewer Magruder (born 1744), son of Samuel Magruder, 3rd, also married twice, his first wife being Rebecca Magruder, a cousin, and his second wife was Eleanor Wade.

Ninian Beall Magruder (1735-1810), son of Samuel Magruder, 3rd, married Rebecca Young, daughter of William Young, who died in Prince George's County, Maryland, in 1779, leaving wife Eleanor and among others "Rebecca," who had married Magruder, according to his will.

In Brumbaugh's Maryland Records, page 184, under a list of names given into the Committee of Observation, Rebecca Magruder's age is given as 40.

Descendants of each of these lines are justly proud of their ancestry and the part played by Samuel Magruder, 3rd, in Colonial times and in the cause of Independence of the United States of America.

As descendants of Elizabeth and Ann Magruder, his daughters, we have Elizabeth Ann (Logan) Morton (1826-1910). She was born in Scott County, Kentucky, April 15, 1826. To a highly aristocratic personal appearance, intellect and culture, she added an unselfish and kindly christian spirit, and all who came within the magic circle of her winsomeness rejoiced in her friendship. A sketch of her life appeared in this Society's year book for 1911-12.

A copy of the bible record of Alexander Offutt and Ann Clagett, sworn before a notary public by Mrs. Jennie (Morton) Cunningham, daughter of Mrs. Morton, now in the Archives of this Society, appeared in the year book for 1914.

This is also the line of Colonel Spencer Cone Jones (1836-1915) a sketch of whose life has also been presented before this Society and appeared in the year book of 1916.

From the line of Samuel Brewer Magruder, we have Rebecca Rutan Williams (1848-1916) his great-granddaughter, one of the charter members of the American Clan Gregor Society, and who was a real benefactor toward humanity in her home at Bellefontaine, Ohio. She presented a beautiful park to her city, following this with funds for a hospital, to be named for her mother. A sketch of Mrs. Williams appeared in the year book of this Society for 1922.

This is also the line of another of our deceased members, Caroline

Mayne Pollock (1843-1902). A sketch of Mrs. Pollock was presented before this Society and appeared in the year book of 1922. Her son, Commander E. P. Pollock, United States Navy, graduated from the Naval Academy at Annapolis, rendered distinguished service during the recent World War, and received among other decorations the French Legion of Honor.

From the line of Samuel Brewer Magruder we have also our youthful hero, William Lancaster McLaughlin (1885-1903) who sacrificed his young life in an effort to save other lives during the Iroquois Theatre fire at Chicago. A sketch of his life and his heroism appeared in this Society's year book for 1911-1912.

Descending from Joseph Magruder, son of Samuel Magruder, 3rd, we have our muchly beloved Roberta Magruder Bukey, widow of John Spencer Bukey, who was untiring in her efforts to organize the American Clan Gregor Society, and to her is given credit for originating the Magruder Chapter, Daughters of the American Revolution, and the Captain Joseph Magruder Chapter, Daughters of the American Revolution.

From Joseph Magruder also descend the brothers Levi Wade (1797-1881) and Dr. Samuel Magruder Wade (1808-1883) of Tennessee, the latter being the illustrious father of Nancy Katherine (Wade) Sowell of Paducah, Kentucky, a member of this Society.

Through Ninian Beall Magruder (1735-1810) who settled in the State of Georgia after the Revolutionary War, we have Major Lawson William Magruder (1842-1906) of the Confederate States Army, a sketch of whose life was presented before this Society by his son, Thomas Pickett Magruder, Rear-Admiral, United States Navy, and which appeared in this Society's year book for 1922. Another son, Samuel Sprague Magruder, Lieut. Commander, U. S. Navy, died facing the enemy in the recent World War, at the destruction of the Transport "Ticonderoga."

NINIAN BEALL MAGRUDER

BY ROBERT LEE MAGRUDER, JR.

Ninian Beall Magruder, son of Samuel Magruder, 3rd, and Margaret Jackson, was born in Prince George's County, Maryland, November 22, 1735. He was married in Prince George's County, Maryland to Rebecca Young, daughter of William Young, and his children were all born in Maryland.

Ninian Beall Magruder signed the "Patriot's Oath" in Montgomery County, Maryland, 1778, and was Private Lower Battalion of Montgomery County, Maryland, Colonel John Murdock commanding, July 15, 1780.

After the Revolution, along with his cousin Ninian Offutt Magruder, and their families, he came from Maryland to Georgia, and settled in what was then Richmond, now Columbia County. This journey was made by horseback and wagons, and one can truly imagine the great trials and hardships endured while traveling in those early times.

Settling in Georgia, Ninian Beall Magruder, acquired lands by grant and purchase, and became a large planter. Records of lands acquired from the state by grant will be found in the archives of the State of Georgia, Secretary of State's office at the State Capitol in Atlanta.

The minutes of the "Governor and Council" from December 17, 1790 to October 31, 1791, shows on page 155, the appointment of N. B. Magruder as First Lieutenant of Militia.

The Georgia home of Ninian Beall Magruder stood near what is now Dearing and Grovetown, in Columbia County, Georgia, and the family graveyard is close by, and though sadly neglected, is still in existence. He and his wife are both buried there, however, their graves are not marked and cannot positively be identified.

Ninian Beall Magruder died in 1810 and left an extensive estate. His will is on record at Appling, Georgia, the county seat of Columbia County, in Will Book "H", pages 193, 194 and 195. The will was made October 17, 1809 and entered for probate May 7, 1810, between which dates he died. In his will he mentions his wife Rebecca, sons Samuel and William, and daughters Eleanor Beall, Allitha Drane, Cassandra Drane, Margaret Sims, Elizabeth Magruder, and Susannah Silvers. In his will he mentions Rebekah Robertson, and refers to her as follows: "I bequeath unto Rebekah Robertson's three children, James, Mary and Leaven Nobles, six hundred dollars and unto her. . ." It is therefore presumed she had been twice married, first to a Nobles and secondly to a Robertson.

Cassandra Magruder, daughter of Ninian Beall and Rebecca (Young) Magruder was born in Frederick County, Maryland, September 13, 1768, and died in Columbia County, Georgia, February 26, 1860.

Her husband, William Drane, born July 14, 1765, was son of Anthony Drane, of Prince George's County, Maryland. He was recruited in the patriot army during the Revolutionary War, and was within sixteen miles of Yorktown at the time of Cornwallis' surrender. William Drane migrated to Georgia and settled in Columbia County, Georgia, in 1790, where he became a planter. He died on February 6, 1847. They are both buried at their old home near Dearing, Georgia. Their children were:

1. Elizabeth Drane, who married John Wooding on March 17, 1825.
2. Stephen Drane, who married first Rebecca Wilson on January 7, 1819, and secondly Susan Hamrick.
3. Dr. William P. Drane, who married Mrs. Martha (Winfrey) Jones on December 6, 1827. Dr. Drane was born in Columbia County, Georgia, in 1800. After receiving preparatory education, he attended medical lectures in New York City, and in 1832 located in Talbot County, Georgia, where he practised his profession until 1846. He was in the Army a short time during the Indian Wars of 1836, and in the Civil War he gained a wide-spread reputation for his successful treatment of smallpox. He was also an influential politician and represented Talbot County in the General Assembly of Georgia for eight years.
4. Hiram Drane, born February 20, 1806, who married Eleanor Magruder on December 20, 1827. She was daughter of John and Sarah (Prior) Magruder. This John Magruder was son of Ninian Offutt and Mary (Harris) Magruder, who came from Maryland and settled in Georgia after the Revolutionary war. It is thus pleasing to note that the grandson of Ninian Beall Magruder and the granddaughter of Ninian Offutt Magruder, should thus unite by marriage the blood ties which were already closely allied by the earlier marriage of Elizabeth Magruder, daughter of Ninian Beall Magruder, to Basil Magruder, son of Ninian Offutt Magruder.
5. Eleanor Drane, who married Anselm Bugg Leigh.
6. Benjamin Drane, who married Sarah Germany.
7. James Drane, who married Matilda R. Shaw, on December 16, 1830.

Allitha Magruder, daughter of Ninian Beall and Rebecca (Young) Magruder, married Walter Drane, brother of her sister Cassandra Magruder's husband William Drane. He was one of the framers of the Constitution of the State of Georgia, and a member of the first Georgia Legislature. His will was made November 20, 1807, and recorded at Appling, the county seat of Columbia county, Georgia. Their children were: Elizabeth Drane, who married J. E. Wooding; Anna Drane, who married David Wilcox; Walter Drane; Polly Drane and Essy Drane.

Margaret Magruder, daughter of Ninian Beall and Rebecca (Young) Magruder, married Mann Sims, on September 11, 1786. Their marriage bond is on record at Augusta, Georgia. Their only son John Sims

married Ann Magruder, daughter of Samuel and Martha (Ellis) Magruder. They had no children.

Susannah Magruder, daughter of Ninian Beall and Rebecca (Young) Magruder, according to will of her father, married a Mr. Silvers. Issue not known.

Elizabeth Magruder, daughter of Ninian Beall and Rebecca (Young) Magruder, married Basil Magruder, son of Ninian Offutt and Mary (Harris) Magruder, uniting the blood ties of the two cousins who had braved the hardships of a migration from Maryland to settle as pioneers in the State of Georgia. Basil Magruder had served in the cause of American Independence. According to returns dated September 4, 1777, he was Private in Third Company, Middle Battalion, Montgomery County, Maryland, Militia. He died in 1801 in Columbia County, Georgia, before the death of his father in 1803, and without issue.

Mary Magruder, daughter of Ninian Beall and Rebecca (Young) Magruder, born in Maryland in the year 1775, died June 17, 1837, at the age of 62 years. She had married Benjamin Leigh, but left no issue.

Eleanor Magruder, daughter of Ninian Beall Magruder and Rebecca (Young) Magruder (born 1772), married Richard Beall, son of Captain Andrew Beall, great-great-grandson of Colonel Ninian Beall (see Marquis' Abridged Compendium of American Genealogy.) They settled in Lebanon, Kentucky, before the birth of their son William Magruder Beall in 1794.

When William Magruder Beall was ten years of age, he accompanied his mother on horseback from Kentucky to Georgia a distance of five hundred miles, to visit their Georgia kindred. They carried their provisions and camped out at night. One hundred miles of the journey was made through lands occupied by Indians.

Eleanor (Magruder) Beall was the mother of at least seven children, among them:

1. Andrew Beall, who died unmarried.
2. William Magruder Beall, born 1794, died 1870, and who married Letitia Bland Phillips, daughter of William Phillips and Margaret Bland of Virginia.
3. Rebecca Beall, married Sherhan.
4. Nancy Beall, married Robert Cunningham.
5. Susannah Beall, married John Beauchamp.

In Richard Beall's will, Abel and Tom Wright were mentioned as sons-in-law, but the names of their wives were not given.

William Magruder Beall, above referred to, had a large family, the issue being:

1. Margaret Ann Magruder Beall, who married John Duke.
2. Richard Beall, who married Adelaide Pearce, and his son Jack Beall, was former United States Congressman.
3. Elizabeth Drane Beall, who married Thomas Phillips.
4. William Phillips Beall, born 1822, died 1886.

5. Eleanor Young Beall, died in childhood.
6. John Fiske Beall, died in childhood.
7. Felix Grundy Beall, died in childhood.
8. Letitia Ann Beall, who married Thomas J. Moore.
9. Caroline Beall, who married Fields.

William Phillips Beall, was Surgeon, Confederate States Army, and married Myrtilia Isabella McKissick (1826-1906). As issue of this marriage we have:

1. Caroline C. Beall, born at Coffeville, Texas, June 4, 1851, who married Captain Francis Lewis Price, who was born in Ceylon (1837-1884), son of a British Army Officer. Mrs. Price is now living at Austin, Texas, is a member of the Society of Colonial Dames and President of the Texas Historical Society.

2. Pope Linton Beall, Myrtilia Beall and Madeleine Isabel Beall (Mrs. Edmund M. Longcope) are the other children of William Phillips Beall.

William Magruder, son of Ninian Beall and Rebecca (Young) Magruder, was born in Maryland in 1770. He married Lucy Williams on February 14, 1798, in Columbia County, Georgia. He left Georgia for Mississippi, along with other pioneers, but died along the way at Greensboro, Alabama, April 17, 1838. His will was made in Columbia County, Georgia, dated February 24, 1838, and was probated July 2, 1838. His wife Lucy, died in Madison County, Mississippi, in the year 1851. Their children were Lucy Cassels Magruder, Ellen Magruder, Samuel Magruder, Harriet Magruder (married Abram A. Heard), Benjamin Magruder, Thomas Magruder and William Magruder.

Samuel Magruder married Rebecca Sprigg Drane, and to this union there were born two boys:

1. Thomas Samuel Magruder, who attended the University of Mississippi up to the outbreak of the Civil war, during which time he was wounded and died in Georgia not far from Macon.

2. Lawson William Magruder, born March 3, 1842, in Madison County, Mississippi. He entered Princeton College in 1859, but left in 1861, to follow the fortunes of the Confederacy. He enlisted as a private and took part in the first Battle of Manassas, the battle of Chickamuaga, and went through the Atlanta campaign and surrendered with Johnson's Army in North Carolina in April, 1865. He was paroled with rank of major. He married Jessie Kilpatrick on January 17, 1867, daughter of Colonel Joseph E. Kilpatrick of Mexican War fame. To this union there were born nine children, of whom Thomas Pickett Magruder, Rear Admiral United States Navy, is the eldest. Two girls died, one in infancy, and the other Louise, at the age of fourteen years. Of the seven sons, there were five in the recent World War; one, Samuel Sprague Magruder, paymaster on the ill fated Transport, Ticonderoga, gave his life facing the enemy foe in September, 1918.

Samuel Magruder, son of Ninian Beall and Rebecca (Young) Magruder was married to Martha Ellis on February 14, 1788. Their marriage

bond is on file in the office of the Ordinary of Richmond County, Georgia. He died in Columbia County, Georgia, in 1812. He left no will, but his estate was administered on and afterward divided among his widow and his children.

Letters of Administration on his estate were granted on November 2, 1812 to Martha Magruder (his widow) and his son Hezekiah Magruder. (Administration Book "B" page 186.)

December 5, 1814, Martha Magruder asked to be appointed guardian of Martha, Samuel, Harriet and James Magruder, minor children of Samuel Magruder, deceased. These were all under fourteen years of age. (Book "B", page 258.)

January 2, 1815, Virlinda, Nancy and Eliza Magruder, minors of Samuel Magruder, deceased, asked that their mother, Martha Magruder, be appointed their guardian. (Book "B" page 286.) When Virlinda, Nancy and Eliza Magruder asked for a guardian, they were each of them fourteen years of age or over, and at that age were entitled to make the request.

January 2, 1815, an order was granted to Martha and Hezekiah Magruder, administrators on the estate of Samuel Magruder, deceased, to sell the lands and negroes belonging to said estate. (Book "B" page 303.)

After the sale of the lands and negroes belonging to the estate of Samuel Magruder, the money arising from these sales was distributed among the heirs of the said Samuel Magruder, deceased, but it was about twenty years later when the receipts they gave for their distributive share were offered to the Court for record by Hezekiah Magruder.

The items below are taken from "Journal of Court of Ordinary," 1834-1849, Columbia County, Georgia.

November 2, 1835, page 32. Under this date are recorded some receipts given by heirs of Samuel Magruder to Hezekiah Magruder, administrator, for their distributive share of the estate of Samuel Magruder, deceased, as follows:

Jan. 1, 1817. A receipt by Martha Magruder (the widow).

Jan. 1, 1817. A receipt by Martha Magruder, guardian for Martha, Eliza and James M. Magruder, minors.

Oct. 20, 1820. A receipt by Virlinda Magruder.

Jan. 17, 1820. A receipt by Edward Magruder.

Oct. 20, 1820. A receipt by John Sims for his wife Ann Sims, formerly Ann Magruder.

These receipts show that Samuel and Harriet Magruder, who in 1814, were minors of Samuel Magruder, deceased, were dead in 1817, as no receipts were given for them.

Martha (Ellis) Magruder, widow of Samuel Magruder, died in Columbia County, Georgia, in 1839. Letters of administration on her estate were granted November 12, 1839, to her daughter Virlinda Magruder.

Of the children of Samuel and Martha (Ellis) Magruder who reached

maturity, Edward, never married; Virlinda (better known in the family as "Aunt Linny") married William P. Beall (his second wife) on March 27, 1845, and died without issue; Ann, married her cousin John Sims, son of Mann and Margaret Sims, and had no issue; Eliza E. married Thomas Nathaniel Hicks on December 5, 1841; Martha married Ephram Whittington, January 4, 1823, and their marriage bond is on file at Augusta, Georgia; Hezekiah married Mary Ann Jones.

Hezekiah Magruder was born January 31, 1790, in Columbia County, Georgia and married Mary Jones, born June 25, 1791, daughter of Thomas Jones. After his administration on the estate of his father, the pioneer spirit took Hezekiah Magruder to Meriweather County, Georgia, where he purchased property. I have in my possession original deed covering the purchase of such land and the original land grant for the property, which was acquired from the Indians by the treaty at Indian Springs, Georgia, the grant being signed by Wilson Lumpkin, the Governor of the State of Georgia at that time. Mention of this land grant was made in the Year Book of this Society of 1923.

Hezekiah Magruder built his home in 1840, which is still standing, and became a large planter and slave holder.

Taken from his family bible are the following records of the births of his children:

Martha Ann Magruder was born January 1, 1813.

Allen E. Magruder was born March 20, 1815. Died Sept. 9, 1815.

James Randal Magruder was born July 17, 1817.

Thomas Samuel Magruder was born September 11, 1819.

Harriet Jane Magruder was born June 6, 1822.

Mary Magruder was born December 4, 1824. Died Nov. 6, 1826.

Robert Hezekiah Magruder was born October 20, 1827.

Hezekiah Magruder died March 21, 1864, and his wife died April 14, 1862. Both are buried in the grove of sturdy oaks that surrounds the old homeplace.

Martha Ann Magruder, daughter of Hezekiah and Mary (Jones) Magruder, married Aquilla Jones Gibson, July 3, 1842, and they settled in Scott County, Mississippi, where she died on January 18, 1879, and her husband on March 22, 1876. To this union were born five girls, and only two were ever married. These were:

1. Mary Jennett Gibson, born July 21, 1843, died September 5, 1918. Married William B. Hellen, on November 25, 1863, and to whom were born four children, William Walter Hellen, Charley Gibson Hellen, Mary Ester Hellen and Henry David Hellen.

2. Irene Matilda Gibson, born September 19, 1845, died January 28, 1859.

3. Sarah Jane Gibson, born October 26, 1850, died July 20, 1915. Married to Philip Asberry Hurst on January 28, 1873, and to whom were born eight children, namely: George Gibson Hurst, Florence Melissa Hurst, James Taylor Hurst, Annie Beall Hurst, Helen Fay

Hurst, Nola Eugenia Hurst, Rolfe Hunt Hurst and Wilbur Magruder Hurst.

4. Martha Ann Gibson, born February 11, 1852, who is the only one now living.

5. Susan Tinker Gibson, born February 27, 1854, and killed in a car wreck on October 28, 1914.

Thomas Samuel Magruder, son of Hezekiah and Mary (Jones) Magruder, married Jane Perry, on May 13, 1844. He died October 12, 1892, and is buried in the Cemetery at Chipley, Georgia. His wife died October 13, 1899, and is buried beside him. To this union there were three children, Frank Hezekiah Magruder, William Magruder and Mary Queenie Magruder. Thomas Samuel Magruder enrolled as a private Company F, 12th Georgia Cavalry, August 1, 1863, as shown in the Georgia Roster of Confederate Soldiers.

James Randal Magruder, son of Hezekiah and Mary (Jones) Magruder, enlisted and was promoted to third Corporal, Company A, 4th Georgia Infantry, and died on August 9, 1864, at Andersonville. He had been married on November 27, 1860, to Sarah Sutherlin, but died without issue.

Harriet Jane Magruder, daughter of Hezekiah and Mary (Jones) Magruder, married Robert Dunlap on June 22, 1842. She died in July, 1902, and is buried in Meriweather County, Georgia. They had a large family of children:

1. Mary Dunlap, born February 10, 1844, married Robert Moss.
2. Joseph Dunlap, born June 18, 1846, died May 7, 1913. Married Lola Hamilton.

3. William Dunlap, born May 29, 1848, died December 4, 1919, married Julia Bray.

4. Mittie Dunlap, born March 16, 1851, married A. P. Camp.

5. James Dunlap, born September 4, 1857, married Ida Davis.

6. Ella Dunlap, born April 22, 1859, married Willie Hardy.

7. Robert Dunlap, born March 1, 1865, married Georgia Layfield.

8. Ida Dunlap, born October 8, 1866, married Jim Cotton.

Robert Hezekiah Magruder, son of Hezekiah and Mary (Jones) Magruder was married on March 9, 1856, to Martha Ann Tucker, daughter of Humphrey Davis and Edith (Grant) Tucker. She was born in Elbert County, Georgia, August 2, 1831, her father and mother both being from Virginia.

Robert Hezekiah Magruder enlisted in the cause of the Confederacy at Greenville, Georgia, August 1, 1863, and served as private 12th Regiment of Georgia Cavalry as is shown in Georgia's Roster of Confederate Soldiers in the State Archives. When Sherman marched through Georgia, there was left little but land and the fortitude to make a fresh start toward rehabilitation was quite tremendous. He assisted materially in building up the rural community in which he resided, and at his death on August 5, 1902, was one of the oldest citizens of Meri-

weather County, not only in years, but in continuous residence, and was known and esteemed by a very large circle of warm friends.

His wife, Martha (Tucker) Magruder, passed to eternity on April 28, 1915, and they are both buried in the family lot in the Chipley Georgia, Cemetery. She lived through the dark days of the Civil War and many were the deeds of kindness bestowed by her on others at that time. Her beautiful life was an inspiration to the many who knew and loved her.

The children of Robert Hezekiah and Martha (Tucker) Magruder are:

1. Robert Lee Magruder, born at the family home in Meriweather County, Georgia, December 13, 1856, was married on February 1, 1877, to Nannie Ben Gates, born December 10, 1858, she being daughter of Benjamin Kolb and Nancy Ann Gates. To this union there are four children: Lula Barnes Magruder, who married Hubert Johnston Magruder, son of Cephas Bailey Magruder; Nannie Florence Magruder, who married Neri Johnson; Mattie Beall Magruder, and Robert Lee Magruder, Jr. (author of this sketch).

2. Mattie Pearl Magruder, born January 23, 1866, married to John Ammons, and who has only one son Robert Magruder Ammons.

3. Harold Magruder, born September 16, 1872, married to Elizabeth Crowder.

It may be of interest to state that on February 1, 1927, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Lee Magruder celebrated their Golden Wedding Anniversary at their home in Chipley, Georgia. The American Clan Gregor Society, through the Chieftain, Mr. Caleb Clarke Magruder, sent them a telegram of congratulations.

CEPHAS BAILEY MAGRUDER

MRS. CORNELIA SMITH MAGRUDER

The life-line of Cephas Bailey Magruder became interwoven with that of our family in the winter of 1853-4, when my mother, a teacher by profession, moved from Harris County, Georgia to Thomas County, Georgia. He moved there the same winter from a farm near Forsyth, Georgia, to a plantation he had purchased in Thomas County, about eight miles south of Thomasville, the county seat.

My eldest sister, Sarah Frances Smith, had been given a school in that vicinity, though only sixteen years of age. Another sister, Margaret, was also given a school at the age of fourteen years. My widowed mother's other children were James, a boy of twelve, and myself, in my tenth year. It was thus that my sister, Sarah Frances, met her "fate" and I first met the young man destined to become my brother-in-law, when I visited her in May, at her boarding place, near where he lived.

Cephas Bailey Magruder, son of George and Susannah (Williams) Magruder, was born March 26, 1828, in Columbia County, Georgia, in the home his father had erected on the plantation inherited from his father Ninian Offutt Magruder. These Magruder's had come from Maryland about 1785, in the primitive mode of travel in those days; on horse-back and in wagons.

All these and other facts, I learned many years after they occurred.

My mother, Helen Ann Dews, was born in 1817, near Smithfield, Isle of Wight County, Virginia, and married in 1836, my father, John Brown Smith, born in North Carolina. My eldest sister was born in 1838. Until she was sixteen in January, 1854, we had no knowledge of the Magruder family, or its very interesting family history.

His grandfather was a gallant soldier in the Revolutionary War, and receiving a large grant of land, in what is now Columbia County, Georgia, moved his family of sons and daughters from Maryland. His sons Basil, Archibald, John and Zadock were also soldiers in the patriot army. George Magruder did not reach maturity until reaching Georgia.

George Magruder was twice married, his first wife being Eleanor Shaw. His second marriage was to Susannah Williams in the year 1800, and there were nine children who blessed this union, all of whom are long since dead.

On the 4th of October 1855, Cephas Bailey Magruder and my sister were married. She was eighteen years of age the following January, 1856, while he was twenty-eight on the 28th of March, 1856. Up to that time, people living quietly in the country felt little interest in their ancestry. Later, as I grew older, and heard him relating reminiscences of his boyhood and youth, I began to realize it mattered a good deal to be well born and of good ancestry.

All my vacations were spent in their home, and her husband proved to be indeed a kind brother to us children and a son to my mother. My sister Margaret taught school two or three years and he then encouraged her to take a course in a good college in Georgia, and paid her expenses on condition that she would expend the same amount on my education. This was done, and both of us received a good education to fit us for teaching. Her graduation took place in the fall of 1858, while mine took place in November, 1863. I taught until my marriage on the 18th of June, 1868.

Meanwhile, five children had been born to my oldest sister Sarah Frances and her husband:

Charles Magruder, born August 16, 1856.

George Miller Magruder, born April 1, 1858.

James Bailey Magruder, born November 11, 1859.

Susan Ellen Magruder, born August 13, 1861.

Albert Stewart Magruder, born December 27, 1863.

In January 1865, my sister passed into rest and was buried in Monticello, Florida. The youngest child Albert, was one year old, the only daughter three years, and the three older sons ranged from five to nine years. My mother, my sister and I in turn cared for her children and home until June 18, 1868, I married their father. Thenceforth my life was irrevocably linked with his, and his reminiscences became of absorbing interest to me.

I then learned that his father, George Magruder, was a surveyor by profession and had travelled from Maryland to Georgia on horseback, bringing his compass and chain in a pair of saddle bags, the compass in a crude box, carved with his pocket knife out of some hard wood. When his son, Cephias Bailey, attained his majority, this compass and chain, and the saddle bags were given to him. He kept the compass many years, and used it while he lived in Thomas County, Georgia, and later in Jefferson County, Florida, to which place he had moved in December, 1859. The three older boys were native Georgians, while the only daughter and son Albert were Floridians, as were mine and his four children: two sons and two daughters, Sallie Isora, Cornelia Frances, Hubert Johnston and Lawson.

The twenty year period from 1840 to 1860 could truly be called the halcyon period of the "Old South", gone, never to return.

George and Susannah (Williams) Magruder had nine children:

1. Mary, the eldest married Dr. Cephias Battey, of New Jersey. Of four or five children, but two survived, George and Dr. Robert Battey, who died in 1891 and is buried in Myrtle Hill Cemetery at Rome, Georgia. He was a renowned specialist, who in the particular sphere of practise which he chose for his life's work was admittedly without a peer in the South.

2. George Milton Magruder, who was twice married, first to Emily Heggie and later to Mrs. Matilda E. (Walker) Lamar, widow of Dr. Ezekiel Lamar. There were nine children by the first marriage, and

two by the second marriage. Three sons, George Ramsay Magruder (born 1836), Edwin Camillus Magruder (born 1837) and Oswell Carmichael Magruder, were killed in the Civil War.

3. Archibald, son of George Magruder, married Edna Cleghorn, and they had three children, Edna, Bassie and Fannie. Edna was born December 20, 1841, and married Captain Oliver P. Poe, C. S. A., in 1864. They made their home in Columbus, Georgia, and she only passed into eternity May 25, 1925, in her eighty-fourth year. Her body was tenderly laid to rest in the same vault with her husband in the Magruder lot in beautiful Lynnwood Cemetery at that place.

4. Susan Ann Magruder, daughter of George Magruder, was twice married, first to a Mr. Blount, and later to her widower brother-in-law, Bradley Slaughter. There were no children by either marriage.

5. James, son of George Magruder, married Henrietta Harris, and they had a large family.

6. Joseph, son of George Magruder, was twice married, first to Ann Edwards and his second wife was a Mitchell. They had two sons, Mitchell Magruder and Edward Lee Magruder, now captain on a line of steamers on the Chattahoochee River.

7. Thyrsa, daughter of George Magruder, married Dr. Thomas K. Slaughter and was the mother of six children.

8. Emma, daughter of George Magruder, married Bradley Slaughter, brother of her sister's husband, and was the mother of three children.

9. Cephas Bailey (my husband).

George Magruder, son of Ninian Offutt Magruder, died in 1836, when his youngest son was but eight years of age. His eldest brother, George was appointed his guardian. At the time of his father's death he was the only child at home, the older ones having married and were living in homes of their own. There was a difference of six years between him and the sister next him in age. Girls married in that time very young, while others taught school as my sisters did.

I have heard my husband tell of his grief, at parting from his mother, at the tender age of eight years, when his brother and guardian sent him to a boarding school in Augusta, Georgia. From that time until his majority, he lived in the old family home with his mother, when not in school. She went with him to a farm near Forsyth, Georgia, and lived with him there until he purchased the plantation in Thomas County, Georgia, and moved there in January, 1854. Joseph Magruder's wife having died, leaving several children, his mother went to his farm and took care of his orphan children until his second marriage in 1862. Then, she and her widowed daughter Susan, made their home with her son, Dr. James Magruder, on his plantation at Georgetown, Georgia, near the banks of the Chattahoochee River. Thence she went to her daughter's home, not far from Cuthbert, Georgia, where she lived until her death in 1866, at the ripe old age of eighty-four years. This daughter, Thyrsa Slaughter, died in Waycross, Georgia, at the age of eighty-six years.

I never met but two of my husband's sisters, and two of his brothers, but my sister knew them all personally. I also met some of his nieces and nephews in later years when we visited his boyhood home in Columbia County, Georgia. One of these, many years ago, sent us the long braid of blonde hair that his father, George Magruder, had worn. This braid of hair, with the compass and saddle bags, were valuable possessions to my husband and his sons. The saddle bags were used on hunting trips by my sister's four sons and my two, Hubert and Lawson, until they were literally worn out and were cast aside, but my son Hubert still treasures the old compass.

I had taken my sister's children in 1867 to my mother's home in Quitman, Georgia, so they might have better school advantages, also Sunday School and church privileges; but after their father and I were married, in June, 1868, we moved the next fall back to his farm in Jefferson County, Florida.

In November of that year, my husband, with a friend, visited the East Coast region of Florida and was greatly pleased with its promise of prosperity in fruit growing, citrus fruits especially. Titusville, was then the head of navigation on the beautiful, and now widely known Indian River, not really a river, but an arm of the sea over one hundred miles long.

He returned the next year and entered a homestead and bought state land adjoining his homestead. Each year during the next five years he returned until he felt satisfied that settlers would come here. Thus, in the winter of 1873, he ventured to move his family here. This led to our making a permanent home on the west bank of the beautiful Indian River.

During my sister's life, her husband manifested in various ways those qualities of mind and manners that were the product of a brilliant intellect. He was kind to all he met, generous to a fault, ambitious and active in his life.

He also possessed an inventive genius. In 1859, he invented a plow that he firmly believed would revolutionize farming and bring him fame and fortune. True, that even then clouds were forming in the political sky, but no one dreamed of the awful conflict soon to arise between the North and South, and which culminated in the terrible fratricidal war, which was to leave our beloved Southland in a condition of poverty and privation, and almost financial helplessness. He went forth in the early summer of 1860 to sell his patented invention. He traveled from Thomas County, Georgia, as far west as Arkansas, selling many thousands of county and state rights, and accepted "promissory notes" for the bulk of his sales. Men, especially in the South, trusted each other, and a note was regarded as good as cash.

In November, the election of Abraham Lincoln, culminated in a four year conflict, and the "Old South" died when our beloved chieftain, Robert E. Lee, surrendered at Appomatox.

It was impossible for men in our impoverished land to pay the most

sacred debts. Thus, all those thousands of dollars in notes were worthless. Confederate money and bonds were of course useless. Deprived of his property in slaves, with no money and little credit, like many thousands all over the South, Cephas Bailey Magruder, gradually realized the necessity of getting into some occupation, other than farming under the system of "free labor". This led to his coming to the East Coast of Florida and engaging in fruit culture. When we came here in 1873, and began a new life in a new land, we felt almost as if we were "born anew". My husband threw into every incident of our long struggle here, all his energy and enthusiasm. It is my belief that he did more than any other ten men in this county, to attract settlers to this part of the State of Florida.

He early began to attend the State Fairs in Jacksonville, and always carried a goodly exhibit of citrus and other fruits. He was so generous in his free samples, and so enthusiastic in his delineation of our climate and products that a great number of people were induced to come and see the wonderful land he depicted in such glowing terms. Many came as guests to our home, for he was never able to forget the hospitality of the "Old South", in which his boyhood and early manhood were trained.

Few people know the important part he played in securing the two hundred and fifty dollar gold premium offered for the finest citrus fruit shown at the World's Fair in New Orleans in the spring of 1885. Different citrus fruit companies in the State sent samples of their best fruit, and my husband tried to interest Brevard County to send samples of its finest fruit. He himself attended the Fair, and carried thirty-three boxes of the finest fruit on our place. Only one other man, G. S. Hardee, who was then acquiring fame and fortune from his skill as an orange grower, joined him. He sent seven boxes. This made forty boxes in all of such a superior class of fruit the coveted medal was awarded to Florida. California had claimed it, but I saw it with my own eyes at a fair held in Orlando, Florida. Thus I know whereof I speak.

Prosperity followed us till the awful freezes of the winter of 1894-95, which took first, our entire crop of fruit and then our trees. Added to this disaster, many thousands of dollars were lost in investments in phosphate mines in the interior of the state.

In 1896, three of my sister's sons, the two oldest and the youngest, died inside of six months. George, was unmarried, but Charles and Albert were married, and each left a wife and two children. Charles' wife followed him a year later, and Albert's wife survived only three years. Their four children, two boys and two girls, except one who died at twelve years of age, have now grown to manhood and womanhood, and are married with children of their own.

My husband, known in the last half of his life as "Major" C. B. Magruder, though a Captain in the Confederate service, after this loss of about nine-tenths of his property and the terrible sorrow of losing three sons in less than six months, gradually failed in health and strength,

till on the very last day of October, 1910, his sad and weary spirit returned to God who gave it, in the 83rd year of his age.

James Bailey Magruder, his and my sister's fourth son, received his summons to "come up higher" on the 7th of January, 1925. Their only daughter, now living in San Francisco, California, is the only one left of the five orphans to whom I tried to prove a mother.

Our four children are living, three in this state and one in Texas.

My old home was sold at my husband's death, and in my bungalow next door to it, I am quietly awaiting my summons to join those gone before.

Cephas Bailey Magruder (1828-1910) was the son of George Magruder and Susannah Williams; grandson of Ninian Offutt Magruder and Mary Harris; great-grandson of Ninian Magruder and Mary Offutt; great-great-grandson of Ninian Magruder and Elizabeth Brewer; great-great-great-grandson of Samuel Magruder and Sarah Beall; great-great-great-great-grandson of Alexander Magruder, Immigrant.

MRS. CORNELIA SMITH MAGRUDER

BY ROBERT LEE MAGRUDER, JR.

A sketch of the life of Cephas Bailey Magruder, of Rockledge, Florida, was prepared by his widow, Mrs. Cornelia Smith Magruder, and read before the American Clan Gregor Society at the annual gathering held in Washington, D. C., in 1925.

Announcement is made of her death, which occurred on November 12, 1925.

In the passing of Mrs. Cornelia Smith Magruder, Rockledge, Florida, loses one of her pioneer citizens, and one whose memory will always be held in the highest esteem.

She was born in South Georgia, June 2, 1844, where she grew to womanhood, and was for a few years, a successful teacher, having received her education at the Woman's College, then located at Newnan, Georgia.

In December of 1873, she went down on the Indian River, with her husband and five of her elder sister's children, where she met the sunshine and shadow of pioneer life with a brave heart. Coming to an undeveloped country, having been attracted by the charm and beauty of the Indian River section, the Magruders settled in a spot which is now Rockledge, and ever since that time, more than fifty years ago, some of the family have resided there, and their name has been associated prominently with the development and the social life of the community.

In those early days when distances between homes were so great, and transportation was attended with great difficulty, Mr. and Mrs. Magruder's hospitality and extreme kindness to their neighbors was a well known fact and one which is still attested by the early settlers of the East Coast of Florida. No one ever left their door hungry, nor was anyone ever in need of any sort of assistance who was not helped by this generous pioneer family.

To Mrs. Cornelia Smith Magruder goes the honor of having given the name of Rockledge to her beloved community. Many years ago when the Magruder and H. S. Williams family were almost alone in this locality, Mr. Williams secured from the Government the establishment of a mail service and post office, and in order to do so, it was necessary to select a name subject to acceptance of the Post Office Department, and consulting with this friend and neighbor, Mrs. Magruder, the name of Rockledge was chosen.

To those who have seen the beautiful scenery in and around Rockledge, the name seems most appropriate. The town lies along the banks of the Indian River, and with modern paved highway at the present time, is one of the most beautiful spots along the East Coast of Florida.

Since her husband's death, Mrs. Magruder had resided in a small

cottage constructed on the property of the old Magruder place, which was built for her comfort, making visits with her children from time to time, but always returning to her little home where she had known so much happiness and sorrow. At the time of her death she was on a visit to her daughter, Sallie Isora Magruder, at Orlando, Florida, and while there was stricken with an attack of neuralgia of the heart, and passed away on November 12, 1925, after only a few hour's illness.

Mrs. Magruder was a charter member of the Presbyterian Church at Rockledge, Florida, and was a loyal and ardent member to the day of her death.

Although her age was beyond the usual three score and ten, she was active, often travelling unassisted when making visits to her several children, and even a year before her death, made an extended visit to relatives in Georgia and to the mountains of North Carolina.

The funeral occurred on November 14, 1925, Dr. Bovard, Pastor of the beautiful little church at Rockledge, conducting the services, and her body was laid beside that of her husband in the cemetery at Rockledge.

Surviving Mrs. Magruder are her four children, Hubert Johnston Magruder, of New Smyrna, Florida, Lawson Magruder of Dallas, Texas, Sallie Isora Magruder of Orlando, Florida, Mrs. William Croft Sessions (Cornelia Frances Magruder) of Tampa, Florida, and in addition a number of grand children and great-grand children.



MRS. CORNELIA SMITH MAGRUDER
BORN, 1844; DIED, 1925

CEPHAS BAILEY MAGRUDER
BORN, 1828; DIED, 1910

PROCEEDINGS OF THE GATHERING OF 1927

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 20, 1927

3:00 P. M.

The Eighteenth Annual Gathering of the American Clan Gregor Society was called to order by the Chieftain, Mr. C. C. Magruder, at three o'clock, P. M., at the Willard Hotel, Washington, D. C., Thursday, October 20, 1927.

The minutes of the 1926 Gathering were read by the Scribe and approved.

The reports of the Registrar, the Historian, the Treasurer and the Editor were read and approved.

The report of the Historian showed that twenty-four new members had been added to the roll since the publication of the 1924-1925 Year Book. This report showed the loss of the following members by death:

Dr. Walter Magruder Leonard, Fostoria, Ohio. Died February 22, 1927.

James Milton Johnson, late Deputy Chieftain for Ohio. Died April 16, 1927.

Herbert Staley Magruder, Port Gibson, Miss. Died April 26, 1927.

Edward T. Cockey, New York City. Died October 8, 1927.

The report of the Treasurer showed receipts for the year as follows:

Balance on hand 1926.....	\$359.53
From dues.....	282.00
From sale of Liberty Bond.....	50.65
	<hr/>
	\$692.18

EXPENDITURES

Programs, 1926.....	\$ 19.50
Postage, Scribe.....	8.28
Postage, Treasurer.....	7.00
Postage, Editor.....	51.52
Year Book 1924 and 1925.....	369.50
Engravings.....	127.85
Sundry items.....	29.56
	<hr/>
	\$613.21

Balance, October 20, 1927.....\$ 78.97

Memorial sketches of Mrs. Louisa Virginia Magruder Berry and Mr. James Milton Johnson were read by the Rev. James Mitchell Magruder.

A sketch of Mrs. Mary Thomas Magruder Hill, by Mrs. Susie May Van den Berg, was read by Daniel Dillon, a great-grandson of the subject of the paper.

The Chieftain stated that Kenneth Dann Magruder entered the service of the United States from Cambridge, Massachusetts, on October 19, 1918, as private; served as member of the Harvard Unit, Student Army Training Corps, Company C, and was mustered out as private on December 5, 1918.

On motion of Rev. J. M. Magruder a bronze medal was ordered to be given to Kenneth Dann Magruder, and his name placed on the Honor Roll of the Society.

A letter from Miss Alice Maud Ewell, regretting her inability to attend the gathering was read by the Chieftain.

A letter from Robert Lee Magruder, Jr., stating that business demands would prevent his attendance on the 1927 meeting, and informing the Society that the pine furnished for this gathering was from the home of Ninian Beall Magruder, was read.

The report of Mrs. Eugenia F. Rees, Deputy Chieftain for California, was read by the Scribe.

The Chieftain announced that Mr. Wm. P. Magruder, Deputy Chieftain for Maryland, had presented to the city of Hyattsville, Maryland, a tract of twelve acres of land for a Childrens' Park.

The Chieftain read an announcement of the meeting to be held at St. Barnabas' Church on the 21st, and gave directions as to the best route to the church.

On motion the meeting was adjourned.

OCTOBER 20, 1927

8 P. M.

The meeting was opened by prayer by the Chaplain, the Rev. Enoch Magruder Thompson.

A paper on Ninian Magruder (1772-1830) by Kenneth Dann Magruder, was read by Mr. E. W. Magruder.

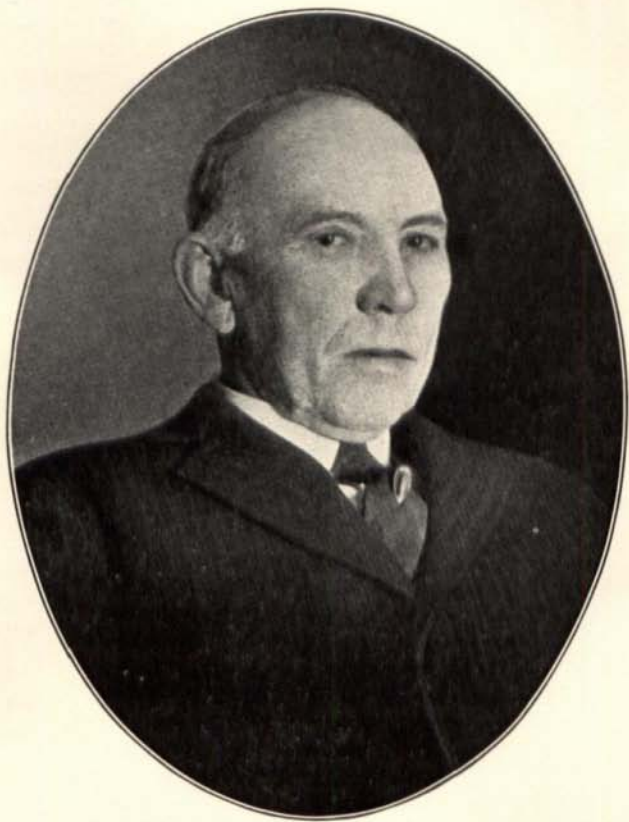
A poem, *Glenfruin*, by John Bailey Nicklin, Jr., was read by Mr. C. C. Magruder.

A paper, *Magruder Graduates of the U. S. Military Academy*, by Major Marshall Magruder, U. S. A., was read by the Rev. E. M. Thompson.

The chief feature of the program for the evening was the presentation of the fund to establish the Dr. Edward May Magruder Memorial Scholarship in the Department of Medicine at the University of Virginia.

In introducing Dr. John Staige Davis who was present as the representative of the University of Virginia, the Chieftain, Mr. C. C. Magruder, said:

I do not think that I could better present the next feature of our program than by reading in part from a circular addressed to this membership immediately after the first gathering following the death of our late Chieftain:



WILLIAM PINKNEY MAGRUDER
DEPUTY CHIEFTAIN FOR MARYLAND

*Dear Fellow Member of
American Clan Gregor Society:*

Our highly respected and much loved Chieftain, Dr. Edward May Magruder, died at his residence in Charlottesville, Virginia, on the 10th of January, 1925.

Memorial exercises held for him were the most impressive feature of this year's Gathering, on the 15th and 16th of October, at which time those who knew him expressed profound sorrow at his death and united in well-merited praise of his personal character, his professional skill, and his leadership as Chieftain of American Clan Gregor Society since its organization.

It was the unanimous desire of an unusually large assembly, gathered as a tribute to his memory, that a memorial be provided for as an expression of appreciation of all the noble qualities which were his.

The form of this memorial must be determined upon in deference to Mrs. Magruder's wishes in the matter, and in accordance with the amount of funds raised for the purpose.

Response to this circular enabled the committee named for the purpose to receive \$1,200, and after mature consideration Mrs. Magruder expressed the desire that the memorial take the form of a Scholarship in the Department of Medicine at the University of Virginia to be known as the Dr. Edward May Magruder Memorial Scholarship.

And further, that the holder of same be a deserving student of good moral character, member of American Clan Gregor Society, or son of such a member; his nomination to be made by the Chieftain of American Clan Gregor Society, but in event of his failure to so nominate by January 1st, the holder of said scholarship to be named by the President of the University of Virginia.

I have in my hand a letter from the University of Virginia, dated October 13, 1927, which is as follows:

Mr. C. C. Magruder, Chieftain,
American Clan Gregor Society,
Colorado Building,
Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. Magruder:

I am just in receipt of your kind letter and assure you that it will give me great pleasure to be present on the evening of October 20th. I was devoted to Dr. E. M. Magruder and have missed him sadly since he left us. It is very gratifying to have his memory perpetuated in this generous way by the Clan Gregor, and I shall try to express briefly my feelings. I will observe your request to include the requirements for admission to the Medical Department, though that may be rather technical.

The writer of this letter is Professor of the Practice of Medicine at the University of Virginia; he is our honor guest here tonight; I take great pleasure in introducing Dr. John Staige Davis, and presenting to him this check¹ with which to found the Dr. Edward May Magruder Memorial Scholarship in Medicine at the University of Virginia.

In accepting this trust for the University of Virginia, Dr. Davis said: Mr. Chieftain and Members of Clan Gregor:

It is a great pleasure and privilege to be with you this evening, not only personally, but because the occasion is signalized by this generous gift in honor of one whom I love to remember.

I am glad too that I have been designated to accept this fine token for the University of Virginia, because I rejoice in every opportunity to express my affection and gratitude to Dr. Edward May Magruder. I recall him from childhood as a friend and benefactor when the real family physician, now fast becoming extinct, was a treasure indeed. He occupied that cherished relation to my household. He was also one of my revered teachers in the Medical Department of the University of Virginia, in which he was the first clinical instructor. His patience, care and thoroughness impressed all with whom he came in contact and are an abiding and blessed memory. He was the first man to begin general examinations of patients.

After my graduation, which his kindly efforts and oversight greatly facilitated, I was finally associated with him in teaching for many years, until his failing health, due to his unremitting labors of love, occasioned his retirement.

He had the longest tenure of service of any of the clinical instructors, discharging his duties without interruption or decline for more than thirty years.

During all this time our relations became closer, if possible, and I realized more keenly his sterling worth, his unfailing loyalty to his friends and devotion to his Alma Mater. It is peculiarly appropriate and gratifying that this Memorial should be presented to the University of Virginia Medical School from which he was graduated and which he served so long and so well.

The advance of time and tide have greatly extended the curriculum since he and I took our degrees. It was then one, and now, four years, and there are such stringent requirements for entrance that more than 300 applicants were rejected this session, partly because the class is limited in number. These are briefly stated as a four year high school education and two years of work in a college of arts and sciences approved by the Council on Medical Education of the American Medical Association. The High School requirements comprise English, Foreign Languages, Mathematics, History and Science with certain miscellaneous subjects. The pre-medical college course includes Chemistry, Physics, Biology, English Composition and Literature, as well as a choice of certain other non-science subjects.

¹The amount of the check presented was \$1,200.

Young people of both sexes, who have fulfilled these conditions, will be eligible for this noble scholarship.

It will enable coming youth to pursue the profession which he served and adorned and his example of fidelity, thoroughness and efficiency must inspire them. They will rise up and call him blessed.

In behalf of the University of Virginia, I thank you.

During the evening Mr. and Mrs. J. F. M. Bowie, with songs, and Professor Casper, on the violin, accompanied by Mr. George Wilson, on the piano, entertained the gathering.

On motion of E. W. Magruder, the meeting scheduled for 9:30, October 21st, was annulled and the Society adjourned to meet at St. Barnabas' Church at 12 o'clock, noon.

OCTOBER 21, 1927

12 o'clock, Noon

The Society gathered at St. Barnabas' Church, Friday, October 21, 1927, at 12 o'clock, noon, where friends and members of the parish had assembled to unveil a bronze tablet to the memory of Magruder church officials for Queen Anne Parish from its organization until the outbreak of the American Revolution. The dedication services were participated in by the Rev. Enoch Magruder Thompson, the Rev. M. J. C. Shrewsbury, Rector of St. Barnabas', the Rev. James Mitchell Magruder, and the Rev. M. W. Riker, Rector of Holy Trinity Church.

The address of the occasion was delivered by Mr. C. C. Magruder, the donor of the tablet.

Mr. Magruder gave a very complete account of the establishment of Queen Anne Parish and the building of St. Barnabas' church. Much of the historical matter in this address is to be found in Mr. Magruder's address delivered at the unveiling of the tablet to John Magruder and his wife, Susanna Smith, November 14, 1924, which was published in the 1924 Year Book.

The tablet was unveiled by Florence Hall Magruder (aged 5), niece of the Chieftain, a four-times great-granddaughter (maternally) of James Magruder, Vestryman, 1736, '37, '38; and a five-times great-granddaughter (paternally) of John Magruder, Warden, 1723, '29, '30; Vestryman, 1724, '25-'26-'27; and dedicated by the Rev. Enoch Magruder Thompson, Chaplain of American Clan Gregor Society, and great-great-grandson of Enoch Magruder, Warden, in 1750.

The inscription on the tablet reads as follows:

IN MEMORY OF
MAGRUDER CHURCH OFFICIALS
QUEEN ANNE PARISH
PRIOR TO THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION

WARDENS

ENOCH MAGRUDER.....	1750
GEORGE FRAZIER MAGRUDER.....	1766
JAMES MAGRUDER, JR.....	1763
JEREMIAH MAGRUDER.....	1759
JOHN MAGRUDER.....	1723, '29, '30
NATHANIEL MAGRUDER.....	1753, '67
NINIAN MAGRUDER.....	1721
SAMUEL MAGRUDER, JR.....	1731
WILLIAM MAGRUDER.....	1736
ZADOC MAGRUDER.....	1757

VESTRYMEN

GEORGE FRAZIER MAGRUDER.....	1767, '68, '69
JAMES MAGRUDER.....	1736, '37, '38
JAMES MAGRUDER, JR.....	1764, '65, '66
JEREMIAH MAGRUDER.....	1760, '61, '62
JOHN MAGRUDER.....	1724, '25, '26, '27
NATHANIEL MAGRUDER.....	1754, '55, '56, '70, '71, '72, '73
THOMAS MAGRUDER.....	1770, '71

PLACED BY AMERICAN CLAN GREGOR SOCIETY
1927

Above the words "In Memory of" on the tablet appeared a Sprig of Pine, insignia of A. C. G. S., the same being a copy of a photograph of a sprig of pine cut by the Chief, Sir Malcolm MacGregor of MacGregor, at "Edinchip," Scotland, 1911, and sent through the mail by C. C. Magruder, Jr., from Dunblane, Scotland, for gathering at the third gathering of A. C. G. S.

At the conclusion of the service a Maryland dinner was served by the ladies of the congregation of the Parish Hall.

OCTOBER 21, 1927

8 P. M.

The following papers were presented:

James Bailey Magruder,

By Robert Lee Magruder, Jr.,

Read by Mr. E. W. Magruder.

William Rearden Magruder,

By Mrs. Sue Magruder Smith.

The following sketches were read by Mr. C. C. Magruder:

Archibald Magruder, Private,

By Marion Myrl Harrison, Ohio.

(Dr.) Daniel Magruder, Private,

By Willett Clark Magruder, Kentucky.

John Beall Magruder, Private,

By Caleb Clarke Magruder, Maryland.

Norman Bruce Magruder, Private,

By Caleb Clarke Magruder, Maryland.

Archibald Magruder, Private.

Basil Magruder, Private,

Ninian Beall Magruder, Private,
 Ninian (Offutt) Magruder, Third Sergeant,
 Zadock Magruder, Private,
 By Robert Lee Magruder, Jr., Georgia.

The Chieftain having requested the nomination of another as his successor, the following officers were nominated by Mr. O. B. Magruder

For Chieftain.....Rev. James Mitchell Magruder
 Ranking Deputy Chieftain....Mr. Egbert Watson Magruder
 Scribe.....Robert Lee Magruder, Jr.
 Registrar.....Miss Mary Magruder
 Historian.....Miss Mary Therese Hill
 Treasurer.....Mr. John E. Muncaster
 Editor.....Mr. John Bowie Ferneyhough
 Chaplain.....Rev. Enoch Magruder Thompson
 Chancellor.....Mr. Alexander Muncaster
 Surgeon.....Dr. Steuart Brown Muncaster
 Deputy Scribe.....Mrs. Anne Wade Sheriff

On motion, duly seconded, the Scribe was ordered to cast the unanimous vote of the Society for the above named officers, and they were declared elected.

The Chieftain announced the following appointments:

THE COUNCIL

MRS. JOHN F. M. BOWIE	MRS. PHILIP HILL SHERIFF
MISS HELEN WOODS GANTT	OLIVER B. MAGRUDER
DR. ROBERT E. FERNEYHOUGH	DR. HENRY B. McDONNELL
MRS. LAURA C. HIGGINS	CLEMENT W. SHERIFF
MISS REBECCA M. MACGREGOR	HENRY M. TAYLOR

DEPUTY CHIEFTAINS

MRS. SUE MAGRUDER SMITH.....	<i>Alabama</i>
MRS. WM. G. McCORMICK.....	<i>Arkansas</i>
MRS. EUGENIA F. REES.....	<i>California</i>
THOMAS L. POLLOCK.....	<i>Colorado</i>
MRS. JESSIE W. G. MYERS.....	<i>District of Columbia</i>
MRS. M. M. PERMENTER.....	<i>Florida</i>
GEORGE MILTON MAGRUDER.....	<i>Georgia</i>
MRS. WINIFRED D. BROWN.....	<i>Illinois</i>
MRS. T. RAY COCKMAN.....	<i>Indiana</i>
MRS. MAMIE B. FRISBEE.....	<i>Iowa</i>
MRS. IDA MAGRUDER FOSTER.....	<i>Kansas</i>
WILLETT CLARK MAGRUDER.....	<i>Kentucky</i>
THOMAS M. WADE.....	<i>Louisiana</i>
CALVERT MAGRUDER.....	<i>Massachusetts</i>
ALVA W. GREGORY.....	<i>Maine</i>
WILLIAM P. MAGRUDER.....	<i>Maryland</i>
MRS. ERNEST S. GRIFFITH.....	<i>Minnesota</i>
MISS NANNIE H. MAGRUDER.....	<i>Mississippi</i>

MISS GERTRUDE O. PENDLETON.....	Missouri
GEORGE NINIAN SHORT.....	Montana
MRS. VIRGINIA M. CLARK.....	Nebraska
WILLIAM WOODWARD.....	New York
M. M. HARRISON.....	Ohio
GEO. C. W. MAGRUDER.....	Oklahoma
RICHARD B. MAGRUDER.....	Oregon
KENNETH DANN MAGRUDER.....	Pennsylvania
J. T. W. FLINT.....	South Carolina
JOHN B. NICKLIN, JR.....	Tennessee
WM. B. H. MAGRUDER.....	Texas
MRS. SALLIE M. STEWART.....	Virginia
MRS. ELIZABETH H. SNIVELY.....	Washington
GRAY SILVER.....	West Virginia
MISS ELIZABETH B. MACGREGOR.....	Wisconsin

SPECIAL COMMITTEES

COMMITTEE ON PROGRAM

The Chieftain

COMMITTEE ON PINE

Caleb Clarke Magruder.

COMMITTEE ON HOTEL

Clement William Sheriff.

COMMITTEE ON DECORATION OF HALL

Miss Mary Therese Hill; Mrs. Julia Magruder McDonnell; Mrs. Philip H. Sheriff.

COMMITTEE ON REGISTRATION

Oliver Barron Magruder.

COMMITTEE ON HONOR ROLL

Rev. J. M. Magruder, Chairman; Mrs. R. J. M. Bukey; Mrs. L. C. Higgins; John Bowie Ferneyhough.

Miss Claire Sessford entertained the gathering with a vocal solo and an interpretative dance, which were greatly enjoyed.

On motion of Mr. E. W. Magruder, duly seconded, a rising vote of thanks was extended the retiring Chieftain for his most successful and untiring efforts in behalf of the society.

On motion a vote of thanks was extended the management of the Willard Hotel for their hospitality and courtesies during the gathering.

The Society was adjourned after a benediction by the Chaplain.

MRS. LOUISA VIRGINIA (MAGRUDER) BERRY

BY MRS. GERTRUDE B. PATTERSON

Louisa Virginia (Magruder) Berry was born August 7, 1847, in Fairfield County, Ohio, and was married to Chas. M. Berry May 13, 1868, at New Salem, Ohio, where they lived until 1883 when they moved to Fostoria, Ohio. At the age of fourteen she became a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church and was a true and faithful Christian until she was called home May 4, 1925. She was an active member of the W. R. C. and also of the Red Cross during the late war and was loved by all who knew her. She is survived by two daughters, Mrs. W. S. Patterson and Mrs. R. L. Smith both of Fostoria, Ohio.

She was the daughter of William Walter Magruder and Catherine Lacey, grand-daughter of Ninian Magruder and Elizabeth Lyons, great-granddaughter of Samuel Brewer Magruder and Rebecca Magruder, great-great-granddaughter of Samuel Magruder, 3rd., and Margaret Jackson, great-great-great-granddaughter of Ninian Magruder and Elizabeth Brewer, great-great-great-great-granddaughter of Samuel Magruder and Sarah Beall, great-great-great-great-granddaughter of Alexander Magruder, Maryland Immigrant.

THE CHIEFTAIN'S WORK IN KENTUCKY.

The Rev. James M. Magruder, our newly elected Chieftain, has been supplying for Dean Massie at Christ Church Cathedral, Lexington, Kentucky, during the fall and winter (1927). A letter from him states, "This is a delightful set of people to whom I am ministering at the present time; and they are most appreciative of my efforts in their behalf. They are urging me to stay until after Easter with them, hoping that Dean Massie will be sufficiently recovered by that time to resume the direction of the work."

Dr. Magruder attended the 1927 Gathering but was unable to be present on Friday evening and received the news of his election by letter to which he replied in the following telegram:

"Lexington, Kentucky.

I accept my election as Chieftain of American Clan Gregor Society with appreciation and deep sense of responsibility.

(Signed) James M. Magruder."

The Chieftain's home address is 132 Charles Street, Annapolis, Maryland.

JAMES MILTON JOHNSON

(From *The Daily Citizen*, Urbana, Ohio, April 18, 1927)

James Milton Johnson, 78, one of Urbana's best known and lifelong residents, died at his home, 433 East Church Street, Saturday night, after an illness of nine weeks, from paralysis.

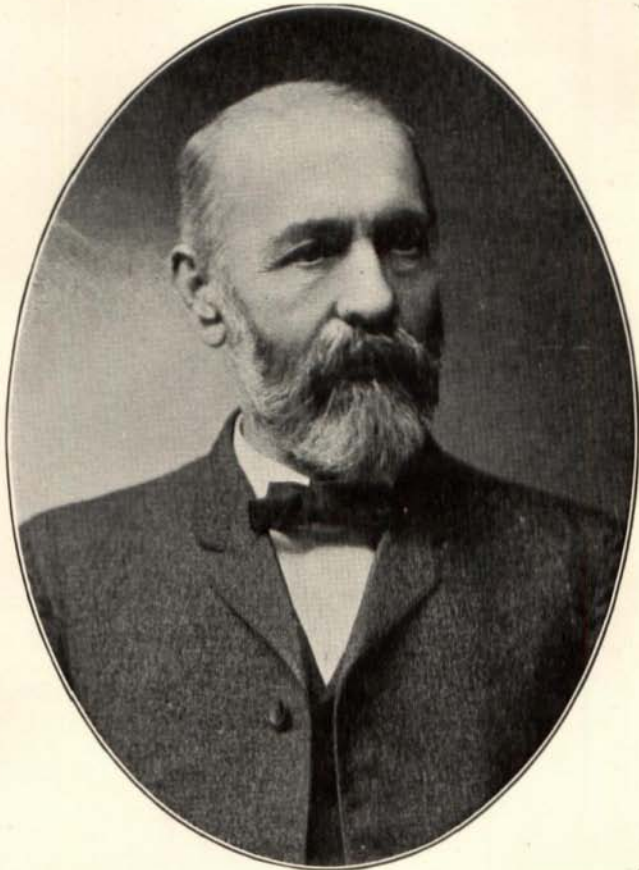
Mr. Johnson's father died when he was fourteen, and at the age of sixteen he came to Urbana with his widowed mother and had since resided here. He was one of four children, three sons and a daughter, and was the last of the family. He was prominent in musical circles, an accomplished musician, vocally and instrumentally, playing the 'cello, flute and clarinet and possessing, in his prime an excellent tenor voice. He took part in the Urbana Choral Societies' presentations for years and even in late years was a member of community choruses when such entertainments were given. He was probably the city's best music critic and a great lover of the art.

Another outstanding feature of Mr. Johnson's life was his clean living. Reared in a pure atmosphere, nothing but the highest aims of life were his and his character reflected this early training. He would gently but firmly excuse himself from groups if the conversation was not conducted on a high plane of purity and while not prudish, he was, nevertheless pure in his thoughts and conduct. He was an expert accountant and for many years was bookkeeper for the Henry Fox Woolen Mills, and later for the Urbana Woolen Mills Co., successor to the Fox Company. When the Urbana Tool & Die Company purchased the plant and converted it into a different form of manufacture, he remained, for a time, with that company. Of late years, however, he had been collector for the Gaumer Publishing Company and periodically taker of the school youth census in Urbana.

He is survived by his widow, Mrs. Esther Outram Johnson, to whom he was married July 9, 1878, and a daughter, Mrs. Paul Organ, East Church Street. Two sons, Robert and Alfred, are deceased.

A lifelong member of the Methodist Church, he was ever faithful in attendance and participation in the services, a member of the choir for years and an active member of Class Fifteen of the M. E. Sunday School.

James Milton Johnson was born March 27, 1849, in Hocking County, Ohio; he was the son of Sarah Ann Magruder and Christian Johnson, grandson of Ninian Magruder and Elizabeth Lyons, great-grandson of Samuel Brewer Magruder and Rebecca Magruder, great-great grandson of Samuel Magruder, III, and Margaret Jackson, great-great-great-grandson of Ninian Magruder and Elizabeth Brewer, great-great-great-great-grandson of Samuel Magruder and Sarah Beall, great-great-great-great-great-grandson of Alexander Magruder, Maryland Immigrant.



JAMES MILTON JOHNSON
MARCH 27, 1849—APRIL 16, 1927

MARY THOMAS (MAGRUDER) HILL—"MAMETA"

BY SUSIE MAY (SUSAN MARY GEDDES) VAN DEN BERG, D. C.

She named herself "Mameta" just for me, a name no one else had ever called her, suggested to her she said by my calling for that sweet plaintive serenade she used to sing to me as a lullaby, and even now I cannot listen to it without experiencing the exquisite sadness of homesickness and longing for her.

JUANITA

Soft o'er the fountain,
Ling'ring falls the southern moon,
High o'er the mountain,
Breaks the day too soon.
In thy dark eye's splendor,
Where the warm light loves to dwell,
Weary look yet tender,
Speaks a fond farewell.
Nita, Juanita, ask thy soul if we shall part,
Nita, Juanita, lean thou on my heart.

The Mary in my name was for her, but she called me "old Toat" whatever that meant, I suppose just a form of endearment, but I remember it always gave me a thrill of pleasure.

"Mameta" was born May 20, 1820, Mary Thomas Magruder, youngest child of Mary Clarke and Thomas Magruder of "The Forest," Prince George's County, Maryland. There were a large family of brothers and sisters, eleven in number: Dr. Thomas Baldwin, Isaac Grandison, Sarah, Sophia, Caleb Clarke 1st, John Beall, Walter Smith, Staley Nicholls, Richard Weems, Dr. Archibald Smith, and Mary Thomas. Sarah, Staley, Walter and Richard died unmarried.

Caleb Clarke 1st, was the father of our revered late Ranking Deputy Chieftain Caleb Clarke Magruder, 2nd, and grandfather of our present esteemed Chieftain, Caleb Clarke Magruder, 3rd.

It happened in "Mameta's" generation that four Magruder and four Hill sisters and brothers married: Sophia Magruder married Philip Hill, John Beall Magruder married Mary Ann Hill, Isaac Grandison Magruder married Margaret Elizabeth Hill, and Mary Thomas Magruder married William Wilson Hill. Of these marriages there were twenty-eight children born. To Sophia Magruder and Philip Hill, eleven; to Isaac Grandison Magruder and Margaret Elizabeth Hill (our "Aunt Betsey" of blessed memory), six; to John Beall Magruder and Mary Ann Hill, one; to Mary Thomas Magruder and William Wilson Hill, nine.

In fancy I can see little Mary Thomas, the pet and darling of them all, always sweet and dainty. She was fitted by nature for such a place in the family. She had great refinement of character and feature,

was slight of form and of medium height, with soft chestnut hair and keen brown eyes, and possessing all of the attributes of lady-hood.

A woman of rare good judgment and perspicacity, her counsel and advice were sought and followed, especially by her nieces and nephews, by whom she was called "Aunt Mary Tom" to distinguish her from "Aunt Mary Jack" uncle John Beall Magruder's wife.

I remember her always as fragile and sweet, sitting in her room where she held court, she seldom came down-stairs, and it was an event when she presided at table, the actual housekeeping being in the capable hands of her daughter, Virginia Magruder (Aunt Jennie); and in the evenings the family assembled in her room to talk over the events of the day, to tell of Joseph Jefferson in "Rip van Winkle," or Kate Claxton in "The Two Orphans," or Fritz Emmet, or some other celebrity seen in Washington the evening before, or maybe to plan some other pleasurable event to come.

Aunt Betsey was always present, for I do not remember Glenway without Aunt Betsey, a sister of Grandpa's with whom she spent the latter years of her life. She and "Mameta" were devoted friends and companions; their principal diversion being quilting and "California Jack," the latter they played quite seriously.

Soon after "Mameta" graduated from the Visitation Academy of Georgetown, D. C., where she was educated as the will of her father directed, she was married at home, in "The Forest" of Prince George's County, Maryland, to William Wilson Hill of "Glenway" in the same county. No doubt Patrick (Patrick Harris) drove the newly married pair to their home, and proud he was I am sure, for Uncle Pat, as we children called him, was one of the family in the sense that when he was five years old my grandfather was born, August 30, 1808, and great-grandfather (Richard Hill) gave Pat to the baby boy to be his body servant, and he remained faithful until his "Marse William" passed away. Although a very old man by then, he slept outside the door of Grandpa's room and cared for him until the end, which came on July 11, 1894.

Uncle Pat survived his master for several years, and after welcoming a new mistress to Glenway with an appropriate speech, on the occasion of her homecoming, and serving her for a year or two, he went to the home of the Catholic Priest at Hyattsville near by, where he lived for three years, visited frequently by his master's children to whom he was truly a member of the family, and when this good old man passed away Father Tower had him laid out in the parlor of the Rectory, such was the esteem in which he was held.

Let me tell of "Glenway," for "Glenway" became the home of Mary the young bride, and I love to fancy her gentle spirit hovering o'er the place, for "Glenway," "Mameta," and Grandpa, mean the greater part of my childhood. The estate lies in Maryland one mile and a half from the stone marking the northeastern corner of the District of Columbia, and is a part of the original grant from the English Crown to Clement Hill who came from England in 1693 and known as "Baltimore



MARY THOMAS (MAGRUDER) HILL
BORN, MAY, 1820; DIED, JUNE, 1885

Manor." The present house was built about seventy-five years ago by Grandfather, William Wilson Hill, son of Richard Hill and Margery Ann Wilson, and his descendants still hold the property. Always noted for its hospitality, it has sheltered many of the family when the vicissitudes of life have overtaken them, and more than one has spent his last days beneath its beloved roof.

"Mameta's" Aunt Emma Corbett (Magruder) Berry, daughter of Isaac Magruder and Sophia Baldwin, who married Brooke M. Berry, made her home at Glenway after the death of Mr. Berry February 6, 1847, and their only child, William Isaac Berry, who died before his father, at the age of twenty-three years. When she passed away September 3, 1870, having lived at "Glenway" more than thirty years, she left the bulk of her property to "Mameta" including the life-size portraits of herself and her son which still hang in the parlor of "Glenway." And in the year 1877 when Aunt "Mary Jack" passed to her eternal rest Uncle Jack (John Beall Magruder) came to Glenway to spend the remainder of his life, both he and Aunt Betsey passed away while making it their home, Aunt Betsey on March 20, 1888, and Uncle Jack on July 25, 1897.

My grandfather left "Glenway" to his third eldest son, Edward Everett Hill, and a unique feature of his will is that he gave to his two unmarried daughters Virginia Magruder Hill, and Mary Therese Hill, their room so long as they remained unmarried. Aunt Jennie married in 1899 Edmund Wilson and went to live at his home in Landover, Maryland. Aunt Mary Therese still occupies her room in her father's house.

As a child I remember the company that was always coming to "Glenway," and the great occasions when the Priest from the old White Marsh church would come twice yearly, stay all night and celebrate Mass the next morning in the parlor where an improvised altar had been placed, all of the neighbors and the colored folks from the community would come, there being no Catholic Church nearer than Washington, D. C.

And again in the wintertime, when the open Franklin stove roared its welcome especially at Christmas, and there was a stately Christmas tree of beautiful cedar for us grandchildren, bending as its head touched the ceiling beneath its load of beautiful paper chains, tiny wax candles, cornucopias of candies, candy animals of all sorts and kinds, while beneath it sat the toys and presents to gladden our happy childish hearts. We were always at "Glenway" for Christmas, and at the New Year we had another tree at the Washington home of our grandfather Geddes.

I was more fortunate than most children for I knew all four of my Grandparents, and also my paternal great-grandmother, Elizabeth Travilla Matlack of Baltimore, Maryland.

I remember vividly the Sundays in the summer with the great dinings, often a dozen or more guests, mostly cousins it seems to me, who came on horse-back, in buggies and light Dayton wagons, something new in that day, and in the evening the "Beaux" would come, and more young girls, the contemporaries of Aunt Jennie and cousin Alice Hill

Duckett who simply preferred to stay at Uncle William's and Aunt Mary Tom's, and made it her home until she married and went to the new home of the man of her choice. The young folks would play croquet, a new game in that day, until dark, then there would be a bountiful country supper, with generally apple snow made early in the morning by Aunt Jennie and cousin Alice out in the ice-house, from whence it would come cold and delicious.

As I remember, the marriage of cousin Alice was the first break in the family circle, on April 20, 1881, she married James W. Whalen of Beltsville, Maryland, and then one by one through the lapse of years, by death and marriage, they passed from the old home until there only remained Uncle Ned (Edward Everett) and Mary Therese. And then in good time the family has increased again, for on October 10, 1900, Uncle Ned married Miss Catherin E. Coad, daughter of Joseph Edwin Coad and Eleanor Ann Manning, both of St. Mary's County, Maryland, and to them four children were born; two lingered only a few hours, and two are now grown to womanhood and manhood, Mary Allan Hill and William Wilson Hill.

My mother was Anne Reed Hill, second child of "Mameta" and Grandpa, the first child Sarah Magruder, passed away at the age of five years, and our Historian, Mary Therese Hill was the youngest. There were also William Walter, Thomas Emmet (died in infancy), Virginia Magruder, Clement Clarke, Edward Everett, and Alexander.

"Mameta" left us many years ago, falling peacefully asleep on June 29, 1885, at her town home after an illness lasting only a few days, while she was visiting her daughter Anne, who with her husband, Charles Wright Geddes and family, occupied the place.

The descendants of "Mameta" are nine children, twenty-one grandchildren fifteen great-grandchildren, and two great-great-grandchildren.

My "Mameta;" may her influence be felt and her high qualities be emulated by those who for generations to come will bear her blood, and may the present William Wilson Hill fill her place fittingly, keeping the honor and prestige of old Glenway, and to the memory of my Mameta.

Mary Thomas (Magruder) Hill was the daughter of Thomas Magruder and Mary Clarke; granddaughter of Isaac Magruder and Sophia Baldwin; great-granddaughter of Nathan Magruder and Rebacca Beall; great-great-granddaughter of John Magruder and Susanna Smith; great-great-great-granddaughter of Samuel Magruder and Sarah Beall; great-great-great-great-granddaughter of Alexander Magruder and Margaret Braithwaite.

NINIAN MAGRUDER, PIONEER

BY KENNETH DANN MAGRUDER, PA.

Ninian Magruder, born on July 1, 1772, in Frederick County, Maryland, probably in the home—still extant—of his father, Samuel Brewer Magruder, is conspicuous among the many Magruders bearing this memorable Christian name.

He began early to show an independent spirit, when he fell in love with a young English girl, Grace Townsend, who had been born on September 22, 1779. Her parents had planned to send her back to England in 1797 to complete her education; but the young folks found it unnecessary to wait until the "modern" era of the twentieth century for deciding otherwise. February 5, 1795, Rev. Thomas Reade married Ninian and Grace in St. Paul's Protestant Episcopal Church, Rock Creek Parish (now in Washington, D. C.), where several generations of Ninian's ancestors had been pillars of strength.

This marriage proved to be the final act before the self-reliance of Ninian Magruder led to his breaking the continuity of history in Maryland supported by five splendid generations of forefathers.

Youthful Ninian, the pioneer, purchased 160 acres of life-lease land from one Colston in Frederick, now Clarke County, Virginia. This property was on the east side of the Shenandoah River, and on the western slopes of the Blue Ridge Mountains, between Ashby's and Snicker's Gaps.

Ashby's Gap is the lowest gap in the Blue Ridge Mountains, and was the first to be crossed by a white man. Local inhabitants believe that it was named for a reckless man, Ashby, who crossed over the Gap in a wagon without using a log to serve as a drag. All of this territory was owned by Lord Fairfax, who inherited the northern neck of Virginia. Unlike Ninian Magruder, he had come to this wilderness, abandoning society, because of disappointment in love. He arrived in 1750, or perhaps earlier. He was the one for whom young George Washington surveyed the land in that region.

Greenway Court, the farm occupied by Lord Fairfax, can be seen to this day on the west side of the Shenandoah River. Ninian with his wife and numerous slaves did not go so far. They settled on Pine Mountain—so named from its fine quality of pine timber—their land extending to the river, the river bottoms being fairly suitable for farming.

Ninian lost no time in putting his slaves to work. A son, James Lyons Magruder, has left for posterity an excellent account of his development of the place.

A grist mill was built, with a saw mill and distillery adjoining. All were operated by an over-shot wheel sixteen feet in height. A second saw mill was built, about two or three hundred yards below the first. This was operated by a flutter wheel. Both had upright saws and separate

mill ponds. The log carriage was run back by a rag wheel, which the children had to tread. It was four feet in diameter with pins placed as they would be for a ladder. The faster the children operated the wheel, the easier it ran; but it was difficult work for children, because of the large logs.

The mill ponds were fed by springs about two miles up Pine Mountain. These springs ran under rocks until near the upper pond, where they emerged and formed quite a stream—as the writer also learned when he had to drive his Ford car through it at the time of his visit in 1925. Ordinarily, there was enough water for the mills if time was taken occasionally to gather a head; but during a rainy season, the mills were operated day and night. The overshot wheel served both mills at the same time.

A milk-house was erected below the springs; and a spout to catch the water for house use was placed still farther below. Delicious drinking water was obtained from the spring above. Another spout lower down than the first was installed near the barn, carrying water for the horses. The water never froze at any of these spouts, even in the coldest weather.

Four large chestnut trees were near the spring and spring-house; and another large one was near the barn spout. All of them, particularly the last named, bore tasty, little chestnuts in abundance, so that a large number of flourishing trees of this species which were scattered over the farm, were left standing.

Ninian Magruder built his dwelling-house near the upper mill, and another good residence near the lower mill. He also built a number of smaller houses for the slaves.

He had a blacksmith shop which brought him more business than the towns of Upperville and Paris together had, on account of the extensive lumbering conducted on Pine Mountain.

Part of the distillery was used for a cooper shop.

A school house was erected on the farm; but it was torn down while Ninian's children were quite young, so they had to go two miles to school thereafter. This journey was a difficult undertaking when deep snow came in winter.

Back of the garden was laid out the family graveyard, where also was located an orchard. Here are buried Ninian Magruder; several sons—Samuel Brewer, Townsend, and David; a daughter, Eliza Amanda; a son by the second marriage of Ninian's second wife, Benjamin Franklin Pullar; and a beloved mammy slave, "Aunt Nan." Though their graves were marked with rough flat stones, unlettered, in 1925 they were pointed out to the writer by a local inhabitant who had been told about the Magruders by his mother.

This ability to recall events of the past of such nature, about ninety years after the departure of the last Magruder, shows the isolation of the inhabitants from the bustling world without. No one, without knowing, could suspect the presence of these graves. Originally,

as is still the custom, they were fenced in; but by 1925 all except one post had rotted away. The graves in this year were on property owned by Mr. Reese Lloyd. A small group of trees and underbrush had been allowed to grow where most of the gravestones appeared.

The dwelling-house of the Magruders near the foot of Pine Mountain had its supply of firewood brought down by a chute from the top of the mountain. The kitchen, from which all that was cooked was taken to the dining-room, was about sixteen feet from the main dwelling.

In place of carpets, the floors were scrubbed, mopped clean, and sprinkled regularly until thoroughly covered with white sand which had all of the clay completely washed out. This method made sweeping necessary only at long intervals. The floors looked like stone, being covered evenly.

All of this property which Ninian Magruder developed, became known as Magruder's Mills. Today, the post office address is Berry's, Virginia. The crossing of the Shenandoah River at this point has long been known as Berry's Ferry, taking its name from the family of Berry which operated the ferry there.

Grace Townsend died on November 17, 1813, in Paris, Fauquier County, Virginia, about seven miles east of the Gap in which Magruder's Mills was located. Her death was a great loss to the family, because her background was one of refinement. She was a very able, polished, English lady, with good education and an unusually retentive memory. Her daughters, Charlotte and Elizabeth, had earlier been buried in Paris. In addition to these two children, she had Townsend, Richard Deakins, Grace, Samuel Brewer, Rebecca, and Mary Ann, all of whom—with the exception of Samuel Brewer—lived to mature years.

About a year after the death of his wife, Ninian Magruder added to his startling deeds; for he violated family tradition and established a new precedent by marrying a Methodist, Elizabeth Lyons, who was only seventeen years of age. Rev. Thomas Littleton performed the ceremony on November 10, 1814. Littleton in the beginning had been an Episcopalian; but by 1814 he was a Methodist.

Elizabeth Lyons was born on Mount Carmel, January 30, 1797. This is located next to Pine Mountain, a few miles nearer Paris. She had received her education in an academy of the Methodist Episcopal Church, and in 1811 had become a convert to its principles.

The following anecdote was recalled by our lately deceased clansman, James Milton Johnson of Urbana, Ohio, in a letter addressed to the writer in June, 1926, when this grandson was seventy-seven years of age:

"It appears that among the older generations of Magruders there were some Quakers; and it was a Quaker uncle who came to visit Grandfather Ninian shortly after his second marriage. On arriving at the house he said, 'Well Nin, I understand thee has married a poor girl.' Presently the bride was ushered into the room and introduced. After a short interview she withdrew, and the men being left alone the uncle

resumed 'Well I see thee has married a pretty girl, anyhow'; which I have no doubt was true, for she bore the marks of a beautiful woman in her old age."

Her marriage to Ninian Magruder increased the size of the family considerably. Children born were Sarah Ann, James Lyons, Caroline, William Walter, Eliza Amanda, Thomas Jefferson, and David. The seeds of Methodism sown by the mother were cultivated and brought to fruition by her succeeding generations.

Mount Carmel Church, which prepared the ground for this new era in the Magruder family, in 1925 was still well attended by inhabitants in the vicinity of Pine Mountain and Mount Carmel. The original, unpainted, one-room building was being used. Even the large Bible dated back to the time of the Magruders.

Mount Carmel Church can boast, not only of its age and services, but of its historic value. A marker bearing the inscription,

MT. CARMEL FIGHT. FEB. 19, 1865
MOSBY AND U. S. CAVALRY

stands below the church at the foot of the mountain.

It is also a local tradition that Stonewall Jackson prayed in Mount Carmel Church for victory.

Magruder's Mills was the scene of many battles during the Civil War. Mosby passed through there frequently, repeatedly encountering Union forces. One of his men was wounded by the spring-house of Mr. John Lloyd's grandfather, who took him into his home and nursed him until he died. Sheridan's destructive march through the Shenandoah Valley included Magruder's Mills. His program was to destroy everything of value to the Confederates, especially mills. In 1925, none of the Magruder buildings remained, except the charred ruins of the old blacksmith shop and of one of the two dwellings. The mill had been burned and had been replaced by another one. There is little room for doubt that "little Phil" was responsible for all of this havoc. Many men living in the neighborhood at that time could be thankful that all of their homes were not destroyed; because the women folks, to protect them from the Yankees, were accustomed to hide them under the eaves during the danger periods.

The Civil War was not the only occasion for excitement at Pine Mountain. When the British sacked Washington, the capital, in the War of 1812, the rumor spread rapidly to Magruder's Mills that they were on their way to invade the Valley. In a panic, therefore, the Magruders buried their set of silver in the ground. Afterwards, they could not recall the exact spot where they had concealed it. A few years ago, one of the Lloyds, while ploughing, unearthed a spoon with Magruder initials. It undoubtedly belonged to the long lost set. In 1925, it was in the possession of Mr. John Lloyd's sister.

After Ninian Magruder married the second time, Grace and Rebecca, children by the first wife, went to Maryland to live with their paternal

aunt, Charlotte Beall, in Rockville. It was Charlotte Beall's husband, Kinsey, who met General LaFayette on his visit to the town, and who led away his horse to the stable, according to Mrs. Frank Pelham Stone, historian, living in the home of Samuel Brewer Magruder near Cabin John Run.

In 1823 or 1824, Ninian Magruder left his farm in charge of his first wife's sons, Townsend and Richard Deakins, and moved to Paris for the purpose of schooling his younger children remaining with him. While there, he conducted a blacksmith shop. After a year, he and the children returned to their home.

When James Lyons Magruder was a small boy, his father sent him and his sister Sarah to old Bob Garrison, the shoemaker who lived two and a half miles up the mountain, not far from the head of the Magruders' mill springs, in a low log cabin where conditions were almost unbelievably primitive. Garrison supplied the winter shoes. Ninian Magruder, however, had to send him all the material, even the home-made thread, made from the flax which he had grown. Elizabeth Lyons spun the thread and bristles were obtained from the hogs raised on the place. Ninian would take the necessary measurements of feet with the aid of sticks and strings, and would give Sarah the instructions. It would have been useless for him to have written them to Bob Garrison, because it is doubtful if the old shoemaker could read.

The leather made a big load for the children. The shoes for the women and girls were made of calf-skin; those for the men and boys, of upper leather. They fitted well and were made well, though they lacked a fine varnish on the soles.

Emancipation and Prohibition, paradoxical in name only, had not at this period been experienced. Just as slavery was an accepted institution, so liquor was freely accepted even by representatives of "the strictest sect", Methodism. Ninian's home became a stopping-place for the preachers, though he and his eldest son, Townsend, were not much inclined to be religious until failing health seemed to necessitate for Ninian preparations for a future life. More as an insurance policy, Ninian then joined the Methodist church.

But the Magruder distillery was an attraction to some of the preachers. It was customary for Rev. Thomas Littleton, when starting for the Sunday morning service, to step to the sideboard and fortify himself with a horn of peach brandy contained in a decanter there. This brandy was made at the Magruder distillery, and was noted for its excellence. The feeble old man depended upon it for sustenance in the work of leading his flock to the Kingdom of God.

It remained for the boy, James Lyons Magruder, instead of the local preachers, to recognize the evil of intoxicating liquor. His story follows:

"My father ran a distillery, on a small scale. After the whiskey was made on the lower floor, it was put in barrels and taken to the second floor. The bungs were left loose so we could take them out, so as to taste it. For a time that was my business. We used a long

proof vial with a string to it, so that we could plunge the vial in the bung hole to fill the vial, then take it out with our thumbs over the top and shake it and watch the beads. We generally tasted each barrel to be sure we were right. If it was not strong enough, we could add alcohol; if too strong, we would add low-wines. We aimed to have all of uniform strength. I was only ten or twelve years old, and after I had kept up tasting for a while, I found it was getting the upper hand of me.

"It was growing on me so that I had formed the appetite and craved it. Although I was young, I happened to have the good sense to quit it in time, before it got too strong a hold on me. I had seen so much of the evils of drunkenness I thank the Lord that I have never used it as a beverage from that day to this."

Ninian Magruder was very prosperous for a number of years, until his code as a Southern gentleman had obliged him to pay a security debt amounting to \$3,000, which gave him a back-set from which he never fully recovered. He had to sell part of his slaves to pay that debt.

Ninian and his son Townsend were advisers for the mountaineers on all points—except religion. He was a well informed man, with good judgment, although he never had more than a common school education. He had some knowledge of medicine and always kept some in the house, with scales to weigh it out. Many of the mountaineers depended upon him for their medicine, which was free to all, since there was no doctor nearer than five miles and many of the mountaineers had no money with which to pay.

Conditions in general in 1925 appeared to be more primitive than they were in the truly pioneer days of Ninian Magruder. The difference probably lies in the fact that Ninian was born in a more cultured atmosphere, which, combined with his energy and pioneering instincts, enabled him to transplant some of the advantages of civilization to his new home.

Not the least of Ninian Magruder's advantages over the inhabitants of modern times was his unusually healthy physique. His death sickness was caused by exposure in chopping ice from the large over-shot wheel, which had frozen. He developed a cold, which led to pneumonia. Quick consumption then followed. This first and last sickness gripped him in mid-winter, ending with his death on June 13, 1830.

That he should have died at the age of fifty-seven years, always seemed unnecessary to James Lyons Magruder, who felt that with proper care, combined with his good health and strong body, he might have lived to a truly ripe old age.

Of the children belonging to Ninian Magruder and Elizabeth Lyons, there was not one who became a black sheep. Though in certain ways, he departed from the accepted traditions of his family, Ninian Magruder was true to his blood to the very end. He was, in effect, a veritable pioneer and blazer of trails which have led unerringly to new fields of achievement and glory for his descendants.

Ninian Magruder (1772-1830) was the son of Samuel Brewer Magruder and Rebecca Magruder; grandson of Samuel Magruder 3rd and Margaret Jackson; great-grandson of Ninian Magruder and Elizabeth Brewer; great-great-grandson of Samuel Magruder and Sarah Beall; great-great-great-grandson of Alexander Magruder, Maryland Immigrant.

LETTERS FROM U. VA.

October 22, 1927.

Mr. C. C. Magruder,
Colorado Building,
Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. Magruder.

I enclose you the formal receipt of the Bursar for the check you so generously gave me in the name of the Clan Gregor. I want to thank you personally for your great kindness and hospitality and express through you to the Clan my highest appreciation of the kind and generous personal attention shown me by everyone. The Medical Department appreciates more than I can express the generosity of this gift and are most grateful for this substantial memorial to Dr. Edward May Magruder.

With renewed thanks and best wishes, I am
Faithfully yours,

J. S. Davis.

November 18, 1927.

Mr. C. C. Magruder, Chieftain,
American Clan Gregor,
Colorado Building,
Washington, D. C.

My dear Mr. Magruder:

The Rector and Visitors of the University of Virginia, at their annual meeting on November 11, 1927, requested me to send you their official gratitude and appreciation of the gift of \$1,200.00 from the American Clan Gregor, for the establishment of a scholarship in the Department of Medicine to be known as the "Dr. Edward May Magruder Scholarship in Medicine," and to assure you of their desire to cherish this gift and to devote it unreservedly to the uses for which it was given.

Assuring you of my own personal appreciation and esteem, I am,
Faithfully yours,

E. A. Alderman,
President.

GLENFRUIN

(Feb. 7, 1603)

BY JOHN BAILEY NICKLIN, JR., TENNESSEE

'Twas in the darkest days of Gregor's Clan
 When Argyle made his plan
 To use MacGregor's might
 To aid him in his fight
 (Which he should ever ban)
 Against the Colquhouns one and all,
 Whom he desired to struggle and to fall
 And leave defenceless every hall,
 That he might punish there
 The foes he would not dare
 Attack alone in conflict fair;
 Never, never, never he
 Would attempt to win,
 For he could not win,
 Until he thus did see.

II

His charge he did forget
 And plunged the Clan in pain
 To take the field again
 And pay his bitter debt,
 This Argyle, proud and vain.
 His hate of Colquhouns all
 Unto his craven heart did call
 And thus designed the fatal brawl
 That brought the cruel day when Gregor's Clan
 Assembled then each warring man
 And faced the Colquhouns on the field
 And would to larger forces never yield
 But faced the foe with fury then
 And beat him back with sudden loss of many bravest men.
 So to the King the weary women went
 With arms outstretched and widowed heads all bent
 And showed those shirts with blood all dyed and rent:
 With startled ears
 The sovereign hears
 And vengeance swears,
 So Colquhoun bears
 The power that ever sears.

III

The power of Colquhoun then was firm and strong and sure,
 The King's commission, with its evil lure,

Was balm and blessing to his heart,
 It soothed the soul and smoothed the smart.
 Flushed with his new-born power
 He sought the welcomed hour
 That offered him revenge on every part.
 Colquhoun, ever proud and bold,
 Waited not for further word
 But hurried forth for vengeance there
 And soon beheld his foemen share
 The gallows bare
 With death to fare,
 And all their punishment he heard.

IV

The years have passed and Gregor knew
 His rightful place again to view
 And neither Argyle's cheat nor Colquhoun's hate again did brew
 To bid him suffer there again
 Or know another lot of pain
 And now across the ocean vast
 With ne'er a thought of the bitter past,
 But hand in hand we see,
 Amid the land of the free,
 The ancient foes no longer feel
 That lustful power of hate,
 Clasping, clasping, clasping, clasping,
 Clasping hands in friendship's state.
 No longer blades of steel
 Are drawn, for in a newer land
 The quondam foes may ever stand
 Firm in friendly unity,
 Freed fore'er of enmity
 And all the power of hate:
 For thus the years will come and go
 While Gregor and Colquhoun allied
 All the joys of friendship know,
 Whatever may betide.

V

At last the peace of friendship came
 To heal the wounds and blot the shame
 That once of old the warring clansmen knew,
 Upon far Scotland's rugged shore
 Where dwelt our sires in days of yore
 Now gone from earthly view:
 Let Gregor and Colquhoun rejoice
 Upon this festive day
 And sing anew with heart and voice
 For Peace has shown her way.

MAGRUDER GRADUATES OF THE UNITED STATES
MILITARY ACADEMY

BY MAJOR MARSHALL MAGRUDER, U. S. A., ILLINOIS

William Braxton Magruder,	West Point Class of 1827
John Bankhead Magruder,	" " " " 1830
William Thomas Magruder,	" " " " 1850
John T. Magruder,	" " " " 1857
Lloyd Burns Magruder	" " " " 1905
Carter Bowie Magruder,	" " " " 1923

This official list of only six graduates since the establishment of the Military Academy in 1802 might easily lead one to think that the descendants of King Alpin, on the American continent, had, unlike their Scotch kinsmen, the MacGregor warriors, preferred to enjoy at any cost the peaceful pursuits of their civilian occupations. A casual reading, however, of the history of the clansmen wherever found will reveal the fact that they have always been quick to take arms in defense of their homes, liberty and justice.

A glance at Page 14 of the 1913 Year Book, American Clan Gregor Society, reveals a most interesting story of the part the Magruders played in the early struggles to obtain our freedom from England, and later during our succeeding wars to enlarge and preserve the nation. So while only a few names are inscribed in the official register as having entered into the service of our country through West Point, I believe I am very nearly correct when I say that there was hardly a period since the founding of this nation that the Magruders were not represented in the Army. If there were times when they were not represented, the periods were of very short duration.

At the present time, there are five Magruders in the Army, two of whom entered by way of West Point. Less than forty percent of the officers in the Army are West Pointers. This paper has to do with those who graduated from the Academy so I must leave to some one else to sketch the services of many who served otherwise.

General Cullum's biographical register of the Academy, which has been freely consulted in the preparation of the material for these short sketches, lists the first Magruder graduate as William Braxton of Virginia, Class of 1827. Things were rather quiet at this time so he resigned from the Army at the end of his graduation leave and became sheriff of Jefferson County, Virginia until 1830. Virginia made use of his military training and talents by appointing him captain and adjutant of the state militia, until 1839. Farming near Shelbyville, Missouri, occupied most of his time from '39 to '50, but he continued his interest in the militia and was appointed a colonel in the Missouri Militia from '41-'50. From now on his business interests and vocation absorbed all his time. The next two years '50-'52 he was assistant



JOHN BANKHEAD MAGRUDER
COLONEL, U. S. A. AND MAJOR-GENERAL, C. S. A.
BORN, VIRGINIA, 1810; DIED, TEXAS, 1871

"This photograph of General John Bankhead Magruder, C. S. A., was presented to Rev. James William Magruder, D. D., my father, by Rev. John Collins of Portland, Maine, veteran on the Union side. His brother, William, known part of the time as Captain King, was a spy of the Confederate Army, captured in Maine. More than any other photographs of the general known to me, this likeness portrays the virility and nobleness which characterized 'Prince John.'"

KENNETH DANN MAGRUDER

engineer of the Louisville, Kentucky, and Shelbyville, Missouri Railroad. The field of education now held his interest, during, perhaps, the prime of his life. He was principal of Bourbon, Kentucky, Female Institute, '52-'57, and of Winchester, Kentucky Female Collegiate Institute, '57-'60. Missouri apparently had a particular attraction for him for back he went to Shelby County as a farmer and died there August 4, 1877 at the age of 69.

The next graduate of the Academy, John Bankhead Magruder, was born in Virginia. He was raised and educated with the idea of entering the Army. His cadet days at West Point were marked by brilliant scholarship and conscientious attention to duty. Upon graduation, 1830, he was assigned as a second lieutenant of Infantry, but shortly thereafter studied at the Artillery School at Fort Monroe and became a full fledged Artilleryman. During the period 1831-46, he was busy mastering the military profession and served the usual routine details with garrisons in and around Washington, D. C., Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, Maine and New York. Promotion to first lieutenant, First Field Artillery came in 1836. He gained valuable experience during the Florida War (1837-38), the Canadian border disturbances (1838-40), and in the military occupation of Texas, at Corpus Christi (1845-46). During this period, he became a great favorite wherever he served with both the officers and ladies. His social successes were many, but at the same time he was considered a most able officer. His military successes, however were to come later with the invasion of Mexico. The terse official record of his Mexican War service follows:

"Promoted to Captain, First Artillery, June 18, 1846; in war with Mexico, 1847, being engaged in the siege of Vera Cruz, March 9-29, 1847; in battle of Cerro Gordo, April 17-18, 1847; skirmish of La Hoya, June 10, 1847. Brevet Major, April 18, 1847, for gallant and meritorious conduct in the battle of Cerro Gordo, Mexico. In skirmish of Ocalaca, August 16, 1847; Battle of Contrevas, August 19-20, 1847; Battle of Molino del Rey, September 8, 1847; storming of Chapultepec, September 13, 1847; assault and capture of the City of Mexico, September 13-14, 1847. Brevet Lieutenant Colonel September 13, 1847, for gallant and meritorious conduct in the battle of Chapultepec, Mexico."

With the restoration of peace, and up to the outbreak of the Civil War, he served in garrisons in Maryland, California, Texas, Louisiana, Rhode Island, Kansas, and Washington, D. C. Service at the western garrisons during this period was real frontier duty with plenty of skirmishes with hostile Indians.

Miss Wynne says in her splendid account of the life of General Magruder, "That during these years of peace, he devoted himself largely to the pleasures of society, and won and sustained the title of "Prince John" on account of his lordly bearing, courtly manners, and brilliant ability to bring appearances up to the necessities of the occasion."

While at Newport his lavish and attractive entertainments were the envy of the leaders of fashionable American society.

He resigned his commission in the United States Army April 20, 1861, and thus severed his connection with the flag he had served so long and for which he had fought so honorably. The Confederacy made him a colonel March 16th, Brigadier General in June and a Major General in October.

In April 1862 he was placed in charge of the Artillery in the vicinity of Richmond and soon afterwards given command of the Virginia state forces in that locality. In May he was placed in command of the District of Yorktown and opposed General McClellan in his peninsular campaign until the arrival of Johnston, who assumed command. Steel in his "American Campaigns" says, "McClellan spent a month carrying by siege a line that he should have assaulted at its weakest point, and carried the day he encountered it, before Johnston arrived with his whole army to reinforce Magruder."

By a skillful use of his 12,000 men, he was able to hold in check a union force of 100,000. He played an active and important role in all the important battles that followed. Steel in speaking of McClellan's lost opportunities during this campaign, says, "Perhaps McClellan's best opportunity fell to him the day of Gain's Mill. All that day, Magruder, with only 25,000 men, kept up a 'clatter' in front of Richmond while McClellan had 60,000 south of the Chickahominy, but made no effort to take the city. He and his commanders were completely fooled by Magruder."

In October, he took over the command of the department of Texas and immediately directed his skill and energy towards making extensive preparation to meet a Union invasion via the Gulf of Mexico and the Rio Grande. His energy, firmness and attractive personality quickly united the state behind him.

When the Federals attempted to occupy Galveston, he performed what was probably the boldest and most brilliant feat of his military career. During the dead of night, he stealthily moved his little force of picked men and a few field pieces across the bridge on a train of cars into the city, and waited for daylight. Then, according to his general plan, Confederate steamers, protected by cotton bales, dashed into the harbor and made a joint attack with his land forces. It was a glorious New Year's day for the Confederacy. The city was quickly taken and Texas was saved from invasion.

From this time until Lee's surrender, he remained in command of this district which was extended to include New Mexico and Arizona. The General could not find it in his heart to submit to the conquerors of his beloved people, who had so devastated his Southland.

He joined Maximilian as a soldier of fortune and served his adopted cause with characteristic courage and skill as a Major General, chief of the colonization land office and also a member of the Emperor's staff. Brilliant successes in Mexico rivaled his exploits in his own coun-



WILLIAM THOMAS MAGRUDER, (MARYLAND)
CAPTAIN U. S. A. AND CAPTAIN C. S. A.
Killed in Pickett's charge at Gettysburg, July 3, 1863

try. Old "Prince John" was thoroughly at home in, and an attractive addition to the royal household where he was held in high esteem.

With the downfall and execution of Maximilian, it seems old age had taken some of the bitterness out of his heart, and love of native land and home drew him back to the United States. After several years spent in lecturing about his adventures in Mexico, he moved in 1869 to Houston, Texas, to spend his last days with the people he had learned to love so well during his occupation of their city. He died February 19, 1871, and was buried in Galveston, Texas, beneath a magnificent monument that stands a mute witness to the love and admiration of a grateful people. (For more complete details of his life and genealogy, see the 1913 Year Book, American Clan Gregor.)

William Thomas Magruder, a Marylander, graduated July 1, 1850, and was assigned to the Dragoons. The following year was spent at the Cavalry School, Carlisle, Pennsylvania. He too, like General Magruder, had considerable frontier duty during the fifties, in the western states. Being a cavalryman, he was almost continually in pursuit of hostile Indians. These skirmishes and scouting expeditions extended from along the Mexican border to Minnesota and also carried him to California. At Fort Leavenworth, Kansas, he killed a Chippewa Indian with his own hands. In spite of his military prowess, promotion to first lieutenant did not come until 1855. Promotion was very slow in those days.

He marched from New Mexico to California in 1856 and was on frontier duty there when promoted captain in 1861. Coming east, he served from July 1 to August 3, 1862, in the Army of the Potomac. Apparently, it troubled him a great deal to be fighting against the Confederacy, for he obtained a leave of absence and at the end of it, October 1, resigned from the United States Army to throw his lot with the South.

President Davis ordered his appointment as a Captain of Cavalry to date from October 17, 1862. He also had an appointment as assistant Adjutant General with rank of Captain to date from November 1. As he was killed in Pickett's charge at Gettysburg, July 3, he probably gave up his cavalry commission and was present at the battle as an infantry officer. General Davis says in a report on the battle that "Captain W. T. Magruder . . . was in action and rendered valuable service."

John T. Magruder was born in Virginia and upon graduation, was made, according to custom, a Brevet Second-Lieutenant and assigned to the cavalry. As a rule, they had to attend a school of the arm to which assigned for special training, for another year as a student before being appointed second-lieutenant. So Magruder attended the Cavalry School at Carlisle, Pennsylvania, 1857-1858. He died June 28, 1858, at Marysville, Nebraska, at the age of 21.

So far all the graduates have fought in the old branches of the army, Infantry, Artillery and Cavalry. Now, we have one who has served entirely in the Coast Artillery.

Lloyd Burns Magruder was born in Washington, September 18, 1882. Upon graduation, he was assigned at once as a second-lieutenant, Artillery Corps. During the period up to our entrance in the World War, he served with Coast Artillery troops, Torpedo Planters, as District Ordnance Officer, Inspector-Instructor, and as student in the Coast Artillery School at Fort Monroe, Virginia, where he graduated in 1911. He was made a first-lieutenant in 1907 and a captain in 1916.

In July, 1916, he was ordered to Hawaii for a tour of duty and remained there until March when he was ordered to the Inspector-General's office at Washington, D. C. December, 1917, he was appointed a temporary major. After a few months in Washington, he was ordered to France via England, arriving there June, 1918. The following month, he was made temporary lieutenant-colonel. While overseas he held very important posts as an Inspector-General in the District of Paris, Headquarters of the A. E. F. in France and also in Germany. He lost his war rank July 1, 1920, and was given his permanent commission as major. Returning to the U. S. in 1923, he continued on duty as an Inspector-General in the Ninth Corps Area at Presidio of San Francisco. From August 1924, to July 1925 he served with the organized reserves, Ninth Corps Area. It now became necessary to go to school again, so back he went to Monroe to take the advanced course in 1926. One school in the Army now, usually leads to another so he was sent to attend the Command and General Staff School at Leavenworth, Kansas, where he graduated June 24, 1927.

AWARDS—Distinguished Service Medal. "For exceptionally meritorious and conspicuous service; as Inspector of the District of Paris, he conducted many intricate and delicate investigations with noteworthy ability, and solved many involved problems arising among the American Expeditionary Forces with sound judgment. The zealous and able manner with which he pursued the manifold details of his office was an important factor in raising the morale of the Expeditionary Forces in Paris. He has performed services of special significance for the American Expeditionary Forces."

French Legion d'Honneur (Chevalier) by Presidential Decree of July 26, 1919, with the following citation: "An American officer whose merit was most especially marked in his relations with the French Authorities."

Montenegrin Ordre du Prince Danilo Der (Commander), Royal award of May 7, 1919.

Panamanian Medal of La Solidaridad (second class), Presidential award of August 30, 1919.

Our most recent graduate, Carter Bowie Magruder, was born in London, England, April 3, 1900. He held an emergency commission as a second-lieutenant of Infantry from September 16, 1918, to December 14, 1918, when he was honorably discharged soon after the Armistice. During this short period of service he was an instructor at the Army



MAJOR LLOYD BURNS MAGRUDER, U. S. A.

Training Corps at Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, Massachusetts, and at Cooper Union Day Technical School, New York City.

His interest in the Army was now thoroughly aroused. He secured an appointment from Oregon to the Military Academy to spend four years and learn the profession from the ground up. He graduated June, 1923, and stood high enough to be assigned to the Field Artillery and was fortunate to draw the famous old Sixth Field Artillery at Fort Hoyle for his first station. The Army transport Somme took him via the Panama Canal to Camp Lewis, Washington, for station with the Third Field Artillery Brigade. During the summer of 1926 he was away on temporary duty playing polo. In December, 1926, he sailed for a three year tour of duty at Schofield Barracks, Hawaii where he is now.

JAMES BAILEY MAGRUDER

BY ROBERT LEE MAGRUDER, JR., GEORGIA

James Bailey Magruder was born at Thomasville, Georgia, on November 11, 1859. He was son of Cephas Bailey Magruder and Sarah Frances Smith, who were married in Thomas County, Georgia on October 4, 1855. His mother died in Jefferson County, near Monticello, Florida, in January, 1865.

The early life of this enterprising man was that of all the pioneers of Florida. The family removed from Georgia to Rockledge, Florida, in December of 1873, when Bailey was but fourteen years of age and the entire section was a wilderness. His father planted one of the original orange groves that have made the "Indian River Orange" famous.

James Bailey Magruder, became a trader early in life, starting a houseboat store, which operated on the Indian River, and for years this was the only way the residents of that section were able to secure goods, even the Seminole Indians traded with him for a long while.

Thus early in life the spirit of self-help was developed within him, and it was evident that there was iron in his character as well as in his blood. Hardness of will, rigidity of purpose and firm self-mastery were outstanding traits of his strong character.

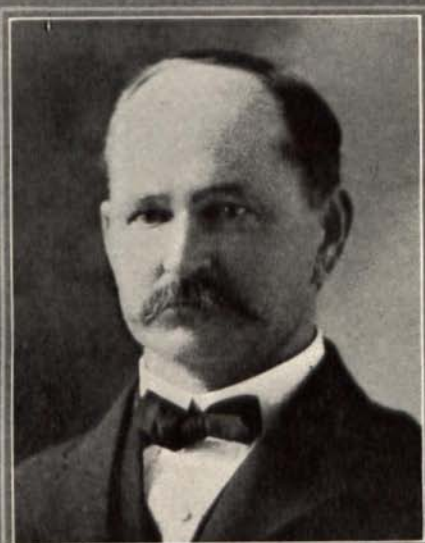
After reaching manhood, he moved to Maitland, in Orange County, Florida, and from thence to Sanford, Florida, in 1880, where he went into the livery business and soon became one of the leading business men of the city.

Following the calamitous cold wave that desolated Florida and laid the business of Sanford in ruins, Mr. Magruder in 1900 moved to Orlando, Florida, where the remaining years of his life were spent, and where by his habits of industry and thrift, and his splendid business ability, he amassed a fortune and became one of the foremost and most successful business men of the city.

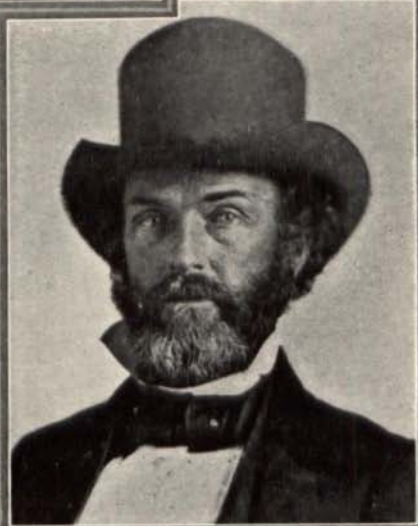
It required a brave man to be the first to move forward in any enterprise, and especially when that man was much in the condition financially that all others were, nearly all of them having lost hope as well as property, for the devastating freeze not only destroyed crops and business, but demoralized every department of trade and building operations.

Mr. Magruder was a remarkable character in the matter of foresight, hope and enterprise, to say nothing of bravery in the face of defeat and calamity.

He bought various properties, mostly on paper, and improved them as he was able, and among them he built what is known in Orlando as the "Old Arcade." This was a mighty undertaking at that time and elicited all sorts of comment, mostly adverse. But it proved to be a paying enterprise and was the beginning of a new era in the town.



JAMES BAILEY MAGRUDER
BORN, 1859; DIED, 1925



WILLIAM REARDEN MAGRUDER
BORN, 1814; DIED, 1888

His next venture was the building of the Lucerne Theatre, which for a number of years was the only real playhouse in the town, and was thought to be the biggest thing undertaken in those days.

The next venture he undertook was the buying of all the property now occupied by the Empire Hotel, and the building of what was then the largest hotel, next to the San Juan.

By this time the people of the city began to see changes for the better and the hotel enterprise was approved by those who had come to learn that Mr. Magruder was no mere dreamer but a real builder.

In addition to these buildings Mr. Magruder erected Oak Lodge, perhaps the first rooming house in the city, and also built up various sections in the residence district.

His large orange grove interests adjoining the Country Club and golf links have long been a property of note and for years Mr. Magruder went to various cities and marketed his own fruit.

James Bailey Magruder was married on November 28, 1883 at Silver Lake, Florida, three miles from Sanford, to Josephine Telford, the youngest daughter of Rev. W. B. Telford, who was then pastor of the Silver Lake Presbyterian Church.

In his early manhood he had united with the Methodist church under the preaching of Rev. Robert Barnett, and was an active member of this church until after his marriage, when he transferred his membership to the Presbyterian Church, of which his wife was a member.

Mr. Magruder was the father of a large family, eight children being born to this union, four of whom survive, Mrs. Sue Magruder Bledsoe, Chessley G. Magruder, Clarence E. Magruder and Richard S. Magruder, all of Orlando, Florida. Two children William Telford Magruder and Carrie J. Magruder, died in infancy, James Bailey Magruder, Jr. 1890-1915) was drowned, and Robert T. Magruder (1893-1918) died in service of the United States Army during the World War.

Mr. Magruder had a kind and tender heart that always felt and responded to the appeal of the helpless and those in real need and distress. In his will he left a substantial sum each to the Thornwell Orphanage and the Children's Home at Jacksonville, Florida.

No man ever made a braver fight for life, or endured so uncomplainingly, and with such rare fortitude the sufferings and increasing infirmities that marked the last two years of his life.

The iron resolution and the old unflagging spirit of cheerfulness that, through all the years enabled him under any and all circumstances to get up cheerfully in the morning and to go to bed reasonably contented at night, never failed him. He never murmured or complained. He never despaired. But these years of failing health were years of growing grace. The Bible was his daily companion, as his heart was ripened by pain and sorrow and mellowed by grace, until he could say: "Not my will but Thine be done."

Surrounded by members of his family the end came peacefully at

midnight on January 7, 1925, when he closed his eyes on the things of this world and went to be "forever with the Lord."

Funeral services were conducted by Rev. Robert L. Telford, brother of Mrs. Magruder, and interment took place in the Orlando, Florida Cemetery.

James Bailey Magruder (1859-1925) was the son of Cephas Bailey Magruder (1828-1910) and Sarah Frances Smith; grandson of George Magruder (—1836) and Susannah Williams; great-grandson of Ninian Offutt Magruder (1744-1803) and Mary Harris; great-great-grandson of Ninian Magruder (1711-1805) and Mary Offutt; great-great-great-grandson of Ninian Magruder 1686-1751) and Elizabeth Brewer; great-great-great-great-grandson of Samuel Magruder (1654-1711) and Sarah Beall; great-great-great-great-great-grandson of Alexander Magruder, the Immigrant.

WILLIAM REARDEN MAGRUDER

BY MRS. SUE MAGRUDER SMITH, ALA.

The incidents related below were gathered by me, from my father, William Rearden Magruder, during many conversations.

William Rearden Magruder was an interesting conversationalist, having a good memory well stored with a vast amount of information.

He was a man of honor and integrity, had the courage of his convictions in all things worth while, and was altogether a genial companion.

Precision was one of his strong traits. Even in planting fruit trees, they must stand like soldiers in straight rows, so many feet apart to the inch.

He was personally neat, but not flashy in his dress. His mother related an incident that happened when he wore his first pants. The shirt waist was trimmed with a double ruffle down the front. She had William dressed and seated in the family carriage. She noticed that he did not relish the ruffles but thought he would soon forget them. When he arrived at church and William was lifted out, to her amazement, she discovered that he had cut the ruffles off as well as he could with a toy knife. As a man, he wore his broad cloth suits, full bosom shirts and velvet "waist coats", but no frills.

When I hear of a person, I always want to know how he looks so you shall have a description of his personal appearance. His usual weight was 165 pounds, medium height, erect figure, full chest, firm elastic step. His complexion fair, medium shade of brown hair and the finest of frank, sky blue eyes, that fairly sparkled during conversation. His was a hearty, merry laugh, and he possessed a keen sense of humor.

Zadock Magruder, of Maryland, a soldier of the American Revolution, later a prosperous planter of Georgia (judging from the distribution of his large estate) was William Rearden Magruder's father. His mother was Tracy Rearden, of Charleston, South Carolina, Zadock Magruder's second wife.

The children by this marriage were Martha Ryons Magruder and William Rearden Magruder.

Martha Ryons Magruder (1806-1863) married John McGar, of Augusta, Georgia, who was a successful business man and money broker. According to my father's description, McGar was a man of striking appearance, very large, with a fine strong face. Martha, his wife was a tall, handsome blonde, whose face was not especially pretty, but whose beautiful hands were a sculptor's model. She became the mother of seven sons and three daughters, all of whom lived to present her with a bevy of grand-children. Martha Ryons Magruder and John McGar were married in 1825 in Columbia County, Georgia.

William Rearden Magruder was eight years younger than his sister, and was born in Columbia County, Georgia, June 10, 1814, and died at his home in Tuskegee, Alabama, Macon County, on November 28,

1888, surrounded by his entire family and many grand-children, who grieved to see him go. His remains lie buried in the fine old cemetery in Tuskegee, Alabama.

He was educated in the schools of Augusta, Georgia, and by religious faith was a Presbyterian. His maternal grandfather, William Rearden, of Charleston, South Carolina, was an Englishman, a soldier of the American Revolution.

He and his sister Martha, were minors at the time of their father's demise, and Doctor George Magruder, their father's brother, was appointed guardian for them. Administration papers on the estate of Zadock Magruder were granted February 8, 1820.

After Mrs. Tracy (Rearden) Magruder (1775-1868) widow of Zadock Magruder, was married to Captain Samuel Paul of Augusta, Georgia, June 13, 1822, Dr. George Magruder relinquished the guardianship of her two children to their step-father, Captain Samuel Paul.

William Rearden Magruder's mother, Tracy, told him when she was three years of age, her mother carried her to a fort, to bid her father William Rearden goodbye before he left Charleston. The incident was impressed upon her memory by the pressure of his arms about her, followed by the gift of a pair of tiny red morrocco shoes which he put into her hand.

In 1835 the pioneer spirit took possession of William Rearden Magruder and he rode horseback, unarmed, from Augusta, Georgia, to Grand Gulf, Mississippi, passing unmolested, through the habitations of many Indian tribes. While riding along a lonely trail, he found a belt with pockets, such as prospectors of that time used for carrying valuable papers and money. Spurring his horse on he soon overtook three young men, gay and carefree, who were jogging along after their mid-day "snack". He hailed them and asked if they had lost anything. Immediately, their hands sought the waist line and one belt was missing. When William Rearden Magruder produced the belt, the young man, overjoyed at getting it back, opened the belt and begged Magruder to help himself. William Rearden Magruder assured him that he had no need of any reward, but found pleasure in restoring the lost belt to its owner.

It seems that this trip failed to tempt an investment in Mississippi, for, the same year, 1835, found him, together with his mother and her second husband, crossing the Georgia state line into Alabama, where they made their home in the town of Tuskegee, the county seat of Macon County.

At the same time, his brother-in-law, John McGar, also removed his family to Tuskegee, purchasing the home of General Thomas Woodward, of Indian War fame in Alabama.

The rich lands and abundant water system of this state was attracting wealthy men of the finest stamp from the states of Virginia, the Carolinas and Georgia.

In 1832, General Woodward supervised the survey of a large square, now called Confederate Square, to be the heart of the embryo village for white citizens. It must have been a thrilling event, for, in celebra-

tion of the occasion, a spirited game of Town ball was played on the clearing by young men of five friendly Indian tribes, whose homes surrounded the White settlement. One of the tribes was called the "Tuskegees", so the White settlement was named Tuskegee.

It is situated on a long, high range, overlooking scenery to the northeast, as beautiful as that of the Blue Ridge Mountains. Ours are hills instead of mountains, but the sky-line, together with intervening valleys, are just as beautiful. Tuskegee, founded as a settlement in 1832, grew and prospered to such an extent, that 1840 found it a very aristocratic town and educational center.

In 1861, when men of the South were called to arms, Tuskegee furnished two volunteer companies, the Light Infantry, who joined the Third Alabama Regiment, and led by Tenant Lomax of Montgomery, Alabama, they served four years under General Robert E. Lee of Virginia (Archives of Alabama at Montgomery, Ala.) while the Zouaves joined the Forty-Fifth Alabama Regiment that served in the western army along the Mississippi River under General Hood. Tuskegee gave many a gallant soldier to the cause of our Southland.

Apparently one of the most pathetic phases in the history of Alabama was the forcible removal of the Indians from their native homes to the Reservations in Indian Territory in 1836. The Indians in Alabama were friendly, intermarrying with negroes on the large plantations and often working with the slaves, that is, when they felt like working. It proved to be a bad combination however, for their descendants were mostly known to be "sassy" negroes who had often to be taught better manners.

When the Seminoles of Florida became belligerent, crossing the State line making raids in Alabama, even Indian warriors volunteered to help the State Government quell the uprising. In the Archives of the State at Montgomery, Alabama, will be found a letter from four Indian Chiefs, written at their request by three gentlemen of Tallassee, 18 miles from Tuskegee. A tone of sadness is brought out in the letter in the request that the Indian warriors who had volunteered to assist in quelling the raids of the Seminoles, be placed under the command of friends, who were acquainted with the customs of the Red Men. The letter clearly shows the loyalty of those Indian warriors to their white friends and the State.

"Tallassee, Ala.
27 August, 1836.

"To Maj. Gen'l Jessup.

Brother:

Our young warriors being about to embark in the warfare now raging in Florida, having volunteered their services on the part of their white friends, we would respectfully represent that in addition to the officers sent in command of them by you, we are desirous that there should be associated, a gentleman of our own immediate selection, with whom both our young warriors and ourselves have, for the most part, an

intimate acquaintance and in whose friendly care and superintendance we have unlimited confidence. This request is made from apparent necessity and not from any discontent or dissatisfaction towards the officers already appointed to the principal command, on the part of the United States, and to whom the conducting of the expedition is to be entrusted. The gentleman we allude to is Mr. P. L. Gerald, of this place. The presence of an old acquaintance, who has also proved a friend, will inspire our young warriors with a higher degree of confidence and better reconcile them to the dangers and fatigues before them, than if left to the entire guidance of strangers. We are about to be separated from them. While they are marching to the battlefields, periling their lives in behalf of their brethren, the whites, we shall be journeying toward the far west, abandoning our homes and the consecrated sepulchres of our forefathers, never again to return. We have not many more requests to make of our friends here; it is natural therefore that we should feel solicitude for our young men whom we thus leave behind us. It is hoped that our request may be listened to and granted.

Very respectfully, your friends and brethren:

Signed:

Hopothl Yoholo.

Little Doctor.

Tuckabatchee Micco.*

Mad Blue.

*Micco means Chief in the Indian Language.

H. W. Russell.

George Boyd.

Spire M. Hagerty.

Writers of letter.

It was 1839 before all of the Indians were removed and William Rearden Magruder said that this same Chief, Hopothl Yoholo, stood like a bronze statue, delivering a most eloquent speech to his people, gathered about him for comfort and encouragement. William Rearden Magruder understood the dialect in which the speech was made. His interpretation was this: "The pale face has planted his foot upon our lands, he has come to stay, we shall be driven farther and farther towards the sun-down shore, till, like terrapins on a log, we shall fall off and be seen no more." This is only a short quotation from a long discourse.

William Rearden Magruder made liberal investments in Alabama lands and prospered. Having the energy of his Revolutionary ancestors, he spent an active life supervising his over-seers in clearing land and making it fit for cultivation. He was a large slave holder and a kind master. His slaves were well cared for, and they loved him. Christmas meant a great deal to them when "Marster" would kill the fatted calf and they would jubilate for a solid week.

Products of his lands were graded and seed saved from the best. His animals were kept in fine condition, with sheds and houses for everything

that needed protection. He was hard-headed on the subject of hogs, however, and would not pay big prices for high bred hogs from another state. His theory was to develop native stock. His razor back hogs ran the swamps, raised litters that had never seen the clearing, till at "fattening time" they were taken up and put through the process which he thought best and then yielded pork that looked like cows stretched on the gambrel poles. Once in awhile a new comer would ask Mr. Magruder why he did not invest in Berkshire stock and his reply would be that "Berkshire corn makes Berkshire hogs." The red gravy that flowed into the frying pan proved the quality of the delicious hams produced on William Rearden Magruder's plantations.

William Rearden Magruder was fond of the hunt and led the fox chase at the age of seventy-two. The vital issue of "Fox vs. Fat Hen" was eventually settled by the landed gentry. Deer hunting also was a great sport many years ago and he had the honor of bringing down the last buck killed in Macon County, in 1879. In the long ago, that animal also, was a nuisance.

At the age of thirteen, already a good shot, he was allowed to join a hunting party and was given a stand where he might see the animal go by. After a monotonous waiting, the chasing hounds were heard. Commotion was in the air, a trampling of hoofs sounded near, when lo, a bounding buck sped by. What of the boy, did he have the initial "Buck ague?" His sure aim brought down the game, the "Buck ague" came afterward. What cheering and congratulations. Then followed the baptism of blood, his initiation into the full privileges of the stag hunt. He left home that morning a little boy, he returned a hero, whose face, hands and garments were besmeared with blood, a full fledged huntsman. That was as the grown folk saw it. His version was that a rabbit hunt is just as exciting to a boy as a stag hunt is to men. He had killed many a squirrel or rabbit before it could get away. It was the cheering and excitement of the men that unnerved him afterward.

After they reached home, in the presence of the hunting party, his step-father, Captain Paul, presented him with a handsome gold watch, attached to a silken cord, with gold clasp and slide, saying: William, this was your father's watch. It was to have been given you on your twenty-first birthday, but I have taken the liberty of giving it to you now; for a boy who has the nerve to bring down a buck, surely is able to care for a watch." That watch was worn by William sixty-one years, descending through his son, Dr. William Perry Magruder to his grandson, William Rearden Magruder II. It is still running and in perfect condition.

William Rearden Magruder, in politics, was an Old Line Whig, later a Democrat. He was alive to the issues of his day, and was an inveterate newspaper reader, and we respected his wishes not to rumple his papers. On one occasion, however, one of his daughters enlarged her bustle, a fashion of the day, and laid hold of the latest of those precious papers.

I shall never forget the look of astonishment, followed by amusement, when the culprit was discovered.

He was altruistic, had plenty of temper, and they say sometimes "cussed", but at home he was kind and courteous, and I can truthfully say, never a profane word passed his lips in the presence of his family.

For ten years, he enjoyed life among the "creme de la creme" of society, but managed to escape all snares set for the rich young bachelor. When asked by his intimate friends why he did not marry, his answer was "I have not met my girl yet". The background of that statement was, that several years previous, he was riding near Columbus, Georgia, and saw two boys with their little sister wading in a branch that ran through the suburbs then, but now within the city of Columbus, Georgia. She was a brilliant brunette, with wonderful eyes and long wavy brown hair. There was the type his future wife must be. Several years passed, his vision had become a dream. In passing a select school taught by an elegant English family in Tuskegee, Alabama, he saw a girl who was a reproduction of the beautiful child who had bewitched him. He lost no time in locating her, and discovered that her widowed mother lived on a large plantation on the Columbus road leading out of Tuskegee. Mysteriously, he became very much interested in people who once lived in Georgia. He inspired his mother to call on them in order to make his appearance at the proper time. When vacation came, all of the young gallants were interested in the pretty girl and there were constant visitors out her way. So Mary Ann Perry captured the elusive bachelor, a courtship followed and before she was seventeen, she was William Rearden Magruder's wife.

She was the idol of his heart to the day of his death. They were married seven years before their eldest child was born. He lived to see his six daughters and one son married, with noisy, healthy children in their homes.

During the year of 1857, Captain Paul, with his wife (William Rearden Magruder's mother) removed from Alabama to the State of Texas, and William decided in 1863 to follow them. Just about the time he had set to make the change, the blockade of all Southern ports was ordered to be made more stringent. There was nothing to do but await the close of the War. About that time Confederate victories were inspiring. Everyone was confident that the Confederate forces would win the war. The Confederate Government floated bonds, that no patriot would refuse to purchase, for were not all signs of victory pointing our way? Alas and alas, many fortunes were swallowed up in the tragedy of defeat!

The declaration of war found William Rearden Magruder a volunteer, but being above the age, with a large family, he was held in reserve.

His hand was ever ready to help the needy and all during the war his smokehouse was a veritable commissary for the poor people whose husbands and sons were fighting for the South. He was finally called into

active service in Company H, 45th Alabama Regiment, and was honorably discharged in 1863 because of failing health. (Archives of Alabama).

Though physically unfit for strenuous military service, he sent a substitute to take his place and supported those he left at home. After the war, though stripped of his wealth, he never lost the poise of an elegant gentleman. On seeing him approach, on one occasion, an ex-slave was heard to say "Dar cum Marse Billy—ground holdin up money now." Just a halo of other days.

My mother owned a tract of land that was left from the crash, 1900 acres, and with every difficulty imaginable in his way, he succeeded in supporting and educating a large family. There was more than a generation intervening between his children and himself, so we remember him in full middle life and in his declining years. None of the grouches of infirmity ever marred his companionship, and his mind was ever youthful. He was active until a few months before the end came. He was fond of company and never shown to greater advantage than as host at his own table, surrounded by the elite of Tuskegee, as in the days of my early childhood. Hoopskirts were in vogue and at table a gentleman seemed to have lost his lower extremities, seated between two ladies, very bouffant and beffounced.

The long table seemed fittingly balanced by our beautiful mother, seated at the opposite end.

Mary Ann Perry, was the daughter of Shadrach Perry of Virginia and Georgia, who was born in the latter part of the Eighteenth Century and died in Macon County, Alabama, in 1838. He was a member of a land company that bought and sold the new lands of Alabama. At one time he owned stock in the Dahlonga gold mines of Georgia. Mary Ann Perry's mother was Elizabeth Douglas, born 1804 in Georgia, died in 1867, and married Shadrach Perry in 1823. He was a cousin of Oliver Hazard Perry of Lake Erie fame and it was for him he named one of his sons, who was born in 1833.

Shadrach Perry was born in Virginia on the border line between that state and North Carolina. His forefather, together with two brothers, were among the Huguenots who left France on account of religious persecution and settled in the Colony of Virginia. Shadrach Perry was the only son. He had two sisters. His father died when he was quite young, so taking with him a negro slave about his own age, he told his mother that the attraction of the new lands in the State of Georgia seemed urging him to venture. She did all she could to add to his comfort and saw her boy with his "body servant" mount their horses and ride away. They managed to reach their goal safely and in the course of time young Shadrach Perry developed into a busy, successful man. Several years after his departure from home, the news of his mother's death reached him through a letter from his sister. She was begging that he would come home and divide their property, but the way was rough, long and tedious and he knew that his mother had been buried before the news of her death reached him, so he answered his sister's letter, telling her

not to consider him in the division of property as he was prosperous and in business and was glad to give them his share. Shadrach Perry was too busy accumulating to think of matrimony till he was quite a bachelor and was possessed of a snug fortune. Where he met Elizabeth Douglas, I do not know other than in the State of Georgia. His home at that time was near Columbus, Georgia.

Shadrach Perry moved his family to Macon County, Alabama, where he purchased from the Government 5,000 acres of land, lying ten miles east of Tuskegee, on the Columbus road. There he lived for a few years and died in 1838, leaving his family well provided for.

Mary Ann (Perry) Magruder was a member of the Baptist Church of Tuskegee, Alabama. She at home withstood the shock of changing conditions, the nerve racking of Reconstruction that dragged through fifteen years, like a brave soldier. She was a comfort to her husband in times of disappointment, and managed by the power of her brain to guide her children into the lines of lofty ideals and proper associations. She was a brilliant woman even in her extreme age. She died March 17, 1909, just three months after her eighty-first birthday. Her body was laid to rest beside that of her husband and a double monument marks their graves.

The children of William Rearden Magruder and his wife Mary Ann (Perry) Magruder are:

TRACY ELIZABETH, born November 19, 1851, married William Peter Hutchison of Mobile, Alabama.

MARTHA LOUISA, born September 10, 1853, married Thomas Henry Cobb of Kingston, Georgia, later of Atlanta, Georgia, now of Virginia.

SUE, born August 14, 1855, married Dr. Milton McGrath Smith, of Tuskegee, Alabama.

MARY, born December 27, 1857, married Robert Samuel Pope, of Columbiana, Alabama, later of Atlanta, Georgia.

GEORGIA, born June 12, 1859, married Clarence Watson Abercrombie, of Tuskegee, Alabama.

WILLIAM PERRY MAGRUDER, M. D., born June 5, 1861, died June 14, 1923, married Pauline Burke of Tuskegee, Alabama.

ANNIE ZULEIKA, born September 16, 1868, married Joseph Oswalt Thompson of Tuskegee, Alabama.

William Rearden Magruder was the son of Zadock Magruder and his second wife Tracy Rearden; grandson of Ninian Offutt Magruder and his wife Mary Harris; great-grandson of Ninian Magruder, Jr., and his wife Mary Offutt; great-great-grandson of Ninian Magruder, Sr., and his wife Elizabeth Brewer; great-great-great-grandson of Samuel Magruder and his wife Sarah Beall; great-great-great-great-grandson of Alexander Magruder, Immigrant.

DESCENDANTS OF MAGRUDER REVOLUTIONARY SOLDIERS
FROM MONTGOMERY COUNTY, MARYLAND

PART I. (To be continued.)

ARCHIBALD MAGRUDER

BY MARION M. HARRISON, OHIO

Archibald⁵ Magruder (John⁴, Ninian³, Samuel², Alexander¹) eldest child of John and Jane Magruder, born Frederick County, Maryland, April 11, 1751, died testate July 1, 1842, Bullitt County, Kentucky. Married in Maryland Cassandra Offutt, born in Maryland November 25, 1760, died in Bullitt County, Kentucky, April 23, 1835. Archibald was a Private, 4th Company 29th Battalion, Montgomery County, Maryland, August 29, 1777. Subscribed to "Patriots' Oath", Montgomery County, Maryland, 1778.

Issue:

- I Eleanor⁶, married ——— Troutman; no further data.
- II Ezekiel⁶, no data.
- III Ursula⁶
- IV Levi⁶
- V Cassandra⁶, married 1st ——— Thomas, issue Nancy, 2nd, ——— Miller, issue Eleanor. Cassandra died before 1832. No further data.
- VI Archibald⁶
- VII Caroline Pinkney⁶, married William Harris. No further data.
- III Ursula⁶, married ——— Troutman, Bullitt County, Kentucky.
 - Issue:
 - 1. Upton⁷
 - 2. Jacob⁷
 - 3. Joseph⁷
 - 4. Cassandra⁷
 - 5. Archibald⁷
 - 1. Upton⁷ Troutman, married Mary Ann Hagan, issue: four children of whom James⁸ P. Troutman, born Bullitt County June 9, 1835, married 1859 Mary E. McMurtrey of Washington County, Kentucky. She died 1870.
 - Issue:
 - Edgar⁹, born October 1, 1860.
 - Lizzie⁹, born March 29, 1862.
 - Annie⁹, born May 14, 1864.
 - Louis⁹, born December 19, 1867.
 - Gertrude⁹, born April 14, 1870.
- James⁸ P. next married Mrs. Mary E. Childers, October 24, 1871.

Issue:

Effie ⁹, born October 27, 1872.

Johnnie ⁹, born July 15, 1877, died young.

- IV Levi ⁶, born Maryland, March 6, 1796, died May 2, 1868, Bullitt County, Kentucky, married 1st Elizabeth Aud, born November 6, 1797, died June 13, 1839, Bullitt County, daughter of Ignatius and Ann Cissell Aud of Maryland.

Issue:

1. Levi ⁷, died young.
2. Letitia ⁷
3. Elmira ⁷
4. Ferdinand ⁷
5. Perry ⁷
6. William ⁷
7. Zurilda ⁷
8. Mary ⁷
9. Joseph ⁷
10. Linnie ⁷
11. Francis Marion ⁷

Levi next married Catherine, born December 14, 1815, died January 4, 1863, Bullitt County, Kentucky, daughter of James Straney and widow of 1st Richard Simmons, 2nd _____ Brown.

Issue:

12. George ⁷, soldier in War between the States, not heard of since.
13. Melvina ⁷
14. David A. ⁷ } twins.
15. Ezekiel M. ⁷ }
16. John T. ⁷
17. Sexton P. ⁷
18. Henry Harvey, ⁷ died unmarried.
19. Rhoda Ann ⁷

Levi next married Mary E. Straney, born May 2, 1833, died July 29, 1899, in Bullitt County, Kentucky. Mary was a sister of Catherine.

Issue:

20. Frank ⁷
21. Albert ⁷
22. J. Levi ⁷
2. Letitia ⁷, born April 1, 1819, died January 30, 1902, married, October 27, 1842, Wilhite Carpenter, born March 25, 1817, died February 1, 1898, Bullitt County, Kentucky.

Issue:

- a. Sarah Elizabeth ⁸, born July 7, 1843, died April 30, 1923, married June 9, 1870, Wm. Barrickman, born February 12, 1824, died August 30, 1901.

Issue:

- Wilhoite C., Lillian, Mary, Samuel (died in infancy).
Jane and William Marion.
- b. Rhoda Ann⁸, born February 11, 1845, died July 14, 1914, married November 11, 1873, William O. B. McCarty. Issue: Oscar W. and Dr. William C.
3. Elmira⁷, born about 1821, married John Masden. Issue: Ellen, Levi, Mack, Marion, Bertha, Bemis and Christian.
4. Ferdinand⁷, born about 1823, married Angeline Downs. Issue: Alice, John, William, Sedley and Archibald.
5. Perry⁷, born about 1825, married Mary Pottinger. He practiced medicine in Owensboro, Kentucky, and died there June 27, 1854, leaving two children.
6. William⁷, born about 1827, married Drucilla Masden. Issue: William, Bettie, James, Edward, Nannie and Minnie.
7. Zurilda⁷, born about 1829, married William Lutes.
Issue:
Levi⁸, born November 16, 1850.
Joseph⁸, killed in accident.
Hite⁸, born February 1, 1855.
Betty⁸, born February 2, 1858, married Philip Henderson.
Issue: Guy Russell, Philippa, Bess and Robert.
Linnie⁸, born March 26, 1860.
Jefferson⁸
Ella⁸
Perry⁸
Claude⁸, born June 6, 1869.
8. Mary⁷, born about 1831, married William Roby. Issue: Bettie, Noel, Levi and William.
9. Joseph⁷, born about 1833, married Ella Whelan. Issue: John, Bettie, William, Ida, Josie, Lee, Daisy and Arthur.
10. Linnie⁷, born about 1836, married Jefferson Burch. No living children.
11. Francis Marion⁷, physician, born March 22, 1839, Bullitt County, Kentucky, died Daviess County, Kentucky, July 5, 1905. Married, Daviess County, April 25, 1867. Nancy Jane Mobberly, born November 25, 1849, Daviess County, died December 16, 1890.
Issue:
a. Minnie⁸, born July 10, 1868, married February 21, 1883, James William Harrison, born Daviess County, July 20, 1861. Issue: Marion Myrl and Nannabelle.
b. Nora Hale⁸, born July 6, 1871, married John Haley. Issue: Roy, Hettie Belle, Alma, Lionel and Elizabeth.
c. Lulie⁸, born June 19, 1874, married Peter Haley.

- Issue: James, Nancy Belle, Marion, Wilfred, Katherine, Cora Lee and Orion.
- d. Mamie Belle⁸, born March 3, 1878, married Guy Kelly. Issue: Clarence, Vernon, Anna Rhoda, Rita and Milburn.
 - e. Orion Noel⁸, born December 23, 1879, married Willie May Stallings. Issue: Lina Belle and Jane Noel.
 - f. Samuel Peyton⁸, born July 6, 1885, married 1st Henrietta Whittaker, no issue; 2nd Lucille Darden. Issue, Lucille Peyton.
13. Melvina⁷, married Joseph Sedley Downs. Issue: James, Maud, Claude, Bessie and Tilden.
 14. David A.⁷ born April 26, 1848, Bullitt County, Kentucky, married Daviess County, Mary C. Yeiser, October 10, 1871.
Issue:
 - a. Helen⁸, born July 10, 1872.
 - b. Sallie Bell⁸, born July 23, 1874, married Joseph D. Pegram, Daviess County, Kentucky, May 4, 1899. Issue: Mary Malvina and Josephine Hardwick.
 - c. Carrie⁸, born March 2, 1877, died January 18, 1881.
 - d. Pearl⁸, born April 9, 1879, died January 4, 1881.
 - e. William Marion⁸, born April 9, 1879, married Augusta Jane Tong June 27, 1906. Issue: Mary Aliene, William Eldon, Marion Milton and Jane Marie.
 - f. Noel⁸, born March 12, 1883, married Annice Hall, February 28, 1906. Issue: Mary Louise, Alma Lee, Noel Harlan, Margaret, Martha Elizabeth, Ina Davis and Paul.
 - g. Ferdinand⁸, born July 8, 1885, married Euphronia Troutman, February 13, 1910. Issue: Robert and Maurice Keith.
 - h. Englehart⁸, born December 4, 1887.
 - i. John Boyett⁸, born March 25, 1890, married Mae Chapman, December 23, 1916. Issue: Catherine Harl and Ruth Ellice.
 - j. Ruth Griffith⁸, born September 11, 1892, married Malcolm M. Harl, June 27, 1917.
 - k. Roy Gilbert⁸, born February 26, 1895.
 15. Ezekiel M.⁷ born April 26, 1848, Bullitt County, Kentucky, married 1st ——— Downs. Issue: Boyd. 2nd Kate Shields. Issue: Rhoda, James and Sedley.
 16. John T.⁷ last heard of in California.
 17. Sexton P.⁷ married Minerva Burbridge. Issue: two children.
 19. Rhoda Ann⁷ born September 25, 1858, died August 12, 1919, Daviess County, Kentucky; married April 19, 1873,

Charles Kirtley Yeiser, born June 15, 1854, died March 16, 1923. Issue:

- a. Mary Alice⁸, born September 14, 1875, married George Huebner. Issue: Charles D., Martin F., J. W., Shelburn C., Edward D., Philip and Phyllis (twins) and Rhoda R.
 - b. Vinie⁸, born June 10, 1878.
 - c. Daniel F.⁸, born 1881, married Clara Walker. Issue: Fred, Mary, Martha and Norman (twins).
 - d. Newton⁸, born 1883, married Sudie Brown. Issue: Pauline, Hillary, Howard, Beverly and Bertha.
 - e. Bertus⁸, born June 10, 1889, married Elizabeth Benton.
 20. Frank⁷, born May 2, 1864, married May 9, 1888, Susan M. Stone. Issue:
 - a. Curtis C.⁸ born April 21, 1889.
 - b. Maude⁸, born February 2, 1891.
 - c. Heber H.⁸ born June 26, 1893.
 - d. Hallie M.⁸ born June 22, 1898.
 - e. Willie⁸, born March 26, 1902, married Louise Patterson December 10, 1924.
 - f. Onie B.⁸ born June 6, 1906.
 - g. Grace K.⁸ born November 13, 1910.
 21. Albert⁷ born May 29, 1866, died August 7, 1899, after graduating at Notre Dame.
 22. J. Levi⁷, married Minnie Powell. Issue: Lucille.
- VI Archibald⁶, born Bullitt County, Kentucky, August 18, 1800, died Bullitt County, October 2, 1849, married May 13, 1824. Verlinda Van Swearingen, born Kentucky, June 9, 1806, died Bullitt County, January 9, 1884. Issue:
1. Susan⁷, married 1st ——— Merriman; 2nd ——— Gatton. No further data.
 2. George⁷, died 1897, married Julia Coombs. Issue: David, Henry and Samuel.
 3. Elizabeth⁷, born 1831, died 1849, no issue.
 4. Henry O.⁷ born February 8, 1840, died April 8, 1864, no issue.
 5. Mary⁷, married 1st Charles Samuels. Issue: Lee, Kate and Josie; 2nd Christopher Barrall; no further data.
 6. Samuel Frederick⁷
 7. William Levi⁷, died age 11 years.
 8. Ezekiel E.⁷ born July 9, 1844, killed by train March 27, 1863.
 9. Archibald F.⁷ died October 8, 1855, age 8 years.
 6. Samuel Frederick⁷, born Bullitt County, December 10, 1837, lives in Ballard County, Kentucky, married October 8, 1861, Rebecca Ann Forman, born Nelson County, Kentucky,

January 4, 1843, died March 15, 1924, Ballard County, Kentucky. Issue:

- a. Mary Elizabeth⁸, born September 17, 1863, married, Metropolis, Illinois, 1885, James Bradshaw. Issue: Albert, James and Clark (all of Kentucky).
- b. James Archibald⁸, born near Quincy, Illinois, September 15, 1865, married February 19, 1890, Annie Dance. Issue: Mattie Elizabeth and Mary Rebecca.
- c. Philip Lee⁸, born Ballard County, Kentucky, March 18, 1868, married, Metropolis, Illinois, August 20, 1893, Mary Thomas Lanier of Kentucky. Issue: Redmond Madison, Katherine Elizabeth, Benjamin Clarence, and Philip Lee.
(Mrs. Philip Lee⁸ Magruder is the noted poetess Mary Lanier Magruder.)
- d. Verlinda⁸, born Ballard County, Kentucky, November 23, 1870, married Floyd Fiest. No issue.
- e. Samuel Coleman⁸, born Ballard County, Kentucky, December 12, 1873, married November 1900, Sarah Margaret Rossington. Issue: Samuel Rossington.
- f. George Swearingen⁸, born Ballard County, Kentucky, March 6, 1876. Unmarried.
- g. Huston⁸, born Ballard County, April 5, 1880, married Grace Darling Ross. Issue: Jessie Michaels, Bonnie Josephine, Eugene Ross, Huston Edwin (1917-19) and Lee Alexander.

(*Note.* This paper was made possible by the kindness of many members of the family in Kentucky. Thanks are due particularly to Mrs. Philip Lee Magruder, Kevil, Kentucky; Mr. Frank Magruder, Deatsville, Kentucky; Miss Aliene Magruder, Lexington, Kentucky, and Mr. W. C. Barrickman, Dallas, Texas.)

DOCTOR DANIEL MAGRUDER

BY WILLETT CLARK MAGRUDER, KENTUCKY

Dr. Daniel Magruder⁵ (Hezekiah⁴, Alexander³, Samuel², Alexander¹) born Frederick County, Maryland, February 27, 1763. Died Frederick County, Virginia, March 16, 1842.

He was a Private in 1st Company Lower Battalion, Montgomery County, Maryland, Col. John Murdock Commanding, July 15, 1780.

Married (1st) Sarah Barry, born February 24, 1764; died 1797.

Issue:

- I Hezekiah Magruder—Married William Braxton.
- II Theodorus Barry Magruder—Served in the War of 1812.
- III Josiah Harding Magruder, born Frederick County, Virginia, January 15, 1795; died in Shelby County, Kentucky, September 2, 1873. Married Elizabeth Cardwell, Shelby County, Kentucky, September 22, 1822, born Shelby County, Kentucky, September 13, 1800, died Shelby County, Kentucky, January 7, 1873.

He was a farmer and served as Justice of Peace, County Judge, and Commissioner of Common Schools in Shelby County, Kentucky. In 1848-49 he represented Shelby County in the Legislature.

Issue:

- 1. George Cardwell Magruder, born May 11, 1825; died December 7, 1909. Married Kate Zarring May, 1864. Died February, 1906.
- 2. W. D. Magruder, born June 23, 1828; died July 13, 1828.
- 3. Sarah Frances Magruder, born October 18, 1829; died July 13, 1850.
- 4. Susan Amelia Talbott Magruder, born Shelby County, Kentucky, October 24, 1831, died Shelby County, Kentucky, August 3, 1913. Was never married.
- 5. Maza E. A. Magruder, born Shelby County, Kentucky, December 5, 1833; died Shelby County, Kentucky October 9, 1870.
- 6. Josiah Harding Magruder, Jr., born Shelby County, Kentucky, May 28, 1835; died Shelby County, Kentucky, January 16, 1893. Was in the Confederate Army with General Morgan. Married Lulie Thornton.

Issue:

- Bessie Magruder
Thornton Magruder
William D. Magruder
- 7. Jacob Thomas Magruder, born Shelby County, Kentucky, March 14, 1837. Never married and in good health May 24, 1927.

8. William Robert Magruder, born Shelby County, Kentucky, January 7, 1840. Married (1) Lucinda Clark, November 29, 1870, born Shelby County Kentucky, August 18, 1849; died Shelby County, Kentucky, May 27, 1878.

Issue:

- a. Willett Clark Magruder, born Shelby County, Kentucky, August 31, 1871. Married Eva W. Liter, January 17, 1895, born in Louisville, Kentucky, March 28, 1873. Willett Clark Magruder and Eva W. Liter had:

Willett Clark Magruder, Jr., born Louisville, Kentucky, January 14, 1906. Class of 1924 Louisville Male High School. Washington and Lee University, Class 1928.

- b. Mary Elizabeth Magruder, born Shelby County, Kentucky, June 16, 1873. Married Larse Ericson in M. E. Church, Graefenburg, Shelby County, Kentucky, December 19, 1894, who was born in Elf Dal, Sweden, May 24, 1854, died Shelby County, Kentucky, April 2, 1925.

Issue:

Anna Lucinda Ericson, born Shelby County, Kentucky, October 27, 1895.

George Robert Ericson, born Shelby County, Kentucky, March 8, 1898. Married Mary Alma Ricker, July 26, 1924, St. George's Chapel, Clarendon, Virginia; born Spotsylvania County Virginia, June 26, 1900.

- c. Lucinda Edna Magruder, born in Shelby County, Kentucky, February 7, 1876. Married Robert Hancock September 1, 1899, born in Franklin County, Kentucky, March 24, 1858; died November 9, 1922.

Issue:

Lucile Hancock, born in Franklin County Kentucky, April 7, 1912.

Eva Victoria Hancock, born in Franklin County, Kentucky, November 25, 1913.

Robert Allen Hancock, Jr., born in Franklin County, Kentucky, August 24, 1915.

8. William Robert Magruder, married (2) Harriet E. Tinsley, born Franklin County, Kentucky, May 4, 1843; died August 25, 1898.

William Robert Magruder, married (3) Elizabeth Cardwell, September 5, 1899.

9. Mary Elizabeth (Bettie) Magruder, born Shelby County, Kentucky, November 16, 1843; died November 30, 1925. Married (1) Samuel Ritchie (no issue). Married (2) William Arnold (no issue).

- IV Violinder Magruder, married Mr. Wrenn.
Dr. Daniel Magruder⁵, married (2) Elenor Davenport.
Issue:
- V Thomas George Magruder, married.
Issue:
Robert D. Magruder
James David Magruder
- VI Daniel A. Magruder, married.
- VII William Braxton Magruder, married Margrute Jack (no issue).
- VIII Robert Seamore Magruder, married Harriet Blake.
- IX Samuel Adrian Magruder, married Virginia Jacobs (of Missouri).
Issue:
Charlie Magruder
Thomas Magruder
Francis Magruder
Ellen Magruder
(Several others)
- X Francis W. Magruder, married William Taulbert.
- XI Ellen Magruder, married Fielding Neel, Shelby County, Kentucky.
Issue:
Roberta Magruder
- XII Susan Amelia Magruder, married Cornelius McDaniel.
- XIII Maza Magruder, never married.

JOHN BEALL MAGRUDER

BY CALEB CLARKE MAGRUDER, MARYLAND

John Beall Magruder ⁵ (Nathan⁴, John³, Samuel², Alexander¹) was born in Frederick County, Maryland. Was Private, 2nd Co., 29th Battalion, Montgomery County, Maryland, Militia, Col. John Murdock, Commanding, August 29, 1777. He subscribed to "The Patriot's Oath" in Montgomery County, Maryland, in 1778, and was Private in the Middle Battalion of Montgomery County, Maryland, Archibald Orme, Colonel, July 15, 1780. He died intestate in Montgomery County, Maryland, March 30, 1826.

A bill in Equity, filed September 29, 1829, reveals that his next of kin and heirs at law were his brothers and sisters and their descendants.

NORMAN BRUCE MAGRUDER

BY CALEB CLARKE MAGRUDER, MARYLAND

Norman Bruce Magruder ⁵ (Zachariah⁴, Samuel³, Samuel², Alexander¹) was born in Frederick County, Maryland, in 1754, and died in Switzerland County, Indiana, February 16, 1836; married in Washington County, Maryland, December 25, 1783, Nancy Paugh, born 1767, died in Lexington, Kentucky, 1845. She received pension from Federal Government as widow of Revolutionary Soldier.

Norman Bruce Magruder was Private in the Lower Battalion of Montgomery County, Maryland, John Murdock, Colonel, in 1780 and 1781; and Private in Col. Wm. Deakins Regiment of Montgomery County, Maryland in 1781. He was pensioned by U. S. Government.

Norman Bruce Magruder and Nancy Paugh had issue:

Mary⁶, born December 30, 1784, dead in 1814.

James⁶, born February 12, 1786, dead in 1814.

Sarah⁶, born May 2, 1789, married Amos Gilbert

NINIAN BEALL MAGRUDER

BY ROBERT LEE MAGRUDER, JR., GEORGIA

(For descendants, see "Ninian Beall Magruder," by Robert Lee Magruder, Jr., Page 67 of this Year Book.)

Ninian Beall Magruder⁵ (Samuel 3rd⁴, Ninian³, Samuel², Alexander¹)

Ninian Beall Magruder, born Prince George's County, Maryland November 22, 1735; died Columbia County, Georgia, 1810; married Prince George's County, Maryland, Rebecca Young (daughter William); died Columbia County, Georgia.

Ninian Beall Magruder signed "Patriots' Oath" in Montgomery County, Maryland 1778; and was Private Lower Battalion of Montgomery County, Maryland, Col. John Murdock Commanding, July 15, 1780. "Minutes of Governor and Council of Georgia" (State House, Atlanta), December 17, 1790—October 31, 1791 show appointment of "N. B. Magruder" as First Lieutenant of Militia.

NINIAN (OFFUTT) MAGRUDER

BY ROBERT LEE MAGRUDER, JR., GEORGIA

Ninian (Offutt) Magruder⁵ (Ninian⁴, Ninian³, Samuel², Alexander¹).

Ninian (Offutt) Magruder⁵, born Prince George's County, Maryland, 1744; died Columbia County, Georgia, 1803; married Mary Harris, daughter of Thomas Harris and Sarah Offutt of Maryland. He signed the Patriots' Oath in Montgomery County, Maryland, 1778; and was Third Sergeant, 2nd Company, Lower Battalion, Montgomery County, Maryland, Col. John Murdock, Commanding, July 15, 1780.

Ninian (Offutt) Magruder⁵ and Mary Harris had:

1. Zadock Magruder⁶
2. Archibald Magruder⁶
3. Basil Magruder⁶
4. George Magruder⁶
5. John Magruder⁶
6. Sarah Magruder⁶
7. Eleanor Magruder⁶

1. Zadock Magruder⁶ (Ninian (Offutt)⁵, Ninian⁴, Ninian³, Samuel², Alexander¹).

Zadock Magruder⁶, born Prince George's County, Maryland; died Columbia County, Georgia, May 23, 1819; married (1) Miss Talbot; married (2) Tracy Rearden (1775-1868).

He signed the Patriots' Oath in Montgomery County, Maryland, 1778; and served as Private with Georgia soldiers during the Revolution. (A certificate of his service, dated July 20, 1784, signed by Col. Benjamin Few, is on file in the Archives of Georgia.)

1. Zadock Magruder⁶ and ——— Talbot had:

- a. Ninian Talbot Magruder⁷, married a Miss Hitt of Augusta, Georgia.
- b. Sophrina I. Magruder⁷, died single, 1830.
- c. Salina T. Magruder⁷, died single, 1824.
- d. Eliza Magruder⁷ (1803-1872), married Peter Knox.

- (d) Eliza Magruder⁷ and Peter Knox had:

Dr. Oscar Knox, married Susan Kendall.

Cephas P. Knox (1830-1864), married Lizzie Marshall.

James Knox.

Ellison B. Knox, married Hopp Tillery.

Mary Ann Knox, married (1) Leonard Bassford; (2) B. R. Benson.

Amanda M. Knox (1838-1907), married Zach Kendrick.

Georgia Catherine Knox (1840-1913) married John Lampkin Zachry.

- (1) Zadock Magruder⁶ and Tracy Rearden had:

- e. Martha Ryons Magruder⁷, married John McGar in Augusta, Georgia, 1825, died in Texas, 1863.

f. William Rearden Magruder⁷ (1814-1888), married Mary Ann Perry of Columbus, Georgia, in 1845.

Martha Ryons Magruder⁷ and John McGar had:

Sophonra Jane McGar (1828-1901), married Walter Warren.

Talbot McGar (1832-1895), married Mary C. Hitt.

William W. McGar (1835-1901), married Georgia Perry.

John Leith McGar died 1894, married Lucy Traylor.

Henry B. McGar, born 1842, married Sallie Smith.

Josephine Philoqua McGar, born 1840.

Charles L. McGar (1845-1900), married Virginia L. Taylor.

Paul McGar (1850-1894), married Maud R. Martin.

Estelle McGar, born 1847, married (1) Edward Chambers;

(2) J. Adair Murray.

(f) William Rearden Magruder⁷ and Mary Ann Perry had:

Tracy Elizabeth Magruder⁸, born 1851, married William Peter Hutchison.

Martha Louisa Magruder⁸, born 1853, married Thomas H. Cobb.

Sue Magruder⁸, born 1855, married Dr. Milton McGrath Smith.

Mary Magruder⁸, born 1857, married Robert Samuel Pope.

Georgia Magruder⁸, born 1859, married Clarence Watson Abercrombie.

Ann Zuleika Magruder⁸, born 1868, married Joseph O. Thompson.

William Perry Magruder⁸, born 1861, died 1923, married Pauline America Burke.

(2) Archibald Magruder⁶ (Ninian⁵), Ninian⁴, Ninian³, Samuel², Alexander¹).

Archibald Magruder⁶, born Prince George's County, Maryland; died Columbia County, Georgia, 1839, unmarried.

He was Private, 1st Company Lower Battalion, Montgomery County, Maryland, Col. John Murdock Commanding, July 15, 1780.

In his will, recorded in Will Book W, Pages 424-5-6-7, Columbia County, Georgia, his brother George Magruder was named as Executor of his estate, which was left to his neices and nephews.

(3) Basil Magruder⁶ (Ninian⁵), Ninian⁴, Ninian³, Samuel², Alexander¹).

Basil Magruder⁶, born Prince George's County, Maryland; died Columbia County, Georgia, 1801; married Elizabeth Magruder, daughter of Ninian Beall Magruder and Rebecca Young; no issue.

He signed the Patriots' Oath in Montgomery County, Maryland, 1778; and was Private 3rd Company, Middle Battalion, Montgomery County, Maryland, September 4, 1777.

(4) George Magruder⁶, born Prince George's County, Maryland, died Columbia County, Georgia, 1836. Married (1) Eleanor Shaw; (2) Susannah Williams in 1800.

George Magruder⁶ and Susannah Williams had:

- a. Mary Agnew Magruder⁷, married Dr. Cephas Batty.
 - b. Thyrsa Magruder⁷, married Dr. Thomas K. Slaughter.
 - c. George Milton Magruder⁷, married (1) Mary E. Heggie; (2) Mrs. Matilda E. (Walker) Lamar, widow of Dr. Ezekiel Lamar.
 - d. Emma Magruder⁷, married Bradley Slaughter.
 - e. Susan Ann Magruder⁷, married (1) a Mr. Blount; (2) Bradley Slaughter (her widower brother-in-law).
 - f. Joseph Alva Magruder⁷, married (1) Ann Edwards; (2) a Miss Mitchell.
 - g. Archibald Magruder⁷, married Edna Cleghorn.
 - h. Cephas Bailey Magruder⁷, married (1) Sallie Smith; (2) Cornelia Smith (sisters).
- (5) John Magruder⁶, born Prince George's County, Maryland, died Columbia County, Georgia, 1826, married Sarah Pryor.
- John Magruder⁶ and Sarah Pryor had:
- a. Mary Magruder⁷, born 1801, married Aquilla Flint.
 - b. Eleanor Magruder⁷, married Hiram Drane (son of William and Cassandra (Magruder) Drane).
 - c. John Archibald Magruder⁷, married (1) Rachel Shaw; (2) Mary Ann Wilder.
 - d. Sarah Magruder⁷, married Elias Scott.
 - e. Parmelia Magruder⁷, married (1) Thomas J. Wright; (2) Washington W. Stone.
 - f. Martha Magruder⁷, married Owen B. Baldwin.
- (6) Sarah Magruder⁶, born Montgomery County, Maryland, 1779, died Columbia County, Georgia, November 19, 1833, married John Olive.
- Sarah Magruder⁶ and John Olive had:
- a. Ann E. Olive (1804-1880), married (1) John Anderson; (2) General Vinson; (3) Dr. John W. Jones.
 - b. Mary Magruder Olive (1807-1875), married John P. Eve.
 - c. Martha Burt Olive, born 1809, married Andrew J. Miller.
 - d. Young Burt Olive (1813-1895), married Beulah Childs.
 - e. Fabians J. Olive (1815-1852), died unmarried.
 - f. Louisa E. Olive, born 1817, married P. Southerland.
 - g. Evelina T. Olive (1820-1880), married Trowbridge.
- (7) Eleanor Magruder⁶, born Maryland, died Greene County, Alabama, 1850; married Williamson Wynne of Columbia County, Georgia.
- Eleanor Magruder⁶ and Williamson Wynne had:
- a. Erasmus Wynne, born 1807.
 - b. Williamson Wynne.

WILL OF ARCHIBALD MAGRUDER

(Copy of the will of Archibald^s Magruder—Recorded in Will Book "C" page 221—
Bullitt County Court Clerks Office in Shepherdsville, Kentucky.)

In the name of God Amen: I, Archibald Magruder, being of sound mind and disposing memory, but knowing the uncertainty of life and the certainty of death, do constitute and ordain this my last will and testament, hereby annulling and revoking all others heretofore made by me.

Item 1st—I give my soul to God the author of its being and my body to its mother dust, to be intered in a decent Christian like manner.

2nd—To my beloved wife, Cassandra, should she out live me, I give and bequeath the use for life, of the plantation on which I live, the use for life of all the negroes, horses, cattle, sheep, hogs, household and kitchen furniture and farming utensils of which I may die seized and possessed.

3rd—I give and bequeath to my eldest child Eleanor Troutman one bed and furniture and one cow—also one-third of the price of my boy Tom who is to be sold by my executor for the best price he will command and one-third of that price is to go to my said daughter, Eleanor Troutman as aforesaid.

4th—I give and bequeath to my son, Ezekiel Magruder my negro fellow John to him and his heirs forever.

5th—I give and bequeath unto Upton Troutman, Jacob Troutman, Joseph Troutman, Cassandra Troutman, and Archibald Troutman, children of my deceased daughter Ursley Troutman, one-third of the price of my boy Tom arising from the sale of him to be made in the manner before described, to be equally divided among them all or the survivors of them at my death.

6th—I give and bequeath unto my son, Levi Magruder, one negro woman named Lucinda and her son named John and one boy named Washington to him and his heirs forever.

7th—I give and bequeath to my son, Ezekiel Magruder my negro woman Candess to him in trust for the use of my grandchildren, Nancy Thomas and Eleanor Miller children of my deceased daughter Cassandra, to be by him the said Ezekiel after the death of myself and wife, hired out and the money arising therefrom, together with all or any children the said Candess may have born after my death, together with herself be delivered over and conveyed to the said children when they shall all have arrived to the age of twenty-one years or should either of them marry before the youngest is twenty-one, then the trustee shall pay to the one married his or her portion of the money then on hand for the hire aforesaid and should either of the children die before I do, or before they are married, the interest of such shall pass to the survivor or survivors.

8th—I give and bequeath to my son, Archibald Magruder in trust for the use of my daughter, Caroline Pinkney wife of William Harris, my negro girl Elizabeth and the remaining third part of the value of Tom, the right to remain in him the said Archibald, and the use to her the said Caroline during her natural life and after her death the said negro girl and her increase to be conveyed to the children of the said Caroline and should the said Caroline die before myself and wife, then the said negro and increase to be the property and pass to the said Archibald in trust for and to the use and benefit of the children lawfully born of the said Caroline and also one cow and bed and furniture to be held and pass in manner and form as the negro girl aforesaid.

9th—I give and bequeath to my son, Archibald Magruder all the residue of my estate, real personal and mixed not heretofore devised, to have and to hold to him and his heirs forever.

10th—I constitute and appoint Archibald Magruder the executor of this my last will and testament.

In witness that this and this only is my will I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my seal at my own house on this the seventeenth day of July, Eighteen Hundred and thirty two.

ARCHIBALD MAGRUDER (Seal)

Test.

Robt. Brashear
Maurice Orme
W. R. Grigsby.

State of Kentucky
Bullitt County Court July 18th 1842

The last will and testament of Archibald Magruder Sen., deceased, was presented to Court by the witness Robert Brashear and at the instance of Archibald Magruder the executor therein named was duly proved agreeably to law by the oaths of said Robert Brashear and William R. Grigsby the two subscribing witnesses thereto, in Court to be the true last will and testament of said Archibald Magruder Sen., deceased and as such ordered to be recorded as fully proved. Whereupon said will and this certificate are truly recorded in my office—Witness my hand as Clerk of the Bullitt County Court.

Attest N. C. Summers Clerk B. C. C.

State of Kentucky
County of Bullitt.....Sct.

I, Lindsay Ridgway, Clerk of the Bullitt County Court in the State of Kentucky, certify that the foregoing is a true and correct copy of the last will and testament of Archibald Magruder which was probated in said Court and duly recorded in my said office—all of which appears from the records in my office.

Witness my hand, this the 11th day of June, 1924.

Lindsay Ridgway, Clerk
By E. E. McCormick, D. C.

LONG STRUGGLE BUILT DEFENSE HIGHWAY

BY DONALD McDOUGAL

(The Washington Times (D. C.), July 15, 1927)

When General Washington selected the present site for the National Capital, the need for a direct route between Annapolis and the Federal City became apparent. Surveyors were at work on the project before the year 1800, but the existence of the Old Stage Road between the two cities blunted efforts to proceed with the actual construction. Time and money were frittered away patching up the rambling round-about, boggy old trail, instead of building a new one.

This old road was part of the Colonial postal route leading from Boston through New York, Philadelphia, Baltimore, Annapolis, Georgetown, Belle Haven (now Alexandria) and Fredericksburg to Williamsburg, the one-time Capital of Virginia.

In 1839 the Elk Ridge Railroad was opened, connecting Annapolis with the Baltimore and Ohio at Salvage Station, thus offering (for those days) a very rapid and efficient means of communication between Annapolis and the nation's Capital. Thus the advocates of a highway between the two cities received another set-back.

During the Civil War, the facilities of both the old stage road and the steam line were over-taxed and the idea of a great, broad highway was revived by Judge Daniel R. Magruder, Chief Judge of the Seventh Judicial Circuit and Associate Judge of the Maryland Court of Appeals.

The project met with the same lethargy and "we-can-get-along-somehow" attitude that smothered the previous attempts, but Judge Magruder kept the idea going to the day of his death, when the project was continued by his kinsman, C. C. Magruder, Clerk of the Court of Appeals.

Young Magruder worked on the plan for years, and at last won over State Senator Frank M. Duvall, who introduced and secured the passage of a bill that authorized construction of the Defense Highway, thus putting the Magruder idea into effect.

On signing the bill Governor Harrington remarked to Magruder: "This achievement is the result of your untiring efforts through many years, in testimony whereof, I present you with the pen that signed the bill."

This pen is now in possession of C. C. Magruder, son of the man whose work was so highly appreciated by the governor. The Defense Highway runs through Mr. Magruder's estate near Buena Vista and in the old house, a few hundred yards from the road, the pen is kept, along with many other interesting mementos of the family.

Through more than a quarter of a century of opposition, or worse still, lethargy and indifference, the two Magruders fought for the highway, and the success of their struggle will be celebrated with the dedication ceremonies at Priests Bridge July 16th.

The tenacity of purpose that has added a new highway to the State belongs honestly enough to the Magruder family. They are lineal descendants of a highly tenacious, invincible stock—Clan Gregor.

Two days before his death, Judge Magruder, in a conversation with W. Meade Holliday, the editor of the "Annapolis Capital," reviewed his work on the project, and outlined his matured plans for its final accomplishment.

He pictured the highway as a great boulevard 80 feet wide, enclosed by gigantic iron fences. His plan included the purchase of adjoining property for the development of home sites and towns along the route.

Motor transportation at that time was grudgingly admitted to be a possibility. The judge expressed his belief that before many years motor vehicles would be running at the rate of 100 miles an hour and up. That was why the fences and the wide roadway would be needed, he said.

When Mr. Holliday questioned the possibility of such speed, "My Lord, man!" the judge commented, "look how fast the world is going 'round."

Judge Daniel Randall Magruder was a member of American Clan Gregor Society. A sketch of his life appears in the Society's Year Book containing the Proceedings of 1915.

Caleb Clarke Magruder was Ranking Deputy Chieftain of American Clan Gregor Society from its organization until his death in 1923.—Editor's note.

A GOOD FIGHTING NAME

From the *Springfield Republican*

Magruder is a good fighting name, and nobody bearing it is likely to be afraid to stand up and be counted.

A DEED OF GOOD CITIZENSHIP

Mr. William Pinkney Magruder, Deputy Chieftain for the State of Maryland, recently gave to the citizens of his home city, Hyattsville, a tract of twelve acres of land for the establishment of a children's park. A gathering of 665 youngsters of Hyattsville and vicinity presented him with a basket of flowers in token of their appreciation of his generous gift.

THE COLONEL AND THE BIBLE

W. C. WOODALL in the Columbus (Mississippi) *Enquirer-Sun*,
January 11, 1928

COLONEL B. P. NICKLIN, formerly of Columbus and Fort Benning and beloved in both town and camp, is getting in the papers. The possession of a very rare Bible, of the "Breeches" type is bringing the Colonel this new, and no doubt, richly deserved fame.

Colonel Nicklin commanded the Twenty-fourth Regiment at Benning for several years. During that period the most reliable method of suicide known was to speak slightly of the colonel in the presence of any one of his men—they loved him just like that.

But back to the Bible—a West Virginia paper, the *Herald-Dispatch*, tells the story:

"An authentic copy of the rare Geneva Bible, commonly termed the 'Breeches Bible' from its rendering of Genesis, third chapter, seventh verse, was discovered in Huntington yesterday.

"The owner, who is more than proud of his treasure, is Colonel B. P. Nicklin, United States army recruiting officer for the West Virginia district, and an amateur bibliophile of note.

"Historically, the 'Breeches Bible' which was issued in 1560, was the work of William Whittingham and others. It contains notes of a distinctive and aggressive Calvinistic trend, and from the outstanding influence on English thought and literature and from its peculiar textual rendering in Genesis, it has become almost priceless.

"Colonel Nicklin's copy is in an almost perfect state of preservation. It is finely printed in black letter on folio. The book commences with the order of evening prayer while the title to the Old Testament is missing.

"The much discussed verse for which this version has become distinguished reads: 'Then the eyes of them both were opened, and they knew that they were naked and sewed fig leaves together, and made themselves breeches.'

"The modern King James version reads 'and they sewed fig leaves together and made themselves aprons.'

"The book is profuse with marginal notes and contains a great number of wood cuts.

"The sixth verse of Genesis also has a peculiar textual construction reading, 'So the woman, seeing that the tree was good for meate, and that it was pleasant to the eyes, and a tree to be desired to get knowledge, tooke of the fruit thereof and did eate, and gave also to her husband with her and hee did eate.' A foot note referring to Adam eating the forbidden fruit says, 'Not so much to please his wife as moved by ambition at her persuasion.'

"Under the head 'Prayers for the Kings Majestie' is a prayer recommended to the loyal subjects of King James. Partly it reads, 'most

heartily wee beseech Thee with Thy favour to behold our most gracious Soueraigne Lord King James, and to replenish him with the grace of Thy Holy spirit—'

"Under the head 'Private Baptism of them that are to bee baptized in private houses in time of necessitie, by the minister of the parish or any other lawfull minister that can bee procured' the following is noted:—'the pastor and curate shall admonish the people that they defer not the Baptisme of the infants any longer than the Sunday or other Holy day next after the child be borne, unless upon a great and reasonable cause disclosed to the curate and by him approved—and then the child being named by some one that is present, the said lawfull minister shall dip it in water, or pour water over it—.'

"Colonel Nicklin has owned this rare Bible for six years, having bought it from an antique dealer in Grand Rapids, Michigan. At the time he purchased it he knew its rarity but never suspected its great value.'

AN ANCIENT MACGREGOR HEIRLOOM BRINGS LARGE SUM

*From the Herald-Tribune London Bureau
(Copyright, 1927, New York Tribune, Inc.)*

LONDON, November 18.—The United States is believed to be the destination of the fifteenth century "Mazer" bowl, the largest and probably the oldest extant, the property of Sir Malcolm MacGregor, Chief of the MacGregor Clan, and which was knocked down for a record price of \$50,000 at Hurcomb's auction rooms here today. The purchasers were Messrs. Chichton, Bond Street dealers.

The bowl, which belonged to the MacGregor family for almost 500 years is of maple trimmed with silver and bears the inscription: "One Lord's Castle, Isle of Bute." The highest previous price brought by a "Mazer" bowl was \$40,000.

There are about sixty of these bowls in existence, most of them in possession of universities and city companies. The term is derived from the German word, maserale, meaning maple, of which the bowls are made.

In connection with the above item from the *New York Tribune* it may be noted that Sir Malcolm MacGregor has many relics and heirlooms in his home at "Edinchip" of interest to the MacGregors.

Among them the gun which shot down the last MacGregor who was killed before the repeal of the Proscription Act (1822); a letter from King Charles I (beheaded 1649) written to an ancestor of Lady Helen, his mother, who was a daughter of the ninth Earl of Antrim; and the chair in which Admiral Nelson died aboard the Victory (flag-ship) in the battle of Trafalgar (1805), which ship was in command of Sir Macolm's paternal great-grandfather, Rear Admiral Sir Thomas Masterman Hardy, "Nelson's Hardy."

LIST OF MEMBERS

Figures indicate Enrollment Members.

"a" indicates Associate Members.

Maiden names of married members are in parenthesis.

- 397 Adams, Mrs. Jane A. Magruder, Charlotte Hall, Md.
 255 Addison, Mrs. Arthur D., Eastville, Va.
 51 Bailey, Miss Maria Forrest, 1221 Mass. Ave., N. W., Washington, D. C.
 469 Barrett, Mrs. Eugenia R. (Maude Smith), 214 Wyoming Apartments, Washington, D. C.
 45 Barrett, Mrs. Florence Magruder (Wynne), 505 E. Jefferson St., Dallas, Texas.
 638 Barrickman, Wilhoite Carpenter, 112 N. Mont Clair Ave., Dallas, Texas.
 641a Barrickman, Mrs. Wilhoite Carpenter (Harriet Theobald), 112 N. Mont Clair Ave., Dallas, Texas.
 275 Bethel, Mrs. Edwin (Helen Magruder Bukey), 209 Maryland Ave., N. E., Washington, D. C.
 474 Bethel, Major Edwin Alexander, in care of AGO, War Dep't., Washington, D. C.
 476 Bethel, Lieut. John Magruder, in care of AGO, War Dep't., Washington, D. C.
 570a Beall, Elmer E., 204 N. Washington St., Greenville, Ohio.
 568 Beall, Mrs. Elmer E. (Julia Taylor), 204 N. Washington St., Greenville, Ohio.
 569 Beall, Julia Taylor, 204 N. Washington St., Greenville, Ohio.
 317 Beall, Mrs. Margaret Dorsey, Olney, Md.
 196 Beall, Ruth, Winchester, Ky.
 419 Beall, Virginia Louisa, 507 Roxboro Place, N. W., Washington, D. C.
 420 Beatty, Mrs. Philip A. (Edith Worley), 214 Essex Ave., Narberth, Pa.
 18 Berry, Mrs. Jasper M. (Minnie Lee Magruder), 2806 Chelsea Ave., Baltimore, Md.
 181 Birkhead, Cornelia Rachel Magruder, Proffitt, Va.
 192 Birkhead, Edgar Best, 2204 Center St., Dallas, Texas.
 374 Birkhead, Edward F., Jr., Winchester, Ky.
 182 Birkhead, Mary Eliza, Proffit, Va.
 97 Birkhead, Robert George, Proffit, Va.
 96 Birkhead, Miss Thea Sallie, Proffit, Va.
 170a Birkhead, Mrs. Thomas Graves (Annie Leonidine Clowes), Proffit, Va.
 133 Black, Bryan, Jr., 1449 Arabella St., New Orleans, La.
 132 Black, Elizabeth H., 1449 Arabella St., New Orleans, La.
 130 Black, Mrs. Henrietta Kingsley Hutton (Cummings), 1449 Arabella St., New Orleans, La.
 131 Black, Laura Kingsley, 1449 Arabella St., New Orleans, La.
 247 Bonnie, Mrs. Clara Bruce (Haldeman), Naples on the Gulf, Florida.
 597 Bowie, Mrs. Agnes Louise, Upper Marlboro, Md.
 237 Bowie, Brank Bakewell, 183 Barrington St., Rochester, N. Y.
 111 Bowie, George Calvert, 1001 Fifteenth St., N. W., Washington, D. C.
 139 Bowie, John Francis MacGregor, 1001 Fifteenth St., N. W., Washington, D. C.
 438a Bowie, Mrs. John F. M., 1001 Fifteenth St., N. W., Washington, D. C.
 235 Bowie, Margaret Bakewell, 183 Barrington St., Rochester, N. Y.

- 157 Bowie, Nathaniel Mortimer, 183 Barrington St., Rochester, N. Y.
 234 Bowie, Nathaniel Mortimer, Jr., 183 Barrington St., Rochester, N. Y.
 233 Boyd, Ida, 909 E. Court Street, Pendleton, Oregon.
 273 Boyd, Leroy Stafford, 604 Harvard St., N. W., Washington, D. C.
 615 Brown, Mrs. Arthur (Winifred D.), Box 93, Macomb, Ill.
 327 Brooks, Mrs. W. P. (Mary Sophonia McCormick), Box 155, Route 4, Benning, D. C.
 276 Brandon, Mrs. Nellie Wailes, 505 N. Pearl St., Natchez, Miss.
 49 Bubb, Mrs. Ralph S. (Elizabeth Cummins Magruder), North Woodside, Md.
 490 Bushinger, Mary Gilbert, Monte Vista, Col.
 567 Chappalear, Mrs. Harry C. (Edith Robertson Cox), Hughesville, Md.
 496 Chewing, Henry Magruder, Jr., 420 Chestnut St., Norfolk, Va.
 193 Chewing, John William, Concord, Fla.
 150 Christian, Mrs. George M. (Susan Elizabeth Killam), Shelbina, Mo.
 527 Clarke, Mrs. Elmer Sterling (Virginia Mayne), 303 E. Sixth St., York, Neb.
 345 Cockey, Edward Thomas, 580 W. 183rd St., New York City.
 565 Cockman, Mrs. T. Ray (Margaret T.), 635 East Drive, Woodruff Place, Indianapolis, Ind.
 523 Cooper, Rosabella, 2920 Hawthorne Ave., Richmond, Va.
 599 Corse, Mrs. Gladys Magruder, Greenway Apts., Baltimore, Md.
 356 Cox, Mrs. W. D. (Mamie Staunton Wynne), 505 E. Jefferson St., Dallas, Tex.
 119 Cummings, Laura Lee, 1449 Arabella St., New Orleans, La.
 109 Cummings, Mrs. Laura Turpin (Hutton), 1449 Arabella St., New Orleans, La.
 149 Dale, Mrs. William Edward (Jennie Morton), 828 Clay St., Shelbyville, Ky.
 500 Daniels, Smith Coffee, 418 N. Clinton Ave., Dallas, Texas.
 183 Deemy, Mrs. Bessie Riddle, 317 Chillicothe Ave., Bellefontaine, O.
 186 Deemy, John Riddle, 317 Chillicothe Ave., Bellefontaine, O.
 185 Deemy, Josephine Saxton, 317 Chillicothe Ave., Bellefontaine, O.
 187 Deemy, Ruth Gortin, 317 Chillicothe Ave., Bellefontaine, O.
 619 De Jarnette, Elliott Howes, Jr., Orange, Va.
 354 De Jarnette, Horatio Erskine, Princeton, W. Va.
 351 De Newberry, Mrs. Fannie Taylor, Cordoba, Argentine Rep., South America.
 579 Disharoon, Mrs. Elizabeth Lindsay (Magruder), Port Gibson, Miss.
 260 Donnan, Maxwell Kenan, 13 Perry St., Petersburg, Va.
 261 Donnan, Sallie Ward Branch, 13 Perry Street, Petersburg, Va.
 207 Dorsett, Telfair Bowie, 234 E. Street, N. E., Washington, D. C.
 206a Dorsett, Mrs. William Newman (Roberta Hoxton Coome), 234 E. Street, N. E., Washington, D. C.
 642 Drake, Claribel, Church Hill, Miss.
 238 Drake, Joseph Turpin, Port Gibson, Miss.
 30 Drake, Winbourne Magruder, Church Hill, Miss.
 640 Drane, Hiram Walter, 624 Woodlawn St., Memphis, Tenn.
 623 Drane, Dr. Miriam Magruder, 1108 Madison Ave., Memphis, Tenn.
 537 Dudrow, Mrs. Newman H. (Katherine Magruder), Landover, Md.
 352 Evans, Mrs. David E. (Bernice Churchill Hedges), Craig, Col.
 100 Ewell, Alice Maude, RFD, Haymarket, Va.
 310 Ewell, Charlotte, RFD, Haymarket, Va.
 22 Ewell, Helen Woods, Ruckersville, Va.
 88 Ewell, Jesse, Jr., Ruckersville, Va.
 103a Ewell, Mrs. Jesse (Mary Jane Ish), Ruckersville, Va.
 134 Ewell, Mary Eleanor, RFD, Haymarket, Va.

- 172 Ferneyhough, Fannie Ashley, Washington, D. C.
 448 Ferneyhough, Henry Hutton, Warrenton, Va.
 27 Ferneyhough, John Bowie, 4020 Northrop, Forest Hill, Richmond, Va.
 28a Ferneyhough, Mrs. John Bowie (Elizabeth Waller), 4020 Northrop, Forest Hill, Richmond, Va.
 395 Ferneyhough, Mae Lavinia, Warrenton, Va.
 202 Ferneyhough, Dr. Robert Edward, Warrenton, Va.
 394a Ferneyhough, Mrs. Robert Edward (Margaret H.), Warrenton, Va.
 396 Ferneyhough, Robert Edward, Jr., Warrenton, Va.
 385 Field, Mrs. Grace McLaughlin, 261 Alsina, Buenos Aires, Argentine, S. A.
 577 Fisher, John Gordon, 232 Broadway, Hanover, York County, Pa.
 573 Fisher, Miss Mary Amelia, 232 Broadway, Hanover, York County, Pa.
 635 Flint, Elizabeth Ross, 609 Rutledge Ave., Charleston, S. C.
 613 Flint, John Thomas Wightman, 609 Rutledge Ave., Charleston, S. C.
 618 Flint, William Haden, 1677 Rock Springs Road, Atlanta, Ga.
 625 Foster, Mrs. William Hill (Ida Magruder), Louisburg, Kansas.
 387 Frisbee, Mrs. Mamie Button, 804 Sixth Street, Sheldon, Iowa.
 466 Fuller, Mrs. Robert Waight (Elizabeth Smoot), 2333 Ashmead Place, Washington, D. C.
 321 Gallaher, Eleanore Magruder Briscoe, 630 Wayne St., Waynesboro, Va.
 602 Gallaher, Frances Amelia Briscoe, Waynesboro, Va.
 322 Gallaher, Juliet Hite, 630 Wayne St., Waynesboro, Va.
 630 Gantt, Alvin Elliott, East Falls Church, Va.
 60 Gantt, Helen Woods, 407 B. Street, N. E., Washington, D. C.
 629 Gantt, Yolande Yvette, East Falls Church, Va.
 538 Garth, Mrs. Charles P. (Annie Lewis Birkhead), Proffit, Va.
 487 Garth, Frances Walker, Route 1, Derwood, Md.
 252 Gassaway, Mrs. Helen Muncaster, 1519 Linden Ave., Baltimore, Md.
 254 Gassaway, Rosalie Hanson, Route 1, Derwood, Md.
 177 Golladay, Dorothy Katherine, 4508 Fourteenth St., Washington, D. C.
 165 Golladay, Mrs. Rose Virginia (Ferneyhough), 4508 Fourteenth St., Washington, D. C.
 447 Golson, Mrs. Eustance (Martha Moxley), 617 Magnolia Ave., Shelbyville, Ky.
 287 Goodwyn, Mrs. Samuel (Dora Hodges), 1713 E. 13th Ave., Denver, Col.
 603 Graves, Ella Bowie, 1621 Grove Ave., Richmond, Va.
 421 Gregory, Alora W., 32 Camden St., Rockland, Maine.
 267 Griffin, Annie Mary, Spring St., West Falls Church, Va.
 123 Griffin, Caroline Hill, Spring St., West Falls Church, Va.
 124 Griffin, Eleanor Bryan, Spring St., West Falls Church, Va.
 126 Griffin, Elizabeth Marshall, Spring St., West Falls Church, Va.
 125 Griffin, Frances Fenwick, Spring St., West Falls Church, Va.
 122a Griffin, Robert Bryan, Spring St., West Falls Church, Va.
 121 Griffin, Mrs. Robert Bryan (Mary Edelweiss Marshall), West Falls Church Va.
 347 Griffith, Arthur Llewellyn, Halidon, Cumberland Mills, Md.
 583 Griffith, Benjamin Frederick, 2825 Fremont Ave., South Minneapolis, Minn.
 547 Griffith, Mrs. Ernest Sharp (Virginia Hughes), 2600 Dupont Ave., South Minneapolis, Minn.
 586 Griffith, Ernest S., Jr., 2600 Dupont Ave., South Minneapolis, Minn.
 587 Griffith, Mary Virginia, 2600 Dupont Ave., South Minneapolis, Minn.
 23 Hamilton, Mrs. John N. (Laura Susan Lavinia Ewell), Ruckersville, Va.

- 19 Hammond, Mrs. Walter C. (Minnie Magruder Berry), Mercer & Bucks Ave., Baltimore, Md.
- 369 Harding, Mrs. Nannie Bowie, 3803 Jocelyn St., Chevy Chase, Md.
- 433 Hardy, Mrs. George F. (Johnetta Beall), Cryder's Point, Whitstone Landing, Long Island, N. Y.
- 627 Harriman, Mrs. J. W. (Minnie Magruder), 2312 S. Frederica St., Owensboro Ky.
- 598 Harrison, Marion Myrl, 334 Merriman Road, Akron, O.
- 604 Harrison, Mrs. Marion Myrl (Kernan Ware Bedford), 334 Merriman Road, Akron, Ohio.
- 480 Higgins, Jesse Alexander, Rockville, Md.
- 561 Higgins, John James, Jr., 3800 Keokuk Ave., Chevy Chase, Md.
- 562a Higgins, Mrs. John James, Jr. (Clare Lipscomb), 3800 Keokuk Ave., Chevy Chase, Md.
- 218 Higgins, Mrs. Laura Cooke (Muncaster), Rockville, Md.
- 563 Higgins, Robert Barnard, 100 S. Third Street, Richmond, Va.
- 564a Higgins, Mrs. Robert Barnard (Marie Helen Brown), 100 S. Third St., Richmond, Va.
- 479 Higgins, Walter Muncaster, care of Republic Radiator Co., Baltimore, Md.
- 148 Hill, Albert Sidney, 3674 Seventh St., San Diego, Cal.
- 162 Hill, Frederica Dean, Upper Marlboro, Md.
- 147 Hill, Henrietta Sophia May, Upper Marlboro, Md.
- 376 Hill, Mary Alice, Landover, Md.
- 142 Hill, Mary Theresa, RFD, Landover, Md.
- 518 Hill, Regina Magruder.
- 375 Hill, William W. 3rd, RFD, Landover, Md.
- 146 Hill, William Skinner, Upper Marlboro, Md.
- 541 Hoffman, Mrs. Lester Chenoweth (Anna Beall Silver), Martinsburg, W. Va.
- 11 Hooe, Mary Bernard, Croome, Md.
- 137 Hooe, Mrs. R. H. (Augusta Magruder), Croome, Md.
- 628 Hoover, Mrs. I. J. (Nannabelle Harrison), 425 W. 13th St., Owensboro, Ky.
- 584 Hughes, Anna Virginia, 2825 Freemont Ave., South Minneapolis, Minn.
- 582 Hughes, Robert Shelton, 2825 Freemont Ave., South Minneapolis, Minn.
- 576 Humphreys, Mrs. C. D. (Fannie Magruder), Port Gibson, Miss.
- 446 Hundley, Mary Ewell, RFD No. 1, Midlothian, Va.
- 101 Hundley, Mrs. Mary Ish (Ewell), RFD No. 1, Midlothian, Va.
- 437 Hutchison, Mrs. W. P. (Tracy Magruder), 988 Government St., Mobile, Ala.
- 626 Hutton, Mrs. Catherine MacGregor, 200 College Ave., East, Waukesha, Wis.
- 616 Hutton, Henry Kingley, 701 Franklin St., Natchez, Miss.
- 286 Jenkins, Mrs. E. Austin (Adelaide Lowe), 1300 St. Paul St., Baltimore, Md.
- 492 Johnson, Edward McGar, 12 Paseo Redondo, Tucson, Ariz.
- 43a Jones, Mrs. Elizabeth Dunbar, Eastham, Va.
- 521 Jones, Mrs. Howard O., 2920 Hawthorne Ave., Richmond, Va.
- 639 Jones, Mrs. Victor Hiram (Annie Beall Hurst), Johns, Miss.
- 136 Keyser, Mrs. William L. (Caroline DeJarnette), Washington, Va.
- 341 Kollock, Mrs. Elizabeth Olivia Wolfe, Warrenton, Va.
- 398 Laverly, Mrs. Annie Magruder, Congress Heights, D. C.
- 343 Leadbeater, Mrs. Janet Boyd, 329 Washington St., Alexandria, Va.
- 636 Lee, Earle Portness, 12 East Parkway, Rochester, N. Y.
- 257a Lee, Mrs. Elizabeth (Dysart).
- 50 Leshner, Mrs. William Anderson (Margaret Magruder), 3320 Eastside Ave., Cincinnati, O.
- 112 Lewis, Mrs. J. C. (Matilda Frances Beall), Louisville, Ky.

- 494 Lummis, Mrs. Evalina Norris (Magruder), in care of Geo. M. Magruder, Keswick, Va.
- 372 Lyles, Mrs. Albert L. (Stella Pendleton), Virginia, Cass County, Ill.
- 350 MacGregor, Alaric Ridout, Stafford, Va.
- 359 MacGregor, Eleanor Barstow, 295 Spring St., Portland, Me.
- 163 MacGregor, Elizabeth, RFD, Upper Marlboro, Md.
- 164 MacGregor, Ellen Ewell, RFD, Upper Marlboro, Md.
- 592 MacGregor, Elizabeth Bowman, 1615 Jefferson St., Madison, Wis.
- 280 MacGregor, John Alaster, Stafford, Va.
- 428 MacGregor, Malcolm Parker, Rayville, La.
- 201 MacGregor, Rebecca Mason, 501 Second St., N. E., Washington, D. C.
- 580 MacGregor, Rob Roy, Hyattsville, Md.
- 368 MacGregor, Rosa Lee, 3803 Jocelyn St., Chevy Chase, D. C.
- 179 MacGregor, Sarah Louise, RFD, Upper Marlboro, Md.
- 346 MacGregor, Thomas Burnett, Frankfort, Ky.
- 406 MacGregor, Thomas Henry, 239 Stone Ave., Shreveport, La.
- 426 MacGregor, Mrs. Thomas Henry, 239 Stone Ave., Shreveport, La.
- 427 MacGregor, Thomas Henry, Jr., 239 Stone Ave., Shreveport, La.
- 461 Mackall, Laidler Bowie, 3401 Woodley Road, N. W., Washington, D. C.
- 135 Mackall, Mrs. Laidler B. (Evelyn Bowie), 3401 Woodley Road, N. W., Washington, D. C.
- 460 Mackall, Mary Bruce, 3401 Woodley Road, N. W., Washington, D. C.
- 468a Magruder, Mrs. Alexander Covington (Winfred Carlton), 1331 Nevada Ave., Colorado Springs, Col.
- 431 Magruder, Alexander Dalton, 751 Estes Ave., San Antonio, Texas.
- 129 Magruder, Allaville, Charlottesville, Va.
- 451 Magruder, Arthur, Choctaw, Okla.
- 13 Magruder, Arthur Hooe Staley, Gunther Building, Baltimore, Md.
- 544 Magruder, Augustine Freeland, Starkville, Miss.
- 08 Magruder, Barbara May, 430 E. 11th St., Long Beach, Cal.
- 453 Magruder, Mrs. Lyles (Betty Elizabeth Magruder), 2345 19th St., West Oklahoma City, Okla.
- 513 Magruder, Major Bruce, 1445 Park Ave., N. W. or in care of AGO, War Dept., Washington, D. C.
- 531 Magruder, Lt.-Com. C. W., in care of Navy Dept., Washington, D. C.
- 5 Magruder, Caleb Clarke, Jr., Colorado Building, Washington, D. C.
- 128 Magruder, Calvert, Harvard Law School, Cambridge, Mass.
- 493 Magruder, Carter Bowie, in care of Navy Dept., Washington, D. C.
- 589 Magruder, Betty Allen, Charlottesville, Va.
- 617 Magruder, Denton Adlai, Antioch College, Yellow Springs, O.
- 475 Magruder, Donald D., 73 Townsend Ave., Stapleton, N. Y.
- 588 Magruder, Douglas Neil, in care of Sentinel, Yazoo City, Miss.
- 225 Magruder, Edward, Beltsville, Md.
- 488 Magruder, Edward Keach, 16 Water St., Cumberland, Md.
- 143a Magruder, Mrs. Edward May (Mary Cole Gregory), Charlottesville, Va.
- 4 Magruder, Egbert Watson, Royster Bldg., Norfolk, Va.
- 532a Magruder, Mrs. Egbert Watson (Frances Byrd Alvey), 721 Raleigh Ave., Norfolk, Va.
- 319 Magruder, Elizabeth Dunbar, Eastham, Va.
- 55 Magruder, Eliza Nicholson, 114 Duke Gloucester St., Annapolis, Md.
- 318 Magruder, Mrs. Ernest Pendleton (Maryel Alpina MacGregor), Balquihidder, Scotland, U. K.
- 355 Magruder, Ernest Pendleton, Jr., Balquihidder, Scotland, U. K.

- 128 Magruder, Evelina, Charlottesville, Va.
 536 Magruder, Frederick Birely, Hyattsville, Md.
 533 Magruder, George Archibald, Navy Dept., Washington, D. C.
 258 Magruder, George Corbin Washington, Choctaw, Okla.
 81 Magruder, Dr. George Mason, Keswick, Va.
 82a Magruder, Mrs. George Mason (Isadora Carvalls Causton), Keswick, Va.
 624 Magruder, George Milton, Appling, Ga.
 520 Magruder, Hamline, 55 Townsend Ave., Stapleton, N. Y.
 524 Magruder, Helen Eugenia, 73 Townsend Ave., Stapleton, N. Y.
 104 Magruder, Herbert Staley, Port Gibson, Miss.
 325a Magruder, Mrs. Herbert Staley (Rosalind Geddes), Port Gibson, Miss.
 414 Magruder, Herbert Thomas, 5 Nassau St., New York City.
 3a Magruder, Mrs. Horatio Erskine (Julia May Chewning), Keswick, Va.
 265 Magruder, Hubert Johnston, Box 815, New Smyrna, Fla.
 264 Magruder, Mrs. Hubert Johnston (Lula Barnes Magruder), New Smyrna, Fla.
 361 Magruder, Rev. James Mitchell, D. D., Annapolis, Md.
 362a Magruder, Mrs. James Mitchell (Margaret M.), Annapolis, Md.
 Magruder, James Mosby, Annapolis, Md.
 25 Magruder, James Opie, Lynchburg, Va.
 248a Magruder, Mrs. James Opie (Rosa Williamson), Lynchburg, Va.
 301 Magruder, James Person, 1512 Calhoun St., New Orleans, La.
 403 Magruder, James Taylor, 1420 Washington Ave., Fort Worth, Texas.
 35 Magruder, Dr. James Wilson, Mechanicsburg, Ohio.
 228 Magruder, Jane Beall, Beltsville, Md.
 591 Magruder, Kenneth Dann, 61 W. Ross St., Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
 382 Magruder, Lilburn Duerson, Bradenton, Florida.
 332 Magruder, Col. Lloyd Burns, in care of A.G.O., War Dept., Washington, D. C.
 508 Magruder, Lyles, 2345 19th St., West, Oklahoma City, Okla.
 609 Magruder, Marion West, 430 E. 11th Street, Long Beach, Cal.
 607a Magruder, Mrs. Marion West (Ester Ida Post), 430 E. 11th St., Long Beach, Cal.
 486 Magruder, Marjorie Lockhart, 1359 Fairmont St., N. W., Washington, D. C.
 507 Magruder, Lt.-Col. Marshall, 102 Armory Ave., Champlaine, Ill.
 212 Magruder, Mary, Sandy Spring, Md.
 610a Magruder, Mrs. Mary Estelle (Dann), 61 Ross St., Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
 336 Magruder, Mary Louise, Rome, Ga.
 304 Magruder, Mary Harrelson, 131 Glenwood Court, San Antonio, Texas.
 335 Magruder, Mary Lynn, Bryn Mawr, Pa.
 314 Magruder, Mary Martin, Guilford Ave., Baltimore, Md.
 54 Magruder, Mary Nicholson, 114 Gloucester St., Annapolis, Md.
 57 Magruder, Mary Randall, 207 Hanover St., Annapolis, Md.
 227 Magruder, Mary Theresa, Beltsville, Md.
 370 Magruder, Mattie Beall, Box 93, Chipley, Ga.
 90 Magruder, Nannie Hughes, Port Gibson, Miss.
 413 Magruder, Nathaniel Hawkins, Bentonia, Miss.
 47 Magruder, Oliver Barron, Silver Spring, Md.
 48a Magruder, Mrs. Oliver Barron (Margaret Jane Graham), Silver Spring, Md.
 178 Magruder, Oliver Graham, Silver Spring, Md.
 452 Magruder, Paul Julian, Ponca City, Okla. or Route 2, Choctaw, Okla.
 305 Magruder, Richard Brooke, Clatskanie, Oregon.
 435 Magruder, Richard Johnston, 1428 Crittenden St., Washington, D. C.
 522 Magruder, Robert, 73 Townsend Ave., Stapleton, N. Y.

- 485 Magruder, Robert, Jr., 58 Valley St., Arrochan, S. I., New York.
 113 Magruder, Robert Lee, Sr., Box 93, Chipley, Ga.
 330a Magruder, Mrs. Robert Lee (Nannie Gates), Box 93, Chipley, Ga.
 91 Magruder, Robert Lee, Jr., Box 93, Chipley, Ga.
 46 Magruder, Roger Gregory, Charlottesville, Va.
 120 Magruder, Rosa, Port Gibson, Miss.
 105 Magruder, Rosalie Stuart, 2 Prescott St., Cambridge, Mass.
 225 Magruder, Russell, Beltsville, Md.
 525 Magruder, Sallie Isora, in care of Howard Studio, Orlando, Fla.
 320 Magruder, Sallie Watson, Eastham, Va.
 230 Magruder, Sarah Cummins, Beltsville, Md.
 15 Magruder, Thomas Nalle, Mitchellville, Md.
 12 Magruder, Rear Admiral Thomas Pickett, in care of Navy Dept., Washington, D. C.
 331 Magruder, Dr. Thomas V., 812 Jefferson Bank Bldg., Birmingham, Ala.
 34 Magruder, Vesalius Seymour, Mechanicsburg, Ohio.
 306 Magruder, Virginia Williamson, Lynchburg, Va.
 530 Magruder, Walter Drane, 593 City National Bank, Canton, Ohio.
 489 Magruder, Warren Keach.
 94 Magruder, Willett Clark, 647 S. Third St., Louisville, Ky.
 144a Magruder, Mrs. Willett Clark (Eva Liter), 647 S. Third St., Louisville, Ky.
 95 Magruder, Willett Clark, Jr., 647 S. Third St., Louisville, Ky.
 484 Magruder, William Augustine, RFD No. 3, Moore, Okla.
 349 Magruder, William Belhaven Hamilton, 1215 McCullough Ave., San Antonio, Texas.
 313 Magruder, Dr. William Edward, Jr., Baltimore St. & Guilford Ave., Baltimore, Md.
 434 Magruder, William Howard, U. S. War Dept., Washington, D. C.
 450 Magruder, William Pinkney, Hyattsville, Md.
 644a Magruder Mrs. William Pinkney (Dorothy Wilson), Hyattsville, Md.
 424 Magruder, William Robert, Route 6, Shelbyville, Ky.
 425a Magruder, Mrs. William Robert (Elizabeth Wright Cardwell), Route 6 Shelbyville, Ky.
 302 Magruder, William Thomas, 1512 Calhoun St., New Orleans, La.
 549 Magruder, William Wailes, Starkville, Miss.
 556a Magruder, Mrs. William Wailes (Clemmie Henry), Starkville, Miss.
 557 Magruder, William Wailes, Jr., Starkville, Miss.
 558a Magruder, Mrs. William Wailes, Jr. (Rachel McInnis), Starkville, Miss.
 552 Marshall, Mrs. James (Maria Minor DeJarnette), Front Royal, Va.
 99 Marshall, Mrs. Caroline Hill (Magruder), 1134 31st St., N. W., Washington, D. C.
 303 Martin, Mrs. J. R. (Anna Dalton Magruder), Box 357, Rosenberg, Tex.
 79 Martin, Mrs. H. G. (Ruth Elizabeth Wade), in care of J. B. Magruder, 2821 North Calvert St., Baltimore, Md.
 478 Martin, James Woodwood, 212 Alamosa Ave., San Antonio, Texas.
 477 Martin, Randolph Magruder, 212 Alamosa Ave., San Antonio, Texas.
 621 Martin, Mrs. William Augustine (Mary Magruder), Lookout Mountain, Tenn.
 239 Maynard, Mrs. Richard H. (Henrietta Maria Clarissa Follansbee), Gambrills, Md.
 208 McCallister, Mrs. Susie Mitchell Dorsett, 1607 Lamont St., Washington, D. C.

- 282 McColl, Mrs. Susie Mitchell, Tudor Hall, 10th & Mass. Ave., N. W., Wash-
ington, D. C.
- 409 McCormick, Mrs. William G. (Annie Magruder), Prairie Grove, Ark.
- 575 McCreedy, Mrs. I. J. (Mary E.), 719 10th St., Beaver Falls, Pa.
- 509 McDonald, Mrs. John (Dorothy Higgins), Rockville, Md.
- 503 McDougall, Margaret A., Port Gibson, Miss.
- 204a McDonnell, Dr. Henry Barnett, College Park, Md.
- 203 McDonnell, Mrs. Henry Barnett (Julia Magruder), College Park, Md.
- 29 McFarland, Mrs. Ike B. (Mae Magruder Wynne), 1313 Castle Court, Hous-
ton, Tex.
- 291 McFerrin, Mrs. Margaret Roberts, Shelbyville, Tenn.
- 153 McKeige, Mrs. John Anderson (Margaret Muncaster), 163 Montrose Ave.,
Rutherford, N. J.
- 574 McKown, Amelia C., Bunker Hill, W. Va.
- 383 McLaughlin, Mrs. Mary Rebecca Long, 1552 Calle Peru, Buenos Aires,
Argentina, S. A.
- 73 McMurdo, Mrs. A. Keith (Sarah Gilmer), Wilsall, Montana.
- 308 Merryman, Lillian, Bradshaw, Md.
- 309 Merryman, Marvin, Hagerstown, Md.
- 612 Middleton, Mrs. Ashley Irving (Edith Magruder Voorhees), 17 Fulton St.,
Monticello, N. Y.
- 611a Middleton, Ashby Irving, 17 Fulton St., Monticello, N. Y.
- 307 Mitchell, Mrs. Andrew (Lizzie Magruder), 812 Montrose Ave., Chicago, Ill.
- 20 Moore, Mrs. Claude R. (Elizabeth Ruff Berry), 2896 Chelsea Ave., Balti-
more, Md.
- 169 Morgan, Mrs. Arthur B. (Agnes Chewing), 230 N. Person St., Raleigh, N.C.
- 499 Morgan, Arthur Butt, Jr., 230 N. Person St., Raleigh, N. C.
- 411 Morrison, Mrs. Mary Shipman.
- 620 Moxley, George Barrett, 101 S. 14th St., Indianapolis, Ind.
- 151 Muncaster, Alexander, 482 Louisiana Ave., N. W., Washington, D. C.
- 632 Muncaster, Emma Waters, RFD No. 5, Rockville, Md.
- 198 Muncaster, John Edwin, RFD No. 5, Rockville, Md.
- 199 Muncaster, Mrs. John E. (Alletta Magruder Waters), Rockville, Md.
- 215 Muncaster, Margery Ivolve, Cumberland, Md.
- 455a Muncaster, Mrs. Otho Magruder (Mary Rittenhouse Nourse), Kew Garden
Apts., Washington, D. C.
- 152 Muncaster, Dr. Stuart Brown, 921 15th St., N. W., Washington, D. C.
- 213 Muncaster, Walter James, Cumberland, Md.
- 214a Muncaster, Mrs. Walter J. (Mary Ivolve Spear), Cumberland, Md.
- 430 Murphy, Mrs. Alice Hartwell (Magruder), 706 W. 24 $\frac{1}{2}$ St., Austin, Tex.
- 75 Myers, Mrs. Abram Tern (Jessie Waring Gantt), 407 B. St., N. E., Wash-
ington, D. C.
- 631 Myers, Waring Gantt, 407 B St., N. E., Washington, D. C.
- 405 Nally, Elizabeth E., Landover, Md.
- 566 Neale, Mrs. James P. (Lucy Beall Cox), 1324 Emerson St., Was hington, D.C
- 501 Nicklin, Col. Benjamin P., 1241 Charleston Ave., Huntington, W. Va.
- 348 Nicklin, Capt. John Bailey, Jr., 516 Poplar St., Chattanooga, Tenn.
- 138 Norris, Mrs. J. T. (Helen Swann Bowie), Aquasco, Woodville, Md.
- 553 Nye, Mrs. William C. (Ella V. Lee), 120 W. Winter St., Delaware, Ohio.
- 442 Offutt, Mitchum Webb, Engineer's Club, 32 W. 40th St., New York City.

- 441 Offutt, Reuben Ford, Maplewood, Georgetown, Ky.
 440 Offutt, Dr. Wilson Nelson, 230 N. Broadway, Lexington, Ky.
 417 Offutt, Winfield Roach, 1200 Cherokee Road, Louisville, Ky.
 643 Ogden, Mrs. Eleanor E. Gregory, 1926 First St., N. W., Washington, D. C.
 622 Olive, John Magruder, Camden, Miss.
 324 Olmstead, Henry Hall, Front Royal, Va.
 389 Olmstead, Mrs. Henry Hall (Frances Arabelle), Front Royal, Va.
 223 Osburn, Eugenia Hilleary, Manassas, Va.
 191 Palmer, Mrs. H. E. (Joanna Mayne), 219 Main St., Dayton, Ohio.
 209 Parker, Mrs. Bedell (Fannie Gaines), 86th St. & Broadway, New York City.
 31 Passano, Edward Boteler, Towson, Md.
 444 Pendleton, Gertrude Owen, Route No. 1, Boonville, Mo.
 550 Perman, Carrie Ophelia, RFD No. 8, Anderson, S. C.
 506 Permenter, Mrs. Shinn (Mabel Magruder), 1916 Laura St., Jacksonville, Fla.
 535 Pollock, Mary Caroline, 601 Oneida St., Denver, Col.
 578 Pollock, Suzanne Helen, 601 Oneida St., Denver, Col.
 377 Pollock, Tom L., 601 Oneida St., Denver, Col.
 415 Poole, Katherine Riggs, Hammond Court, Washington, D. C.
 416 Poole, Martha Sprigg, Hammond Court, Washington, D. C.
 64 Pope, Milton Smith, Tuskegee, Ala.
 63 Pope, Mrs. R. S. Jr. (Olive Magruder Smith), Tuskegee, Ala.
 423 Powell, Dr. Llewellyn, 201 N. Washington St., Alexandria, Va.
 292 Powell, Mrs. Mary Crawford, 201 N. Washington St., Alexandria, Va.
 637 Price, Mrs. Fred L. (Eva Maude Smith), 373 Marshall Ave., Columbus, O.
 381 Puckett, Lorelle, 422 N. Burnett Ave., Dennison, Tex.
 380 Puckett, Mrs. Laura V. (Magruder), 422 N. Burnett Ave., Dennison, Tex.
 594 Quillian, Mrs. J. W. (Lucy Zachry), P. O. Box 218, Decatur, Ga.
 528 Rea, Mrs. Martha Magruder, Landover, Md.
 357 Rees, Mrs. George S. (Eugenia Farr), 602 Beverly Drive, Beverly Hills, Cal.
 288 Reynaud, Mrs. William A. (Sabra Louise Wynne), care of C. P. Jackson Seed Co., Houston, Tex.
 391 Rhea, Mrs. William F. (Rosa Smith Turpin), Grove Ave. & Boulevard, Richmond, Va.
 593 Rhoades, Mrs. Mabel Taylor, 1634 Argonne Place, Washington, D. C.
 514 Robertson, Clifford Hezekiah, Rockville, Md.
 290 Rodgers, Mrs. J. T. (Mary Beall Hedges), 1715 E. 13th Ave., Denver, Col.
 190 Scarff, James Gorton, 218 N. Main St., Bellefontaine, O.
 189 Scarff, John Edward, 218 N. Main St., Bellefontaine, O.
 388 Scoggan, Vernetta Wilson, 166 State St., Louisville, Ky.
 216 Seesford, Mrs. Henry W. (Mabel Calire MacGregor), 1410 M. St., N. W., Washington, D. C.
 141 Sessions, Mrs. William Croft (Cornelia Frances Magruder), 2510 Palm Drive, Tampa, Fla.
 462 Shell, Mrs. Brooke E. (Rosa Smith), 136 Wheeling Hill, Lancaster, O.
 171 Sheriff, Clement William, Benning, D. C.
 180a Sheriff, Mrs. Clement William (Anne Wade Wood), Benning, D. C.
 581 Sheriff, Philip Hill, 5324 Colorado Ave., Washington, D. C.
 328 Sheriff, Mrs. Philip H. (Walter Ann McCormick), 5324 Colorado Ave., Washington, D. C.

- 402 Sheriff, William Hall, Seat Pleasant, D. C.
 272 Short, George Ninian, 103 Lewisohn Bldg., Butte, Mont.
 539 Silver, Gray, Martinsburg, W. Va.
 555a Silver, Mrs. Gray (Kate Bishop), Martinsburg, W. Va.
 534 Silver, Martha Jane, Martinsburg, W. Va.
 418 Simmons, Mrs. Grant Gilbert (Nancy Graham Offutt), 461 Prairie Ave.
 Kenosha, Wis.
 572 Simpson, Edward J., 841 Lafayette Parkway, Chicago, Ill.
 571 Simpson, Mrs. Edward J. (Elizabeth Phelps), 841 Lafayette Parkway,
 Chicago, Ill.
 458 Singleton, Thomas D., 1819 G. St., N. W., Washington, D. C.
 459a Singleton, Mrs. Thomas D. (Maude Sivier), 1819 G. St., N. W., Washington,
 D. C.
 390 Smith, Sallie Willie, Shadwell, Va.
 62 Smith, Mrs. Milton M. (Sue Magruder), Tuskegee, Ala.
 326 Smith, Mrs. William W. (Isabell Geddes), 3703 Ingoma St., Chevy Chase,
 Md.
 408 Snively, Mrs. Henry, Jr. (Elizabeth Harrison), 2 Sixteenth Ave., North
 Yakima, Wash.
 107 Sowell, Mrs. Albert B. (Nancy Katherine Wade), 1325 Broadway, Paducah,
 Ky.
 605a Stabler, Robert Rowland, Kennett Square, Pa.
 585 Stabler, Mrs. Robert Rowland (Margaret Magruder Muncaster), Kenneth
 Square, Pa.
 274 Stevens, Mrs. Pierre C. (Sarah Goldsborough Magruder), 1302 18th St.,
 N. W., Washington, D. C.
 58 Stewart, Mrs. W. H. (Sallie Magruder), Charlottesville, Va.
 384 Stover, Mrs. Mary Keen McLaughlin, 1552 Calle Peru, Buenos Aires, Ar-
 gentine, S. A.
 410 Stout, Robert Lee, Versailles, Ky.
 353 Stout, Mrs. Robert Lee (Florence Graham Offutt), Frankfort, Ky.
 471 Strong, Helen Augusta, Washington, D. C.
 219 Talbott, Mrs. W. Randolph (Laura Magruder Higgins), Rockville, Md.
 400 Talty, Mrs. Beall W., 1911 F. St., N. W., Washington, D. C.
 526 Taylor, George Keith, 2101 Rose Ave., Richmond, Va.
 436 Taylor, Henry Magruder, 2304 Park Ave., Richmond, Va.
 601a Taylor, Mrs. Henry M., Richmond, Va.
 386 Taylor, Lucy Ann Gilmer, 2101 Rose Ave., Richmond, Va.
 548 Thompson, Rev. Enoch Magruder, 820 17th St., N. W., Washington, D. C.
 268 Thompson, Mrs. J. O. (Ann Magruder), Roba, Ala.
 269 Thompson, Winston Walker, Roba, Ala.
 169 Thrift, Elsie Magruder, Madison, Va.
 33 Thurman, Mrs. James Oscar (Marie Louisa Magruder), Eastham, Va.
 519 Tompkins, Mrs. Millard (Ethel Magruder), 242 Talbott Place, Staten Island,
 N. Y.
 367 Toulmin, Priestley, Jr., Cliff Road, Birmingham, Ala.
 245 Trescott, Mrs. George P. (Kitty Colman Magruder), Winfield, Mo.
 472 Trescott, Richard Truman, Winfield, Mo.
 502 Tutwiler, Bruce Clarence, 641 Keel Building, Memphis, Tenn.
 497 Tutwiler, Carlos Bowie, Street Railway Co., Memphis, Tenn.
 195 Tutwiler, Mrs. Edward Magruder (Margaret Chewing), 3030 Park Ave.,
 Birmingham, Ala.

- 498 Tutwiler, Guy Isbell, Athens, Ala.
 559 Tutwiler, Herbert, 2224 Sycamore St., Birmingham, Ala.
 560 Tutwiler, Mrs. Herbert (Mary Addison), 2224 Sycamore St., Birmingham, Ala.
 517 Vandenburg, Mrs. O. O. (Sue Mae Geddes), 1410 M. St., N. W., Washington, D. C.
 456 Van Sickler, Mrs. Philip (Rachel Norse Muncaster), North Fork, Va.
 154 Vest, Mrs. George (Edna Sarah Muncaster), 15th & K. St., N. W., Washington, D. C.
 93 Voorhees, Mrs. Louisa Mason (Ferneyhough), Groton, N. Y.
 606 Wade, Levi Meredith, 6020 Prytania St., New Orleans, La.
 78 Wade, Mrs. Mary Sprigg Belt (Magruder), 2821 N. Calvert St., Baltimore Md.
 300 Wade, Thomas Magruder, Jr., St. Joseph, Tensas Parish, La.
 482 Wade, Thomas Magruder, 3rd, St. Joseph, Tensas Parish, La.
 596 Wall, Mrs. Mary Bowie, Upper Marlboro, Md.
 439 Walters, Mrs. Jacob E. (Sarah Elizabeth Drane), 1802 Hardy St., Houston, Texas.
 542 Warner, Mrs. C. Hopewell (Frederica Clagett), 15 E. Lanvale St., Baltimore, Md.
 365 Waters, Hannah Cochran, 1114 S. Fourth St., Louisville, Ky.
 481 Waters, Perry Etchison, Rockville, Md.
 515 Watterson, Dr. Charles Joseph, 1507 Cotton Ave., Birmingham, Ala.
 512 Watterson, Roderick J., 110 E. 42nd St., New York City.
 600 Weil, Mrs. Lucy Stull Jefferson
 297 Welton, Mrs. Tom (Clifton Ethel Mayne), 1911 24th St., Rock Island, Ill.
 464 Whitacre, Mrs. Ira C. (Rachel Cooke), Silver Spring, Md.
 92 White, Mrs. Eliza Thrift (Andrews), White's, Va.
 404 White, James Andrew, 233 Broadway, New York City.
 289 Whitney, Mrs. George R. (Daisy Hedges), 453 Logan St., Denver, Col.
 614 Wilkinson, Mrs. Robert J. (Lillian Carswell), 952 Greene St., Augusta, Ga.
 633 Williams, Mrs. Virgil G. (Annie Lou Dunlap), Grantville, Ga.
 401 Wilson, Mrs. Edward (Fannie Ewell), Lone Tree, Montana.
 529 Wilson, Mrs. John N. (Anne Magruder), Landover, Md.
 89 Willard, Mrs. Mary Magruder (Tarr), Poolsville, Md.
 244 Wilcox, Mrs. Caroline Magruder (Sowell), Paducah, Ky.
 68 Witherspoon, Dr. Ezra Offutt, 2114 Edgehill Road, Louisville, Ky.
 156a Witherspoon, Mrs. Nell Newman, 2114 Edgehill Road, Louisville, Ky.
 72 Wolfe, Helen, Route 1, Warrenton, Va.
 595 Wolfe, Mrs. Marcia Cecil Magruder, Warrenton, Va.
 221 Wood, Eleanor Magruder, Upper Marlboro, Md.
 220 Wood, Mrs. Grace Magruder, Forestville, Va.
 281 Wood, Roberta, Upper Marlboro, Md.
 634 Woodberry, Mrs. John H., 3529 Quebec St., Washington, D. C.
 241 Woodward, Edith, 11 W. 51st St., New York City.
 242 Woodward, Elizabeth Ogden, 11 W. 51st St., New York City.
 42 Woodward, William, 11 Nassau St., New York City.
 229 Woolf, Elizabeth Kinzer, 1722 Kilburn St., Washington, D. C.
 516 Wright, Mrs. Clayton M. (Alice Rodgers), 68 Berwick St., Worcester, Mass.
 249 Zimmerman, Martha Eggleston, 325 S. Fourth St., Oklahoma City, Okla.

DECEASED MEMBERS

32	Allen, Mrs. Dorothy Edmonston (Zimmerman)	Born 1846	Died 1917.
80	Andrews, Mrs. Sallie Magruder (Ferneyhough)	Born 1848	Died 1914.
432	Arnold, Mrs. Mary Elizabeth (Magruder)	Born 1843	Died 1925.
364	Ballard, Mrs. Varnett (Reynolds)	Born	Died 1920.
106	Birkhead, Ella Bowie	Born 1857	Died 1921.
159	Birkhead, Thomas Graves	Born 1852	Died
590	Berry, Mrs. Louisa Virginia (Magruder)	Born 1847	Died 1925.
110	Bowie, Mrs. Agnes Wood (MacGregor)	Born 1845	Died 1918.
145	Bowie, Richard Somervell	Born 1871	Died 1924.
98	Bowie, Thomas Trueman Somervell	Born 1842	Died 1910.
236	Bowie, Thomas Somerville	Born 1907	Died 1924.
37	Bukey, John Spencer	Born 1845	Died 1919.
161	Campbell, Mrs. Ellen Jane Lynn (Magruder)	Born 1834	Died 1911.
344	Chapman, Mrs. Julia Gregory	Born 1842	Died 1912.
76	Chewning, Charles Dudley	Born 1868	Died 1912.
263	Clarke, Mrs. Laura Wolfe	Born 1875	Died 1917.
61	Clopton, Mrs. Mary (Boyd)	Born 1834	Died 1910.
334	Coleman, William Magruder	Born 1874	Died 1921.
259	Davis, Mrs. Adelina Magruder (Wyatt)	Born 1846	Died 1921.
184	Deemy, Margaret Saxton	Born 1899	Died 1912.
393	Dorsett, Mrs. Belle (MacGregor)	Born 1841	Died 1923.
205	Dorsett, William Newman	Born 1872	Died 1925.
26	Drake, Elijah Steele	Born 1841	Died 1914.
17	Ewell, Eleanor Mildred Beale	Born 1832	Died 1916.
21	Ewell, Dr. Jesse	Born 1853	Died 1921.
279	Ewell, John Smith, Jr.	Born 1874	Died 1915.
262	Ewell, John Smith Magruder	Born 1828	Died 1919.
102	Ewell, Robert Alexander	Born 1887	Died 1910.
74	Gantt, Mrs. Helen Woods (MacGregor)	Born 1856	Died 1925.
114	Green, Rev. Ivan Marshall	Born 1881	Died 1911.
116	Green, Ivan Marshall, Jr.	Born 1910	Died 1917.
118	Griesser, Mrs. Mary Ridout (Green)	Born 1886	Died 1915.
52	Grimes, Mrs. Mary (Magruder)	Born 1851	Died 1916.
246	Haldeman, Mrs. Elizabeth Robards (Offutt)	Born 1856	Died 1917.
69	Henry, Mrs. Kate (Kearney)	Born 1840	Died 1919.
457	Hunter, Mrs. Julia Bradley (Singleton)	Born 1871	Died 1925.
342	Johnson, Mrs. Isabel (Gregory)	Born 1839	Died 1916.
511	Johnson, James Milton	Born 1849	Died 1927.
217	Jones, Colonel Spencer Cone	Born 1836	Died 1915.
140	Jones, James Dixon Magruder	Born 1828	Died 1912.
299	Knibb, Mrs. Elizabeth (Boyd) (Crockett)	Born 1857	Died 1918.
551	Leonard, Walter Magruder, Jr.	Born 1920	Died 1927.
251	Linthicum, Ella Magruder (Stonestreet)	Born 1867	Died 1926.
329	MacGregor, Donald Fitz Randolph	Born 1857	Died 1921.
294	MacGregor, Harlan Page	Born 1845	Died 1922.
283	MacGregor, Mrs. Mary Eliza	Born 1831	Died 1916.
467	Magruder, Alexander Covington	Born 1867	Died 1924.

429	Magruder, Alexander Leonard Covington.....	Born 1871	Died 1924.
6	Magruder, Caleb Clærke.....	Born 1839	Died 1923.
14	Magruder, Mrs. Elizabeth Rice (Nalle).....	Born 1842	Died 1922.
270	Magruder, Judge Daniel Randall.....	Born 1835	Died 1915.
1	Magruder, Edward May.....	Born 1858	Died 1925.
7	Magruder, Dr. Ernest Pendleton.....	Born 1871	Died 1915.
24	Magruder, Franklin Minor.....	Born 1870	Died 1913.
337	Magruder, George Hillary.....	Born 1865	Died 1914.
250	Magruder, Dr. George Lloyd.....	Born 1848	Died 1914.
2	Magruder, Horatio Erskine.....	Born 1846	Died 1924.
16	Magruder, John Burruss.....	Born 1840	Died 1913.
540	Magruder, John Holmes.....	Born 1850	Died 1925.
56	Magruder, John Read.....	Born 1829	Died 1916.
483	Magruder, Julian.....	Born 1860	Died 1924.
155	Magruder, Mrs. Martha (Lumsdon).....	Born 1837	Died 1920.
36	Magruder, Mary Blanche.....	Born 1854	Died 1918.
399	Magruder, Mary Emma.....	Born 1881	Died 1927.
412	Magruder, Paul Kleinpeter.....	Born 1873	Died 1924.
472	Magruder, Richard Chewning.....	Born 1896	Died 1919.
338	Magruder, Simpson Fouche.....	Born 1867	Died 1917.
158	Magruder, Dr. William Edward.....	Born 1834	Died 1914.
314	Magruder, William Edward 3rd.....	Born 1903	Died 1912.
298	Mayne, Harry Teas.....	Born 1853	Died 1912.
224	Metz, Mrs. Fannie Buchanan (Osburn).....	Born 1856	Died 1912.
53	Morton, Mrs. Elizabeth Ann (Logan).....	Born 1826	Died 1910.
363	Muncaster, William Edwin.....	Born 1839	Died 1922.
70	Mundy, Mrs. Laura (Offutt).....	Born 1842	Died 1917.
40	Peter, Thomas Alan MacGregor.....	Born 1891	Died 1915.
311	Pollock, Mrs. Caroline (Mayne).....	Born 1842	Died 1922.
188	Scarff, Mrs. Margaret Gorton (Riddle).....	Born 1870	Died 1916.
271	Short, Mrs. Mary Rutan (Magruder).....	Born 1855	Died 1923.
108	Sowell, Albert Bingham.....	Born 1849	Died 1915.
443	Spiller, Mrs. Cynthia MacG. (Boyd).....	Born 1847	Died 1920.
59	Stewart, Colonel William Henry.....	Born 1838	Died 1912.
470	Strong, Mrs. Maria Julia (Turner).....	Born 1880	Died 1922.
454	Suit, James Alexander Young.....	Born 1870	Died 1918.
173	Thomas, Mrs. Caroline Hall (Stonestreet).....	Born 1865	Died 1920.
373	Tindale, Mrs. Frances Virginia (Magruder).....	Born 1887	Died 1918.
175	Toulmin, Mrs. Grace Douglass (Chewning).....	Born 1870	Died 1911.
194	Tutwiler, Major Edward Magruder.....	Born 1846	Died 1925.
312	Veirs, Mrs. Rebecca Thomas (Biays).....	Born 1834	Died 1917.
200	Wallace, Mrs. Sallie Willie (Chewning).....	Born 1849	Died 1925.
366	Wade, Mrs. Anna Thomas (Magruder).....	Born 1862	Died 1918.
166	Waters, Mrs. Mary Emma (Magruder).....	Born 1844	Died 1927.
323	Waters, Rev. William Magruder.....	Born 1861	Died 1915.
197	Williams, Mrs. Rebecca (Rutan).....	Born 1848	Died 1917.
67	Witherspoon, Mrs. Mary Edmonia (Offutt).....	Born 1845	Died 1920.
41	Woodward, James Thomas.....	Born 1837	Died 1910.
240	Woodward, Mrs. Sarah Abigal (Rodman).....	Born 1840	Died 1913.

INDEX

	Page		Page
Arthur's Seat.....	8	Leonard, Mrs. Elizabeth Cook	
Address at Rockville, C. C. Magruder.....	33	Magruder.....	14
Address at Rockville, Hon. Wm. Tyler Page.....	38	Leonard, Dr. Walter Magruder..	14,83
Address at St. Barnabas' Church, C. C. Magruder.....	87	Letters from U. Va.....	103
Alderman, E. A., Pres.....	103	List of Members.....	143
Berry, Mrs. Louisa Virginia Magruder.....	83, 91	List of Deceased Members.....	154
Bowie, John Francis MacGregor.....	11, 87	MacGregor, Lady Gylla Constance Susan (Rollo).....	14
Bowie, Mrs. John Francis MacGregor.....	11, 87	MacGregor, Sir Malcolm.....	14,88,141
Burkhart, Frank J.....	11	Magruder, Archibald.....	88,123,136
Burkhart, Herbert V. A.....	11	Magruder, Basil.....	88
Burkhart, Mrs. Joseph.....	11	Magruder, Carter Bowie.....	106
Casper, Professor.....	87	Magruder, Caleb Clarke....	{ 8, 9, 16, 33,83,84, 87,88,89, 103, 132
Cockey, Edward T.....	83	Magruder, Cephas Bailey.....	75
Cooke, Elizabeth Magruder.....	8, 23	Magruder, Mrs. Cornelia Smith.	75,81
Davis, Dr. John Staige.....	84,86,103	Magruder, Dr. Daniel.....	88,129
Defense Highway.....	138	Magruder, Enoch.....	87
Descent of Alpin King of Scotland	8, 28	Magruder, E. W.....	{ 7,8,84, 87,88,90
Descendants of Magruder Revolutionary Soldiers (Montgomery Co., Md.).....	123	Magruder, Florence Hall.....	87
Dillon, Daniel.....	83	Magruder, G. C. W.....	8,23
Dunblane.....	52	Magruder Graduates of the U. S. Military Academy.....	84,106
Dunblane (Scotland).....	88	Magruder, Herbert Staley.....	8 ³
"Edinchip".....	88	Magruder, Isaac.....	8,16
Ewell, Miss Alice Maude.....	10,52,84	Magruder, James.....	87
Gallaher, Miss Julia Hite.....	8, 28	Magruder, James Bailey.....	88,112
Glenfruin.....	84,104	Magruder, Rev. James Mitchell	{ 11, 34, 83,84, 87,91
Harding, Miss Rosalie MacGregor.....	9	Magruder, James William.....	9,43
Harrison, Marion Myrl.....	88,123	Magruder, John.....	87
Hill, Miss Mary Therese.....	7	Magruder, John Bankhead.....	106
Hill, Mrs. Mary Thomas Magruder.....	83, 93	Magruder, John Beall.....	88,132
"Island Home".....	15	Magruder, John Holmes.....	7,12
Johnson, James Milton.....	83, 92	Magruder, John T.....	106

	Page		Page
Magruder, Kenneth Dann.....	{ 9,43, 84,97	Nicklin, Colonel B. P.....	140
Magruder, Lloyd Burns.....	106	Nicklin, John Bailey, Jr.....	{ 9,35, 84,104
Magruder, Miss Mary.....	7	Ode to the Patriots of Mont-	
Magruder, Major Marshall.....	84,106	gomery County.....	35
Magruder, Ninian.....	84,97	Officers Appointed, 1926.....	10
Magruder, Ninian Beall.....	{ 67,84, 89,132	Officers Appointed, 1927.....	89
Magruder, Ninian (Offutt).....	89,133	Officers Elected, 1926.....	8
Magruder, Norman Bruce.....	89,132	Officers Elected, 1927.....	89
Magruder, Mr. and Mrs. Robt.		Page, Hon. William Tyler.....	9,38
Lee.....	74	Palmer, Mrs. Joanna M.....	13
Magruder, Robert Lee, Jr..	{ 8,64,67, 81,84,88, 89,112, 132,133	Patterson, Mrs. Gertrude B....	91
Magruder, Samuel, 3rd.....	64	Proceedings of Gathering, 1926..	7
Magruder, Thomas, of "The		Proceedings of Gathering, 1927..	83
Forest".....	8,16	Queen Anne Parish.....	87
Magruder, William Braxton....	106	Rees, Mrs. Eugenia F.....	84
Magruder, William Clark.....	88,129	Riker, Rev. M. W.....	87
Magruder, William Pinkney....	84,139	Rollo, Honorable Eric Norman..	14
Magruder, William Rearden....	88,115	Rules, Changes in.....	8
Magruder, William Thomas....	106	St. Barnabas' Church.....	84,87
Magruder, Zadock.....	{ 8,10,54, 89,115	Sessford, Miss Claire.....	8,9,90
Magruder, Col. Zadok.....	9	Short, Mrs. Mary Rutan.....	7,13
"Mameta".....	93	Shrewsbury, Rev. M. J. C.....	87
Martha Jefferson Hospital.....	7	Smith, Mrs. Sue Magruder... {	10,54, 88,115
Mazer Bowl.....	141	Talbott, William Randolph, Jr..	9
McDougal, Donald.....	138	Thompson, Rev. Enoch Ma-	
Memorial, Dr. Edward May {	7,11,84, 85,103	gruder.....	7,8,84,87
Magruder.....		Tutwiler, Major Edward Ma-	
Memorial Tablet at Rockville..	9	gruder.....	58
Memorial Tablet at St. Barnabas'		University of Virginia.....	84,85,103
Church.....	87	Urner, Judge Hammond.....	9
Muncaster, Alexander.....	8,10	Will of Archibald Magruder....	136
Muncaster, J. E.....	7	Wallace, Mrs. Sallie Willie	
		(Chewning).....	7,15
		Van den Berg, Mrs. Susie May..	83,93
		Wilson, George H.....	11,87
		Wolfe, Miss Helen.....	12
		Woodall, W. C.....	140